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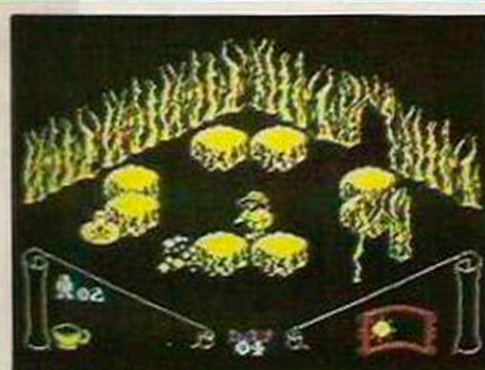
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JANUARY 1985



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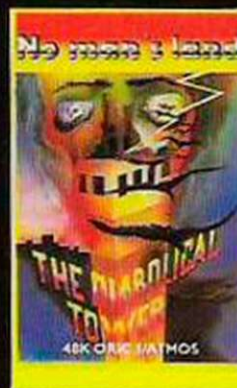
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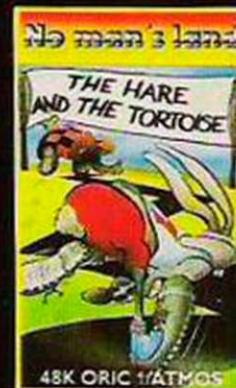
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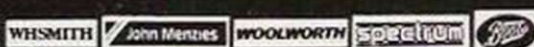
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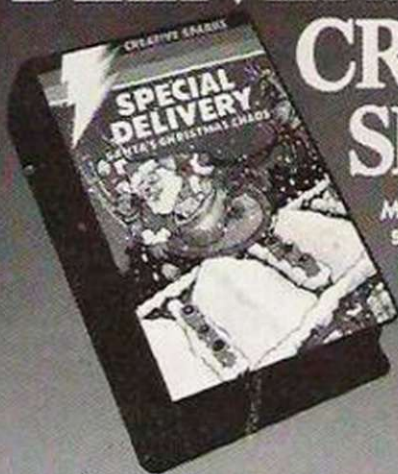


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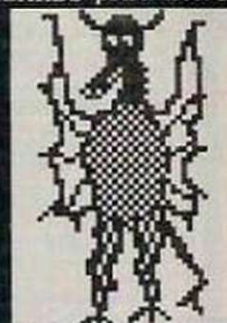
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PROGRAMMING FEATURES: Built in Atari Basic programming language supporting peek, poke and USR plus at least 8 other languages available. The help key will provide additional information and menu screens with certain software. Full on-screen editing is available as well as syntax checking on entry.

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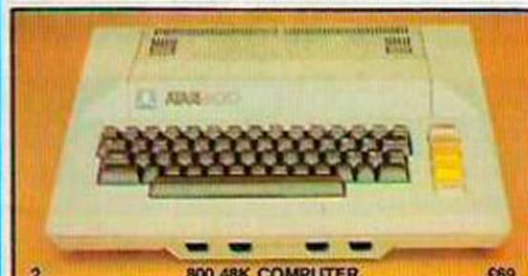
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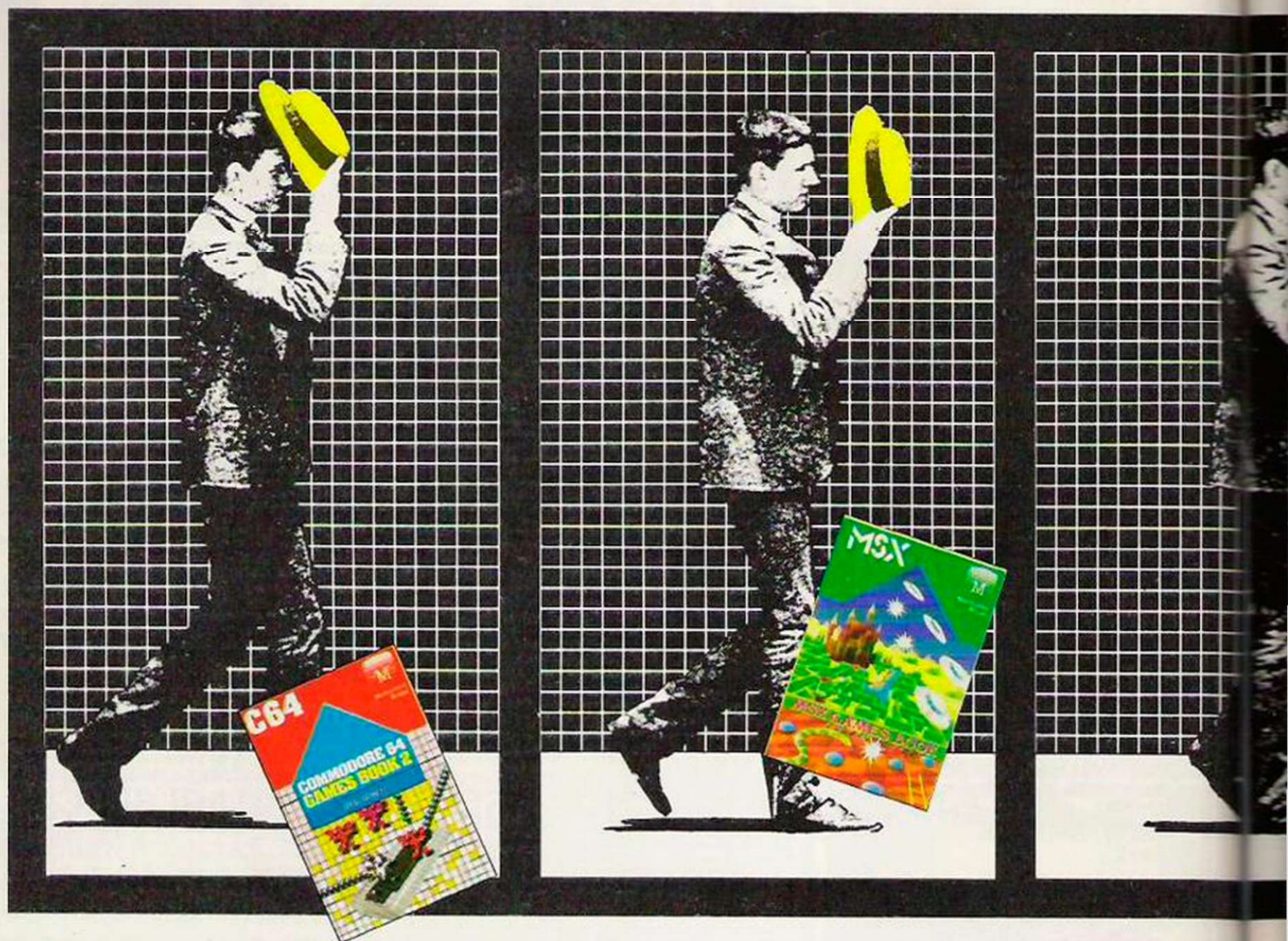
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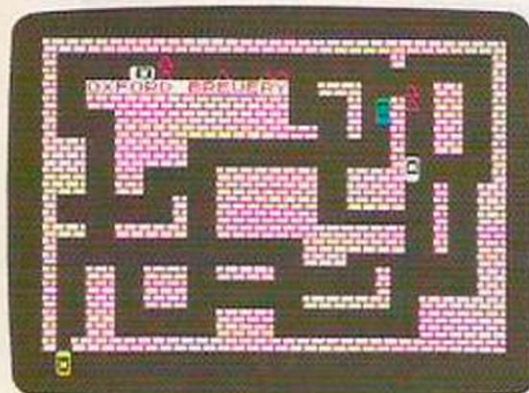
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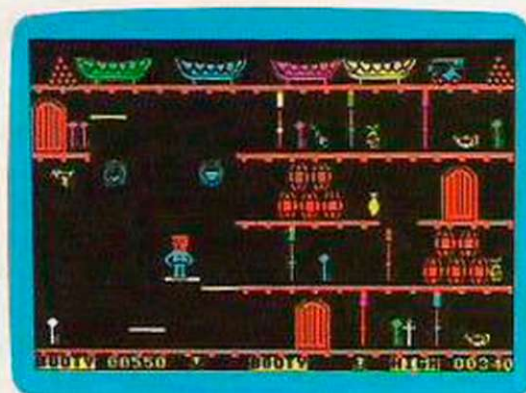
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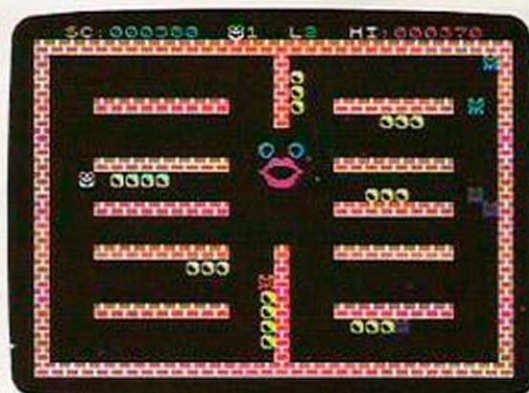
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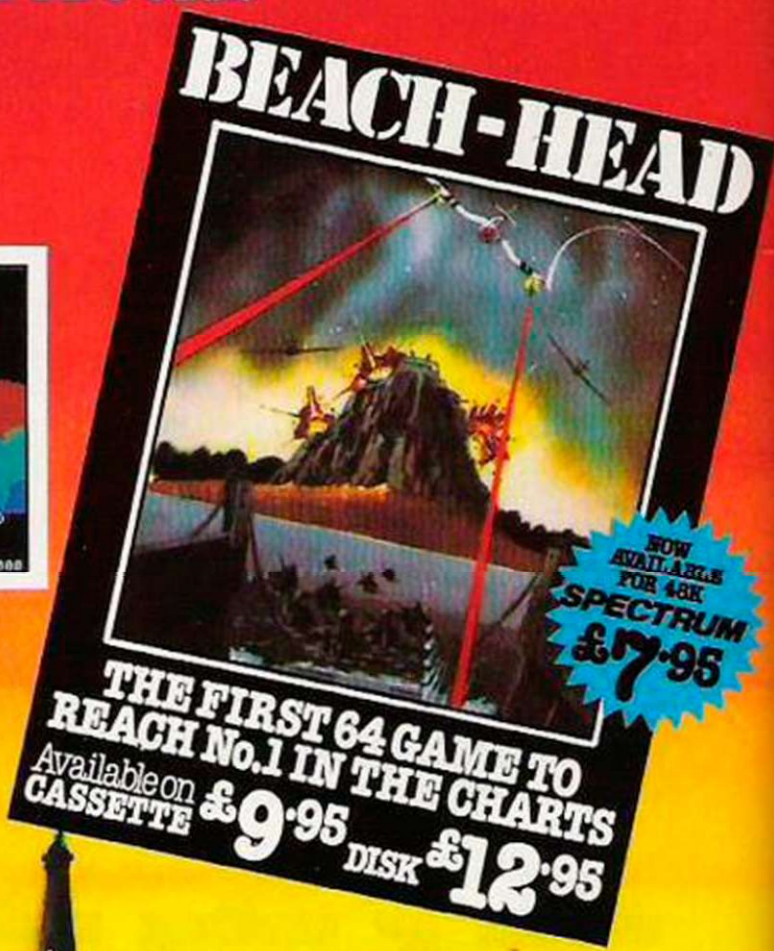
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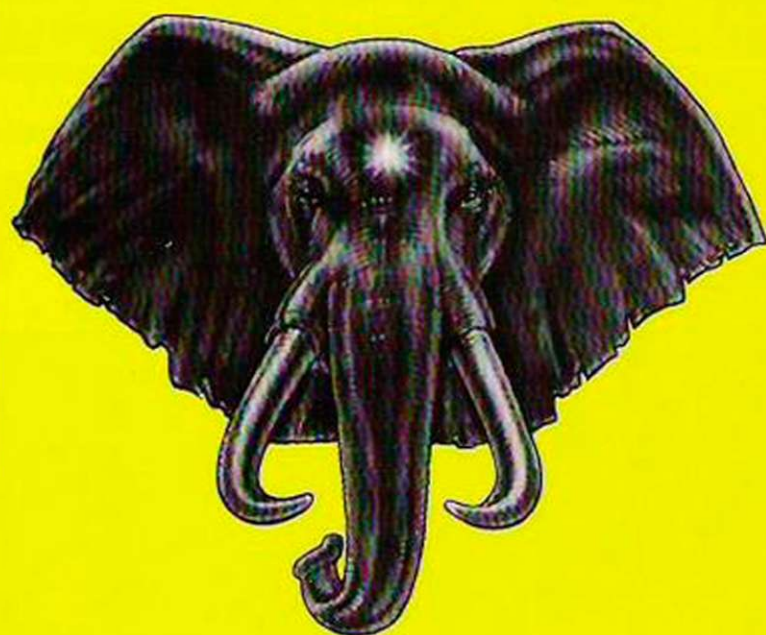
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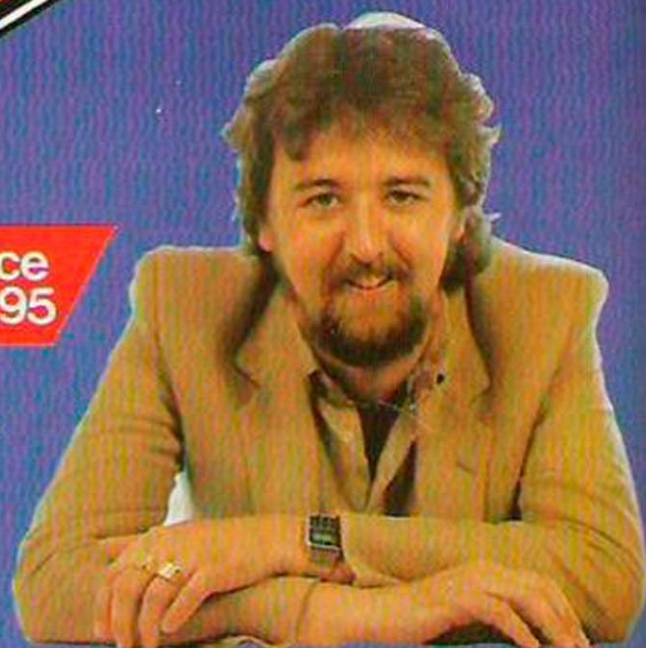
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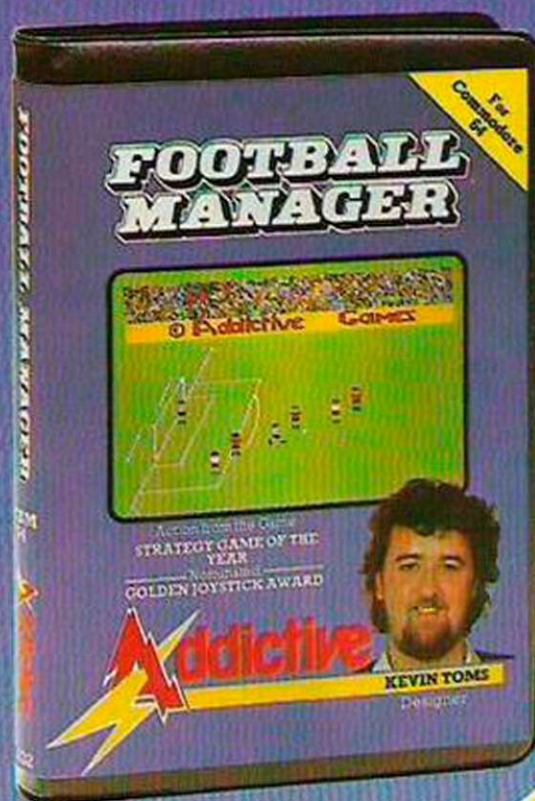
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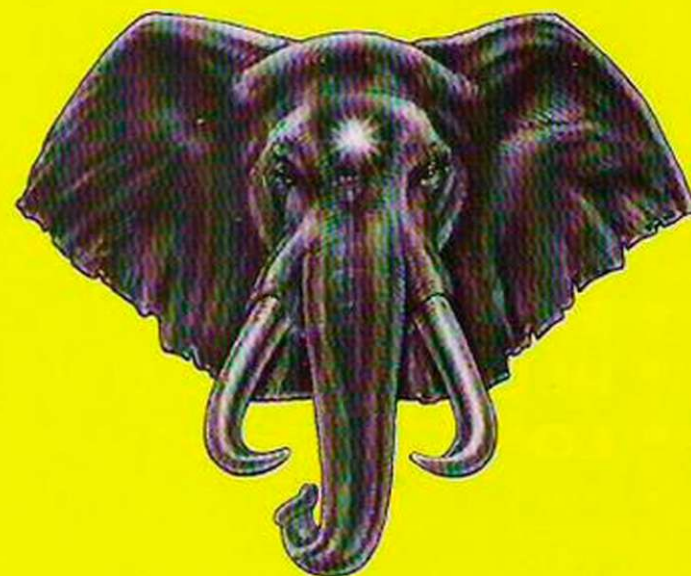
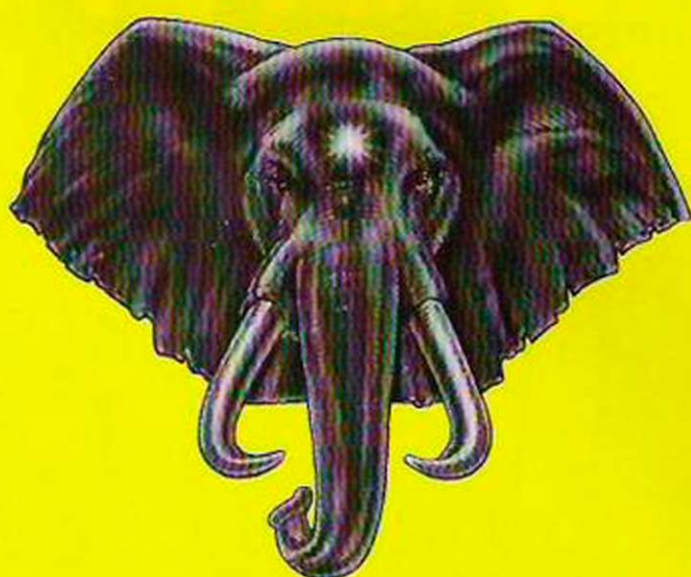
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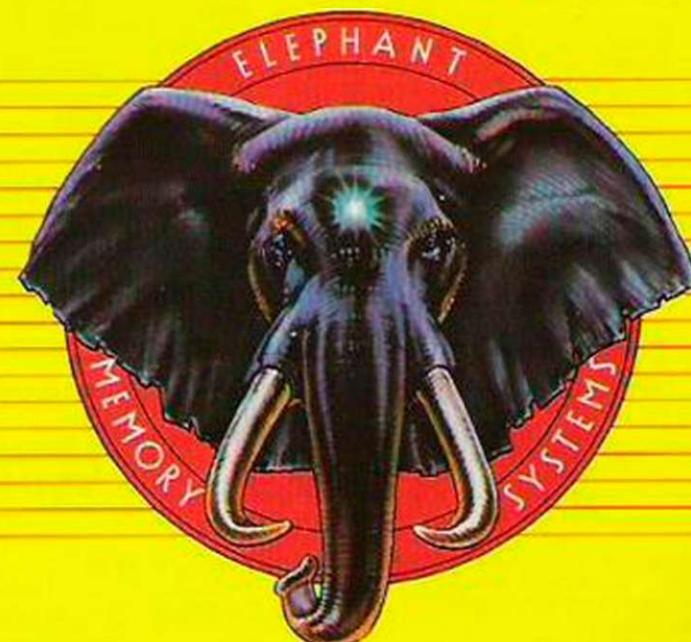
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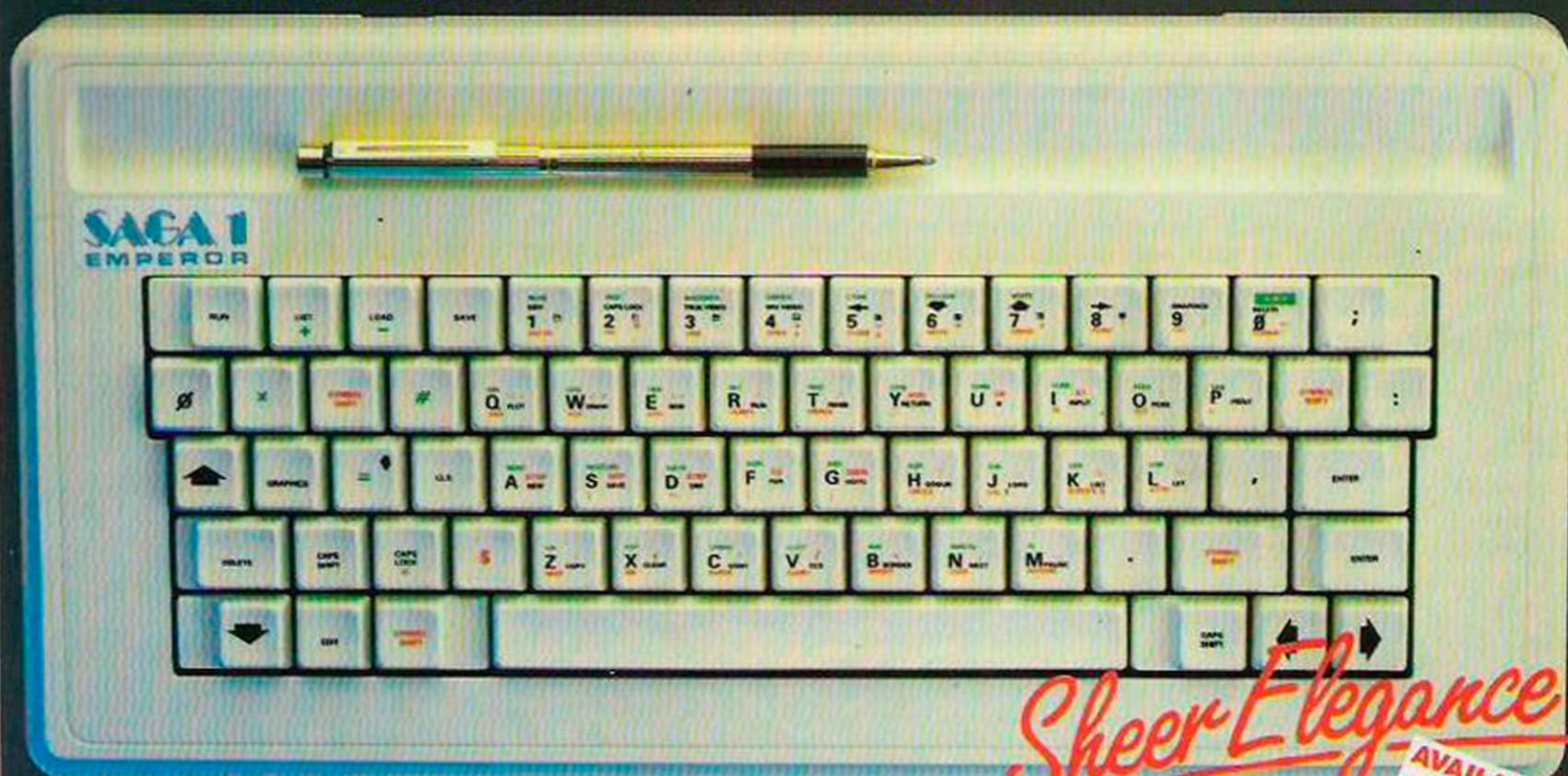
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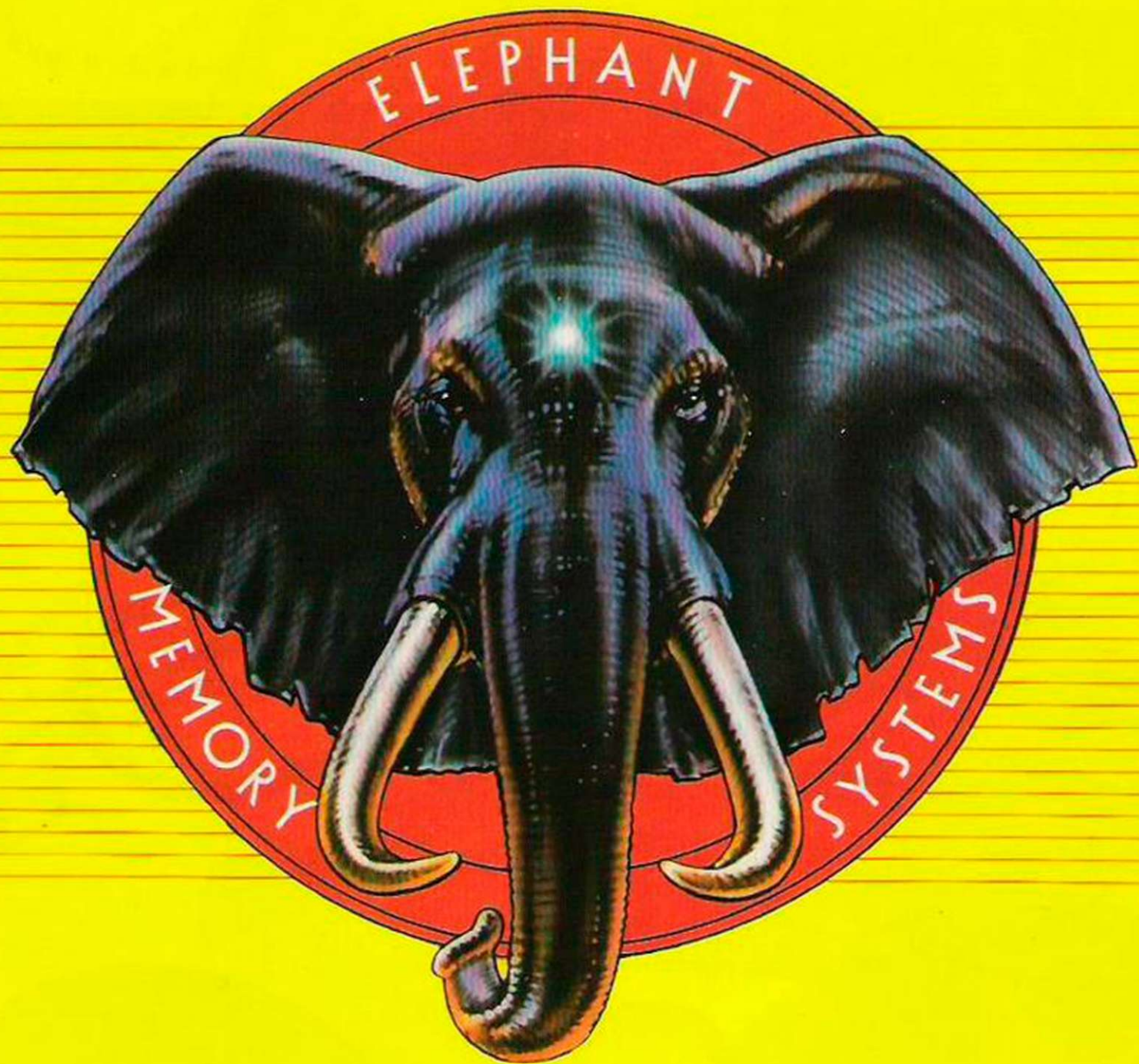
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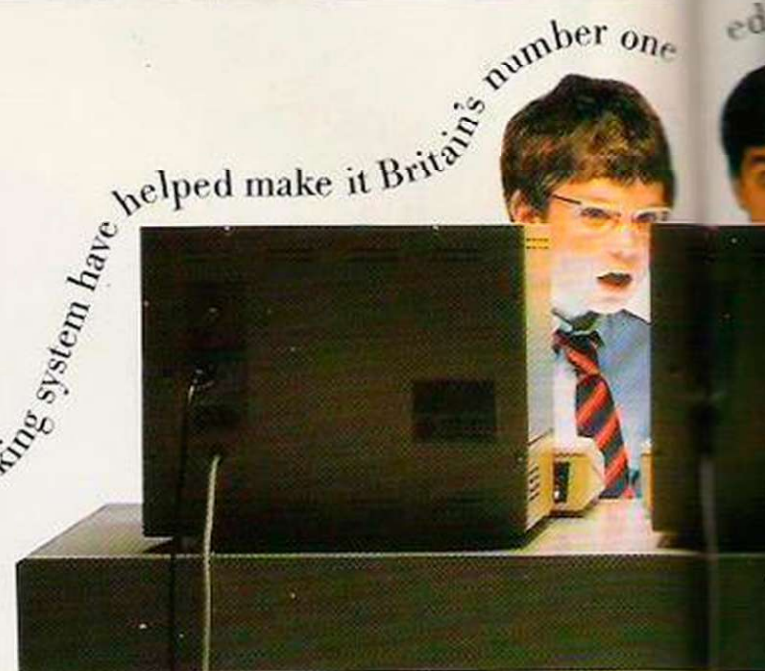
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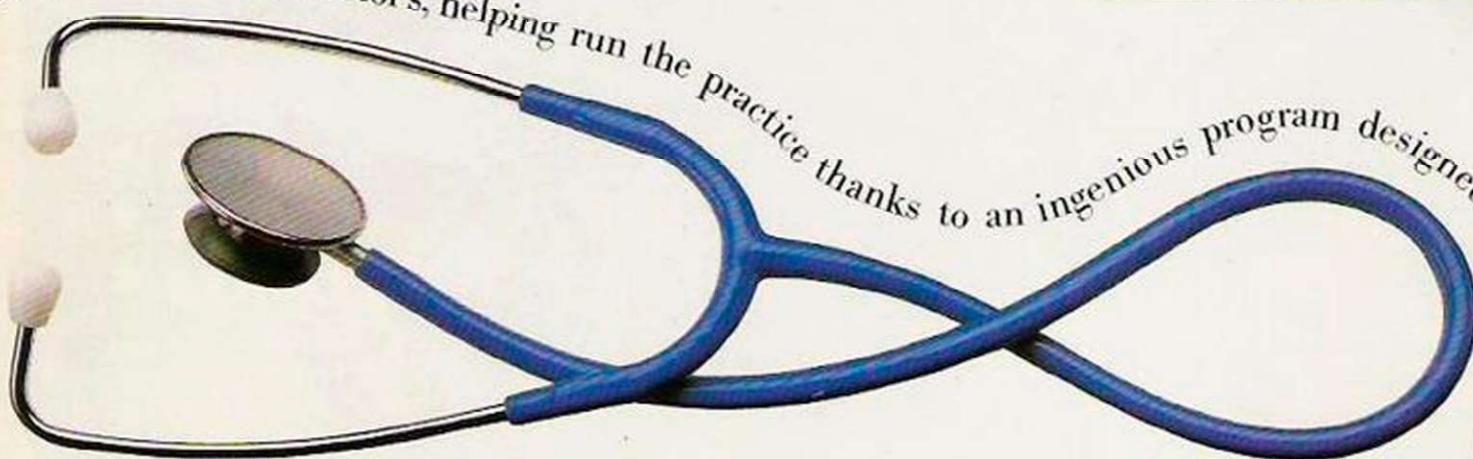
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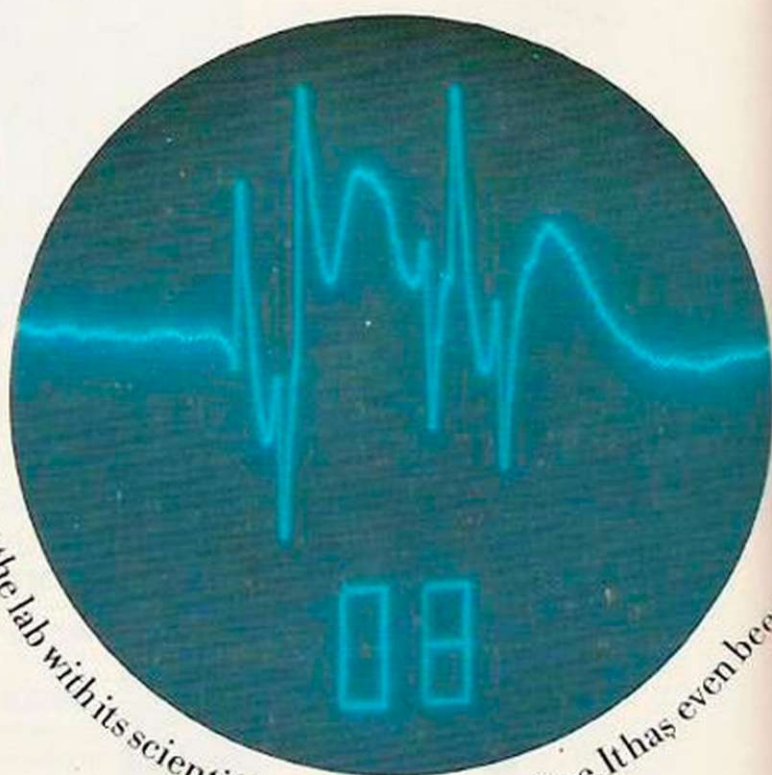
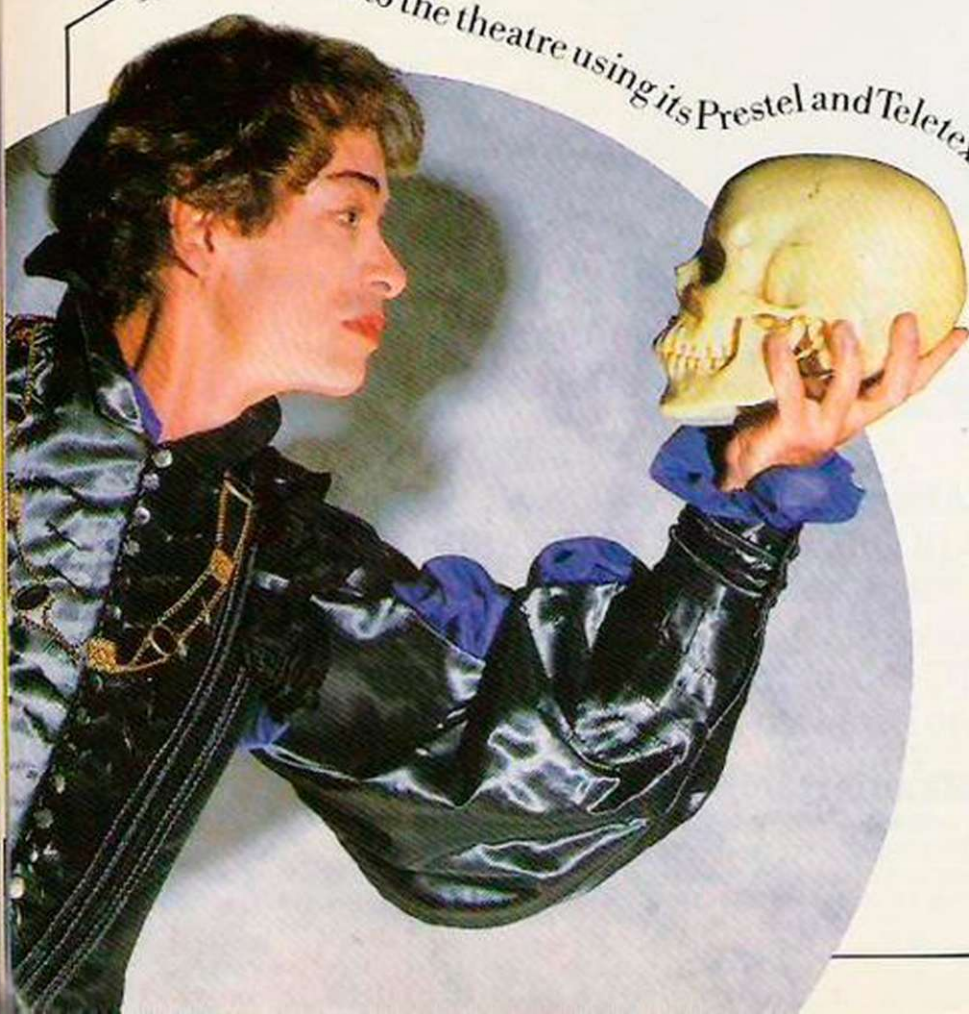
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educational computer. It's making life easier in the office, and has grown into the country's top micro for small businessmen.

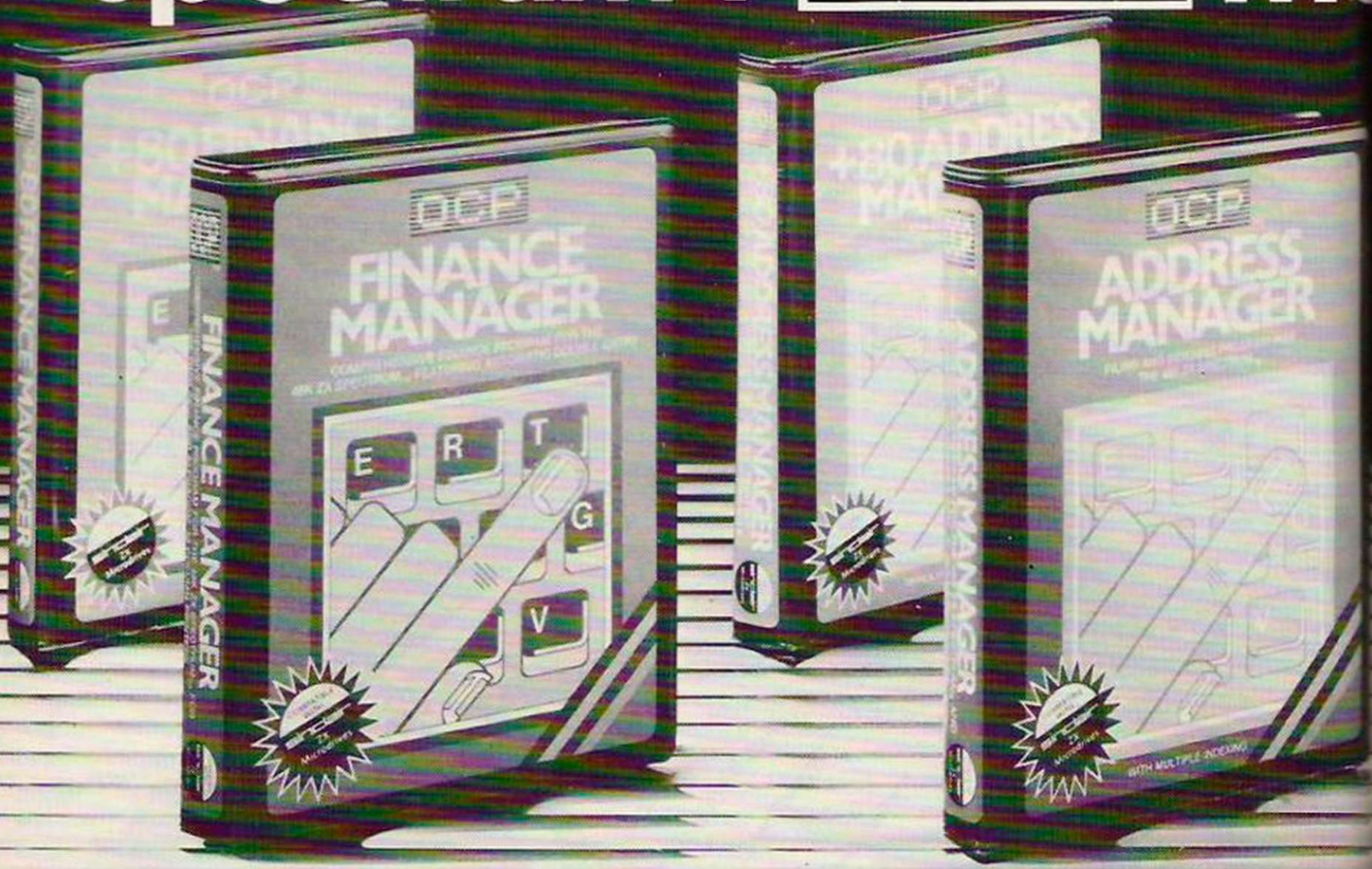
on TV, the star of a series of computer literacy programmes. Its colour graphics and new Bitstik make it welcome in design studios.

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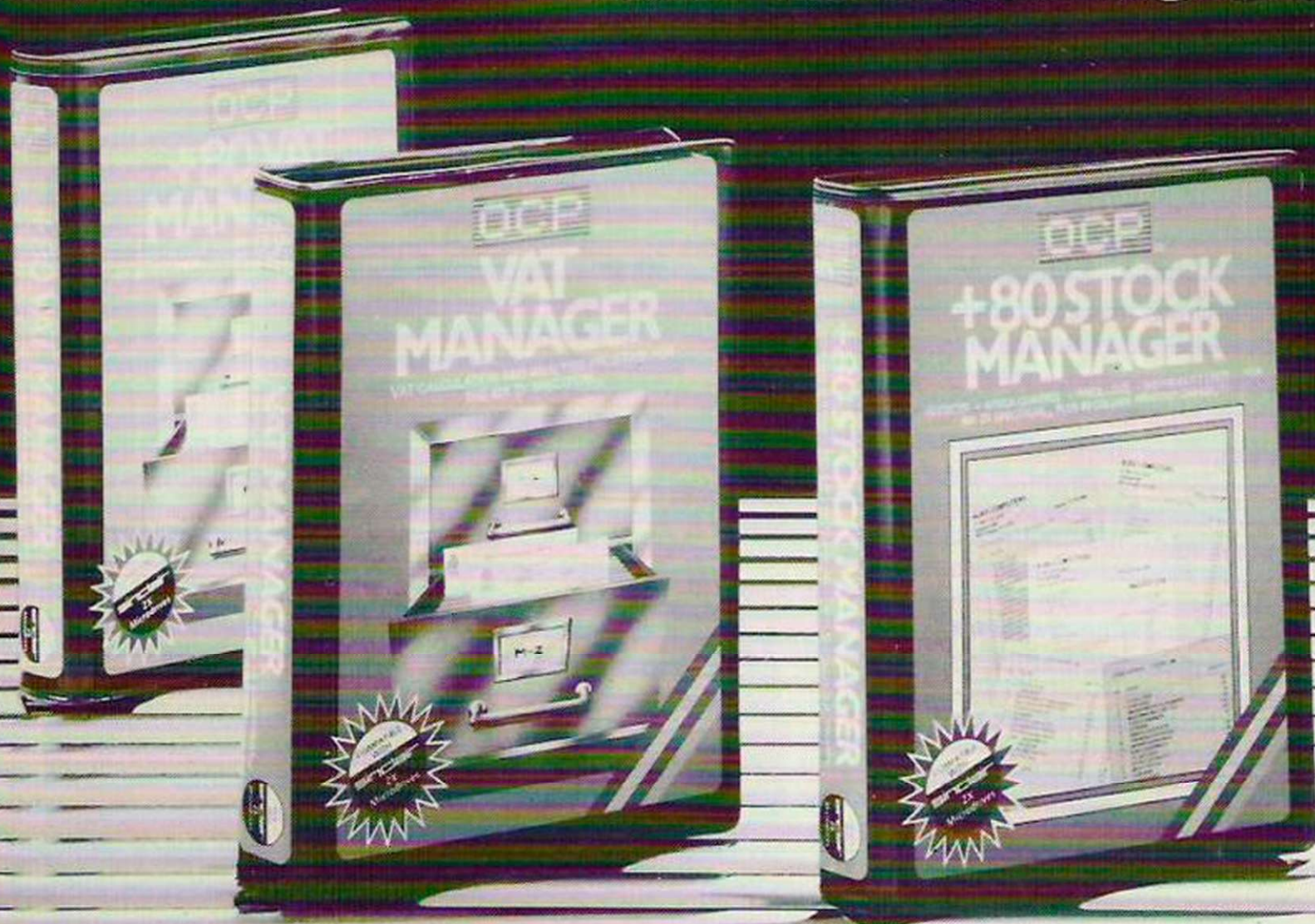
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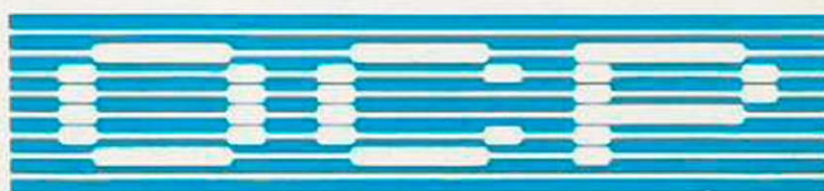
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46.0000	46.00	EA	46.00	46.00
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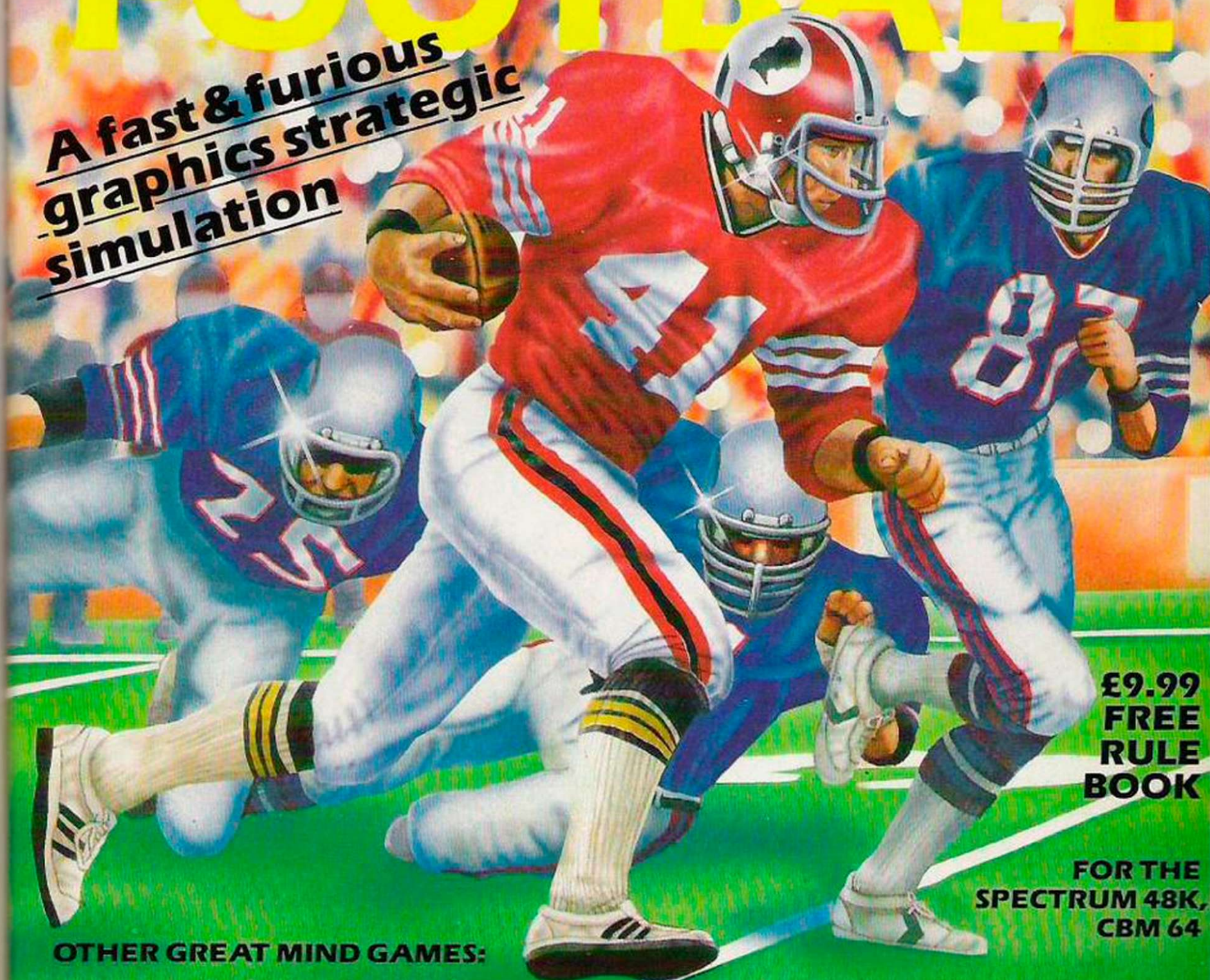


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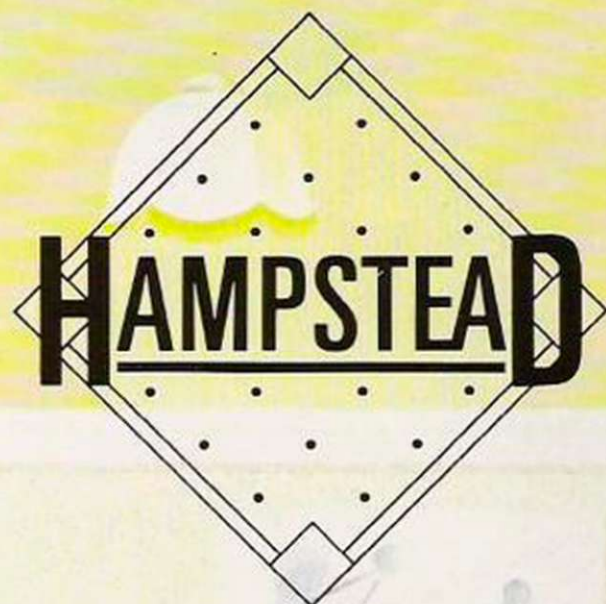
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"Hampstead is an excellent example of a new
type of game. It is a concept."

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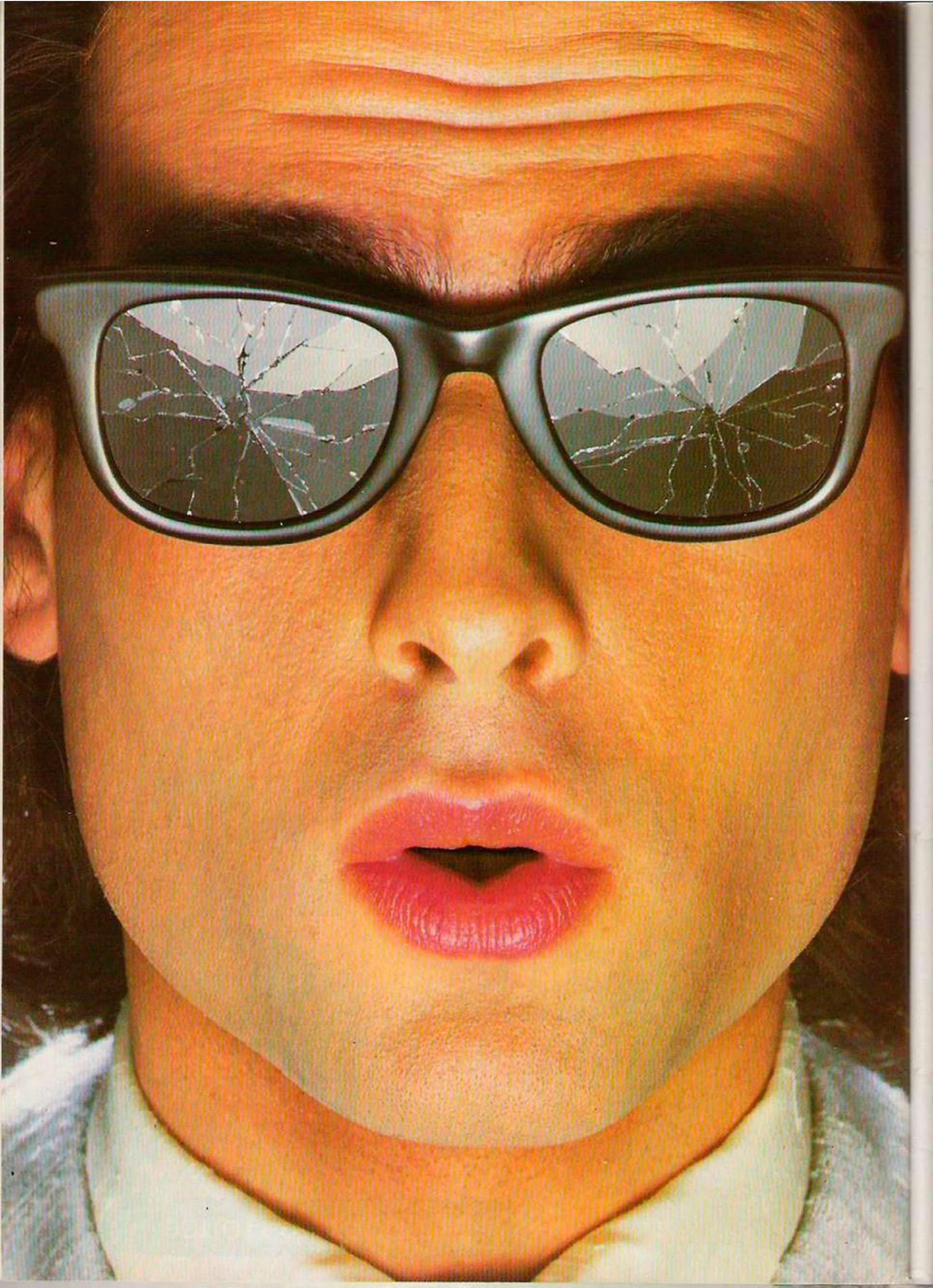
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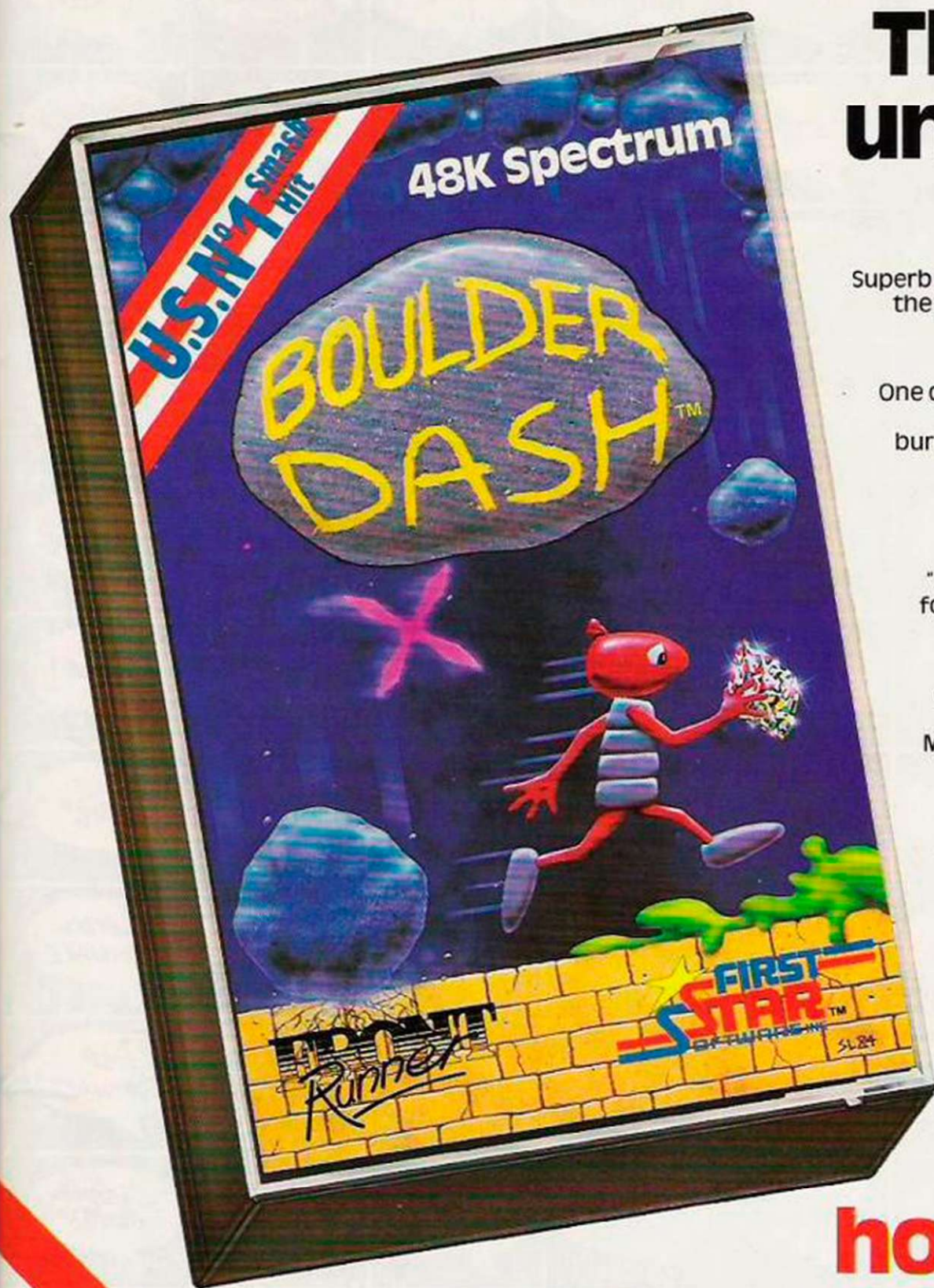
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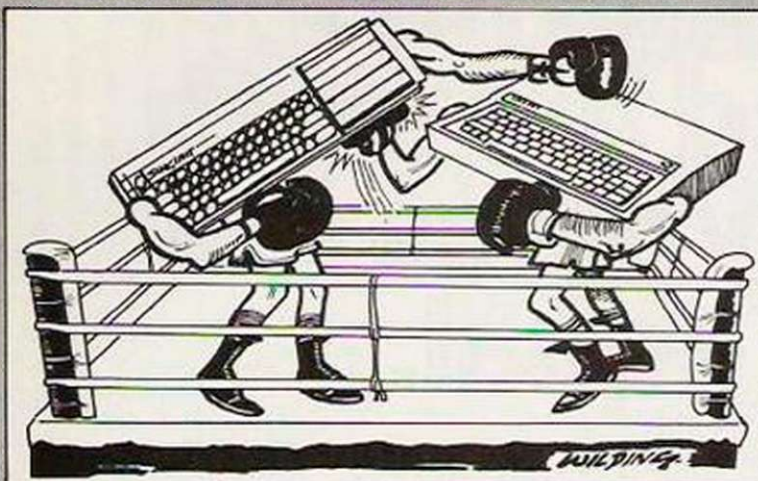
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QL OR BBC — WHICH IS BEST?



I was most interested to read Stephen Corcoran's "unbiased" comparison of the QL and BBC microcomputers. Although some of his criticisms of the QL are undoubtedly valid, he spoils his case by comparing the bare QL with a BBC availed of at least a thousand pounds worth of enhancements!

The fact of the matter is, that for a mere £400 the QL has 88K of memory directly accessible from Basic, a maximum screen resolution of 512 by 256 which uses none of that 88K, and graphics which are at least four times faster than a BBC. How can the QL's fiercest critics deny the outstanding technical achievement this represents?

The thing which amuses me about all the uninformed arguments against the QL is that most of them fail to spot the thing which irritates the actual users most; that is, the present dire shortage of software for the machine. At present the only software you can get for the thing is system software, ie., languages such as Forth, Pascal, BCPL etc! Although this is certain to change soon, it does mean that at the moment there are very valid reasons for people to prefer a BBC micro to a QL.

Just because I like the QL doesn't mean I have to think there is anything particularly wrong with the BBC — far from it. To a large extent the choice between them is just a matter of taste. Does one stick to proven, reliable, established technology, or would one rather take a risk with something new and more powerful?

But remember the early days of the BBC micro, when it was new and untried, and most of its expansion options were just so much advertising copy? Where would the BBC micro be today if many of the current owners hadn't taken the same risk?

Stephen R. Hill,
Boston, Lincolnshire.

BASICALLY BAD

In the November issue of *Your Computer* Mr Sharpey — Sharpey-Schafer I suspect — launched a tirade against those who criticise the widespread use of Basic and the consequential sloppy programming techniques that can result from its uncritical use. Mr Sharpey's own letter is itself a salutary example of the very sloppiness that Basic seems to engender.

Mr Sharpey argues that the popularity of Basic on home micros testifies to its superiority. Had Mr Sharpey researched the matter properly he would have realised that Basic isn't popular by choice, but only because that is what is supplied by manufacturers as the native programming language, largely because interpreted Basic occupies comparatively little of the addressable 64K of an 8-bit micro compared with a high-level compiler. The average micro buyer simply doesn't have the choice.

Mr Sharpey is also wildly wrong over the educational value of Basic. It is a common complaint in many university departments that new students whose only computer experi-

ence has been programming home micros in Basic frequently have to be "untaught" the bad practices and sloppy thinking engendered by Basic. Mr Sharpey cannot even manage internal consistency in his letter, arguing that OU students find that home micros programmed in Basic improve their studies, followed by a statement about terrible results in computing courses.

To "prove" his point that structured languages are no better than Basic Mr Sharpey attacks the use of Pascal in the Open University's prime computing course (M252) and cites the 1983 course results and drop out rates to show that structured languages like Pascal do not help produce good programmers. It didn't use Pascal at all — it used Basic!

Basic has its place, and if Mr Sharpey wants to use Basic and stuff pundits that's his affair. Those of us who work with computers for a living will continue to use real languages and do things properly.

Alexander MacPhee,
(OU student too),
Barnton,
Edinburgh.

WRITERS SOUGHT

Many people say software writers are mad. We are in total agreement. There is one main reason that brings us to this conclusion. We do not understand why the software houses have not given the Memotech MTX computers any software support. The Memotech range of computers are without doubt the best computers for games writing. The machines have no limitations when it comes to designing games. Despite this the multitude of software writers keep their blinkers on and write for the boring few.

Let's support a British-made, British-designed computer. To help start the ball rolling, a group of current mix software writers have come together and called ourselves Megastar Games — subtle eh! We will be writing many new games and will accept anyone into our clan who can show us they have the ability to write a game which is better than the ones we have done.

We are not trying to set up another User Group as Memotech already have the best user group with Genpat. This is just a bunch of software writers who are sick to death with software houses.

We will be sending in samples of our work at regular intervals so that

everyone can see the high quality of work we do.

Megastar Games,
Cheltenham,
Gloucestershire.

NO ERRORS!

With reference to my program, Aliquid Simplex, published last month, the listing is totally bug free and should work straight away. Some people had difficulty reading the first line however, which should read:

26970 00 3E 13 01 53 43 4F 52 = 89

The only thing to be careful of when typing the program in is that you don't enter one line twice, or miss out a line of data.

Having said the listing was correct, there was a small bug in the machine code itself, the high score routine. It effectively meant that even if you did beat 1000, you wouldn't beat the top score. If you want to correct this, load the program itself, without letting it autostart, and do:

POKE 24289,17:POKE 24290,132:
POKE 24291,105

Then resave the Rem line program on the final tape as before.

I also feel that I did not say quite enough about the program in the original article.

It is a machine-code game that will run on both Spectrums, which includes:

■ Smooth sprite like animation

COLOUR MAGNIFIER FOR ZOOM

Congratulations to Mark Jones for his idea of the Zoom program in last month's issue. I use the program particularly for examining more closely commercial loading screen pictures such as those of Atic Atac and Sabre Wulf. However, black and white pictures sometimes get a little dull, and in certain places the removal of colour destroys the effect. I have therefore written a colour magnifier to go with the program.

The problem arises — this is possibly why the original program does not have colour — when the window is not aligned with the colour attributes. Magnifying colour in this case may be worse than no colour at all. My program therefore has several options. As it stands, the colour is only magnified if the window is aligned, otherwise the colour is removed.

However, by adding the lines under the Rem statements — 1020 and 1040 — you can alter the program in two ways. Line 1020 removes the instructions which stop the colour from being magnified when the window is in the wrong place. Adding this line causes the area nearest to the window which is aligned to be magnified with colour. Adding lines 1020 and 1040 causes the exact area in the window to be magnified, always with colour.

To use the colour program, first type in lines 10-120 inclusive of the program, and run and correct until there are no errors. Then add the other lines and save the program. Find the cassette on which you recorded the Zoom control program and position it at the beginning of the code. Run the program again, loading in the code and saving the new code in its place.

Ian Collier,
Bolton.

```
1 BORDER 0 PAPER 0 INK 7 C
LEAD 32767 PRINT "Insert tape M
115 ZOOM CODE ON IT" LOAD "COD
E 50000.700
20 DATA 205,0,107,55,83,100,31
,31,31,230,31,95,23,23,71,50,
83,198,184,198,120,52,83,198,55,
84,198,0,31,31,31,230,31,111,23,
23,23,0,71,55,84,198,104,192,120
,59,84,4423
30 DATA 190,193,125,214,25,47,
111,38,0,84,41,41,41,41,41,25,17,
0,122,25,34,94,198,55,83,198,79
,6,1,167,40,4,129,24,249,120,5
0,198,0,217,26,2,3,217,13,8,61,3
4,145,32,4118
40 DATA 252,120,254,25,56,2,62
,24,50,88,198,33,0,88,34,90,198,
6,24,50,88,198,98,217,237,75,90,
198,237,91,94,198,217,14,32,59,8
0,198,0,217,26,2,3,217,13,8,61,3
4,145,32,4118
50 DATA 19,217,121,167,32,235,
29,217,237,57,90,198,235,42,94,1
98,1,32,0,32,19,0,34,94,198,217,
58,88,198,95,217,235,217,16,194,
```

```
198,139,195,4672,0
60 LET C=0 LET d=10 RESTORE
FOR x=49800 TO 49887
70 READ a IF a=255 THEN GO TO
100
70 POKE x,a LET C=C+a NEXT x
PRINT "PRINT ALL OK" GO TO
1000
100 IF a<0 THEN PRINT "Error i
n line "d STOP
110 PRINT "line "d," OK" LET
C=C LET d=d+10 GO TO 60
1000 POKE 50040,130 POKE 50041,
194 REM alter ZOOM to use colou
r program. Enter next line if yo
u always want colour
1010 POKE 49820,0 POKE 49844,0
REM to neutralise POKE 49820,1
92 POKE 49844,192
1020 REM enter next line if you
want the exact area under the wi
ndow with colour
1030 POKE 49822,50 POKE 49846,5
8 REM to neutralise POKE 49822
,50 POKE 49846,50
2000 SAVE "ZOOM" CODE 49800,908
```


- Kempston joystick option
- High score table, and
- Amazing new type of music that is a simulation of two channels. Jingles are played during the game, and longer duets on the title screen.

If anyone should find difficulty getting into the game itself, the method is to press space, to stop the music and then 'S' immediately afterwards. Tapes of the game are still available from me for £3 at 16 Viking Way, Pilgrims Hatch, Brentwood, Essex, CM15 9HX. This will shortly be released under the label of Turtle Software.

D.R. Aspinall.

ATMOS BROOD

Thank you for publishing the Oric program Brood in the November issue of *Your Computer*.

The article suggested that for Atmos conversion, only the Plot statements had to be altered. However, for full Atmos compatibility more changes need to be made.

Change the following lines:
 130 WAIT 7 - LE:GOTO 100
 225 LI = LI - 1:PLOT 2,25,STR\$(LI)
 290 DOKE 634, 48040:POKE 638,27:
 END
 630 DOKE 634, 48120:POKE 638,21
 745 FOR A = 0 TO 9:READ B:POKE
 A,B:NEXT
 765 POKE 85,59:POKE 86,191:
 POKE 87,32
 770 POKE 88,21:POKE 89,165
 775 POKE 15,191:POKE 16,G:POKE
 17,0:POKE 18,35:PLOT 32,0,T\$
 1005 FOR A = 0 TO 9:READ B:NEXT
 1335 DATA 0,EO,5,DO,5,A2,55,4C,
 2,99,A2

T.W. Phoenx,
Holland.

CURSE BUGS

With reference to my program "The Curse of Abu Simbel" for the Dragon in the November issue of *Your Computer*, a few bugs seem to have crept into the listing.

Line 600 has been tagged on to the end of line 590, so after the GOTO 3780, (Enter) should be pressed and 600 should start on a new line.

The same has happened in line 670, after the GOTO670. In line 1250 the GOTO3770 should be GOTO3780, and in line 1530 the last statement should read GOTO 470 instead of GOA.

Nick Stevens,
Musselburgh,
East Lothian.

CORRECTIONS

Line 60016 in December's *Spectrum* Telsoft program is incorrect. It should read:

60016: 50EDCD47EE38FBCD,SAF
 Some people have had trouble getting the ZX-81 High-Res program to work. Try the following procedure: using Listing 2 enter eight numbers to define character code 3 as a UDG - 0,0,0,0, 30,160,160,32. When the computer asks if you want to save the program the answer is no. Now enter this Basic program and run it.
 10 RAND USR 25614
 20 FOR A=1 TO 30
 30 PRINT AT 11,A:CHR\$ 1:CHR\$ 3
 49 RAND USR 25686
 50 NEXT A
 60 IF INKEY\$="" THEN GOTO 60
 70 RAND USR 25602

1984 WAS THE YEAR that made the whole home-computer industry look back in angst. They swore they would never commit the errors of the past again, and then promptly went on to re-stage the worst and the best of 1983.

The QL gave the year an astonishingly promising false dawn. With 128K, bundled software, built-in mass storage and a 32-bit processor, it contained the very latest technology — up to four months late for those who ordered first.

But despite the delays the QL remains important: it was the first complete home computer in what became the year of the system. Coleco, Amstrad, Commodore with the Plus 4 and Tatung's Einstein produced variations on this total computing theme. Of these five manufacturers only Amstrad has found big-volume success.

If the complete computer system was a sign that the home-computer industry was growing up, software compatibility and standardisation were supposed to be all part of the same process. Microsoft and the Japanese electronics giants worked together with the MSX standard to drive out incompatibility wherever it lurked. Overpriced machines were produced by big names like Sony, Toshiba, Canon and Mitsubishi, yet the long-awaited and much-feared Japanese invasion has for the moment turned into a phoney war with the real fighting postponed for another, more distant Christmas.

As the Japanese were introducing expensive micros to fight their battle, Jack Tramiel's arrival at Atari from Commodore opened up a new front in the price war just when the market was beginning to stabilise.

Tramiel parted company with Commodore in January, had collected Atari for \$240 million in the

early summer, and was busy making price cuts by the autumn. The 600XL tumbled to £90, and in December the 800XL moved enticingly down to £130 from £250.

In the earlier part of the year the noise in the background was not the sound of falling prices but companies crashing. The two best known names to disappear were Dragon and Computers but the most commotion was caused by the collapse of a software house — Imagine.

The Liverpool-based software producer was famous for its extravagant claims and continued to blow its own trumpet right up to the end, and beyond — hype after death. But it was the software makers who gave colour to the end of an otherwise dry year for computing.

Some of the products that were pushed out for the Christmas period were not only very playable but had elements of novelty — just when computer users were beginning to forget the meaning of the word. This is especially true of games like Ultimate's Knight Lore, Acornsoft's Elite, Gargoyle's Tir Na Nog and Automata's concept program Deus Ex Machina.

Excellent U.S. imports also muscled in on the British charts — Bruce Lee, Boulderdash, and Ghostbusters with its classy music and synthesised speech. Along with Dallas, Alien, Dangermouse and Fall Guy, Ghostbusters typifies the 1984 gimmick of offering the game of the film, of the TV series, of the book, of the tee-shirt.

But if 1984 scared the industry as the computer boom's exponential growth evaporated, 1985 appears even bleaker. With the disappearance of the skateboard-type fad element from home computing, any success will be hard won and well planned.

How to write for Your Computer

We called this magazine *Your Computer* precisely because we welcome your views, tips and hints and even your criticism of machines and software in general. If you would like to see your name in print, whether on a Software File program or a full blooded article, here is how to go about it. Ideally, all articles should be typed double-spaced on one side only of uniform sheets of paper. If listings can be dumped directly from a printer — you can always use a friend's or user group's this minimises the risk of error. In a perfect world a cassette would accompany the article. That considerably speeds up the checking process. Not only do you get to air your own discoveries and opinions, but we will even pay you for the privilege. We pay £35 per published page — that's as it appears in the magazine and includes illustrations.

Why not give it a try? You have nothing to lose but your postage.

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Frankie goes to Silicon

JUST BECAUSE Frankie Goes To Hollywood's computer is a £100,000 Synclavier system rather than a £100 Sinclair isn't going to stop them putting out a Pleasure Dome game of the record for the Spectrum and Commodore 64.

Jill Sinclair (no relation) of Frankie's record label ZTT has fixed up a deal with Ocean Software to produce a £10 game which will be released next month. Will home micro owners be as dismissive of the first Frankie computer game as FGTH's sound engineer was of micro freaks trying to make Frankie-style music at home? "Everyone else with their CX-5s and Commodore 64s will be struggling desperately hard with not really a hope in hell" as he said in our September 1984 issue.

Seriously: computers damage your health

IF COMPUTERS were really user-friendly the first message to flash up on the screen might be "are you wearing your protective apron?". Rollenworth International is taking warnings that sitting in front of a VDU is bad for you so seriously that it is selling microwave proof aprons to computer operators.

They are a lightweight equivalent of the lead aprons radiologists wear when they give you an X-ray, although this time made of nickel-coated polyester. Rollenworth points to a series of reports suggesting that sitting close up in front of a TV screen for hour after hour can do you harm, particularly if you are a pregnant



ACORN'S AVALANCHE of peripherals continues unabated with disc cassette drives for the Electron, synthesisers and second processors for the BBC. The disc drive/interface unit, Plus 3, looks like a ruthless attempt to exploit parents' propensity to buy anything shaped like a leg for December 25. But at £229 it's an expensive Christmas stocking filler, even if it does have 300K storage on a single-sided 3.5in disc as well as the interface and a new disc filing system.

If only Acorn had built cartridge, joystick, printer and expansion ports into the Plus 3 it could have made the Electron look like a worthwhile purchase rather than a deliberately underspecified machine designed to milk the purchaser for every last penny on peripherals.

Acorn has also launched Music 500 — a £200 synthesiser, keyboard extra, which plugs in to the BBC. Music 500 uses a new computer language called Ample to manipulate sound and music.

Continuing Acorn's promises to make the BBC infinitely expandable 10 Megabyte and 30 Megabyte hard disc storage units are now available as well as the 32-bit architecture 32016



second processor which comes with a bundle of languages — BBC Basic, C, Fortran 77, Cambridge Lisp and Pascal. But just in case you were thinking of saving up pocket money

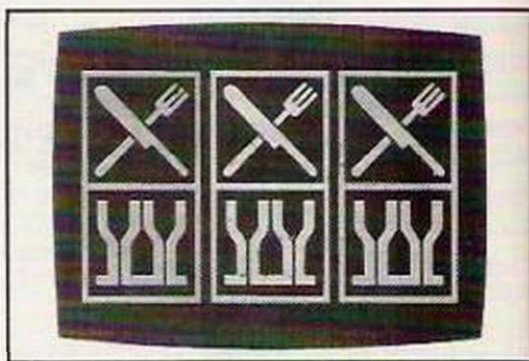
for the ultimate add-ons for your BBC we should warn you that the 32016 second processor plus a 30 Megabyte hard disc will set you back over £3,000.

And a bottle of your Chateau
Lafitte for my Spectrum . . .

NOW HIS WINE 'N' DINE program is about to put Spectrums in off licences all over the country, but one year ago Ian Hoare was just a wine connoisseur and chef who would no more have touched a computer keyboard than he would have drunk a bottle of Concorde.

Then as a result of a strange sequence of events involving a bet placed on the outcome of a Dutch theology student's examination results Ian came in contact with a Spectrum. Within months *The Computer Cookbook*, which was the first program he had written, was in the charts — proving that people would buy "useful" products such as recipes even if the program itself was not very sophisticated.

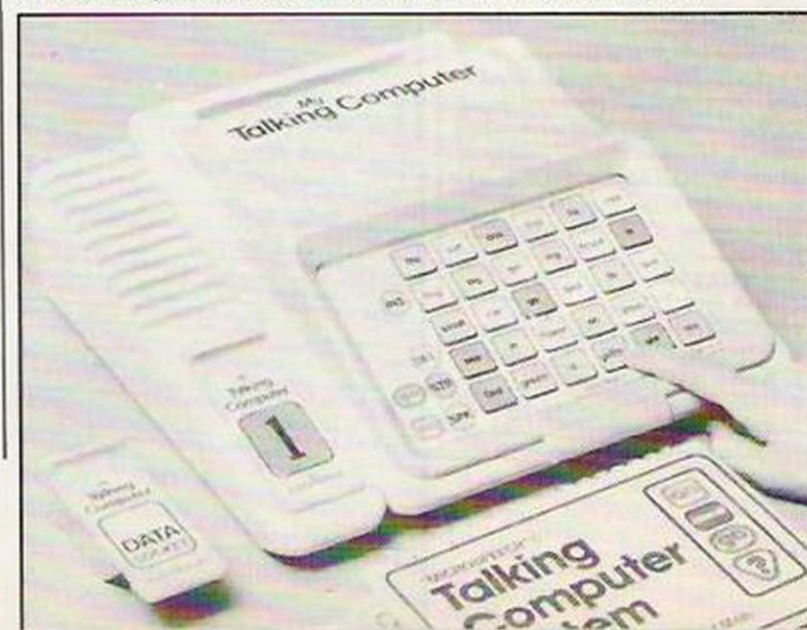
Since then Ian has become a machine-code fanatic — partly motivated by his colour-blindness to break into commercial programs protected by “these beastly colour code charts”. Wine ‘N’ Dine will recommend wines to customers in branches of Peter



Dominic — all they have to do is key in what sort of meal they are about to have. Christmas dinner produces three suggestions ranging in price from £2.45 to over £9 with the Lagunilla Villa Gran Reserva Rioja 1973 at £3.69 as Ian's own recommendation for value for money.

For afters the program suggests champagne, fizzy wine or Madeira with the Christmas Pudding. There are over 200 other dishes which Wine 'N' Dine matches up with a choice of 450 wines.

My Talking Computer's new expansion cartridge includes a Story Maker which teaches the essentials of word processing but using spoken sentences rather than text on screen. The new 128K expansion Rom which costs £18 consists of 16 different programs with overlay cards for the keyboard. So far Microspeech has sold 50,000 of its £60 speech-synthesiser based Talking Computers.





One million K in every bite

WITH 1,000,000K of memory almost anything is possible. Shugart's new laser disc drive can put 1,000,000K — a Gigabyte — on every disc. You cannot erase anything from the disc so it is not as reusable as a conventional one but with so much empty space to play with you might as well keep everything for posterity.

Of course it is not going to be available tomorrow at home computer prices but the 12in Optimem 1000 is now being sold to other computer and peripheral makers — OEMs or Original Equipment Manufacturers as they are called — at a price of around £5,000. Shugart predicts that the OEM price will be down to around £1,000 in a couple of years with giga storage available to everyone at no more than the cost of an ordinary disc drive before the end of the decade.

Commodore's Apple-beater

COMMODORE IS NOT going to be sitting still while its old boss Tramiel tries to hit back at it through Atari. Commodore has a CBM-128 on the stocks for the home market as well as a cut down Macintosh clone at bargain-basement prices which used to be known as the Lorraine when the project was being developed by an independent company called Amiga.

What with that and a Commodore IBM PC compatible, not to mention a Z-8000 based micro on the stocks, the company is going to be pretty busy.

Tough Tramiel promises 8 new Ataris including QL smasher

WITH ATARI'S latest aggressive bout of price cutting setting the scene — the 64K 800XL is now £130 compared to £250 last year — Jack Tramiel jetted in to Britain to tell us what the corporation has up its sleeve for us in 1985.

Hard man Tramiel survived the Auschwitz deathcamps and then went on to acquire a ruthless reputation himself as he built Commodore up to become the biggest home computer company in the world. But he resigned from CBM in January 1984 and now that he has taken over Atari he believes he can set home-computer prices tumbling once again just as he did when he introduced the Commodore 64 at a fraction of the price of its competitors.

When he bought Atari this summer 900 people lost their jobs in the first two weeks and he has been known to sack people over the Tannoy.

Now he plans to sell four "families", as he likes to call them, of computers under the Atari name. The first family will be based on the Atari 800XL which will be redesigned to make it cheaper to produce and will be given a numeric keypad. There will be 64K and 128K versions plus a portable with 256K of memory and a 5in. screen as well as a special music computer.

The next family will be 68000-based like the QL and the Macintosh and will start at around £300. It will incorporate an advanced graphics chip aimed at giving Macintosh quality graphics but in colour and at a fraction of the price. This will run under a new operating system TOS — and yes the T does stand for Tramiel.

The eight-bit family will all be compatible with existing software and along with the new 16-bit range they will be shown at the January Consumer Electronics Show in Chicago and launched in Britain this spring. Later in the year he hopes to launch a range of work stations for less than \$1,000 which will be based



on the massively powerful, true 32-bit 32032 chip.

There will also be a full range of peripherals including printers ranging from £60 to £600 as well as floppy and hard discs. Further ahead Atari hopes to introduce laser disc-based micros in 1986.

Tramiel's strategy is based on cutting costs all down the line — he is currently trying to raise money to buy a totally automated factory to churn

out Ataris as cheaply as possible. "The customer is much smarter than I am", or so Tramiel professes to believe "and if someone can produce something cheaper and better they'll buy it from him. Needless to say he believes the Atari 800XL "is a better product at a better price" than the Commodore 64. But then again he says "I believe computers are fun", yet he never smiled once all the time he was in Britain.

With the aid of this box I can make Duran Duran sound like Mickey Mouse backwards

WITH DATEL'S Digital Sound Sampler, Duran Duran effects, Darth Vader speak and Mickey Mouse noises are no problem. You can use the device simply as a real-time echo unit or if you want to stretch your Spectrum to the limit then according to Mike Connors of Dattel "you could write a concerto from one piano note".

The £50 sound sampler has full eight-bit analogue to digital converters so you can feed in sound either through a microphone or from cassette recorder or other source, then play with it in digital form before

outputting the result through D/A converters.

Once the sound is digitised the only problem is finding enough memory to store it. At a rate of 38,000 checks a second the Spectrum can only store

about four seconds of full sound.

But this is not as much of a limitation as you would think since most of the sounds you would want to use are very much shorter than that and you repeat the same notes many

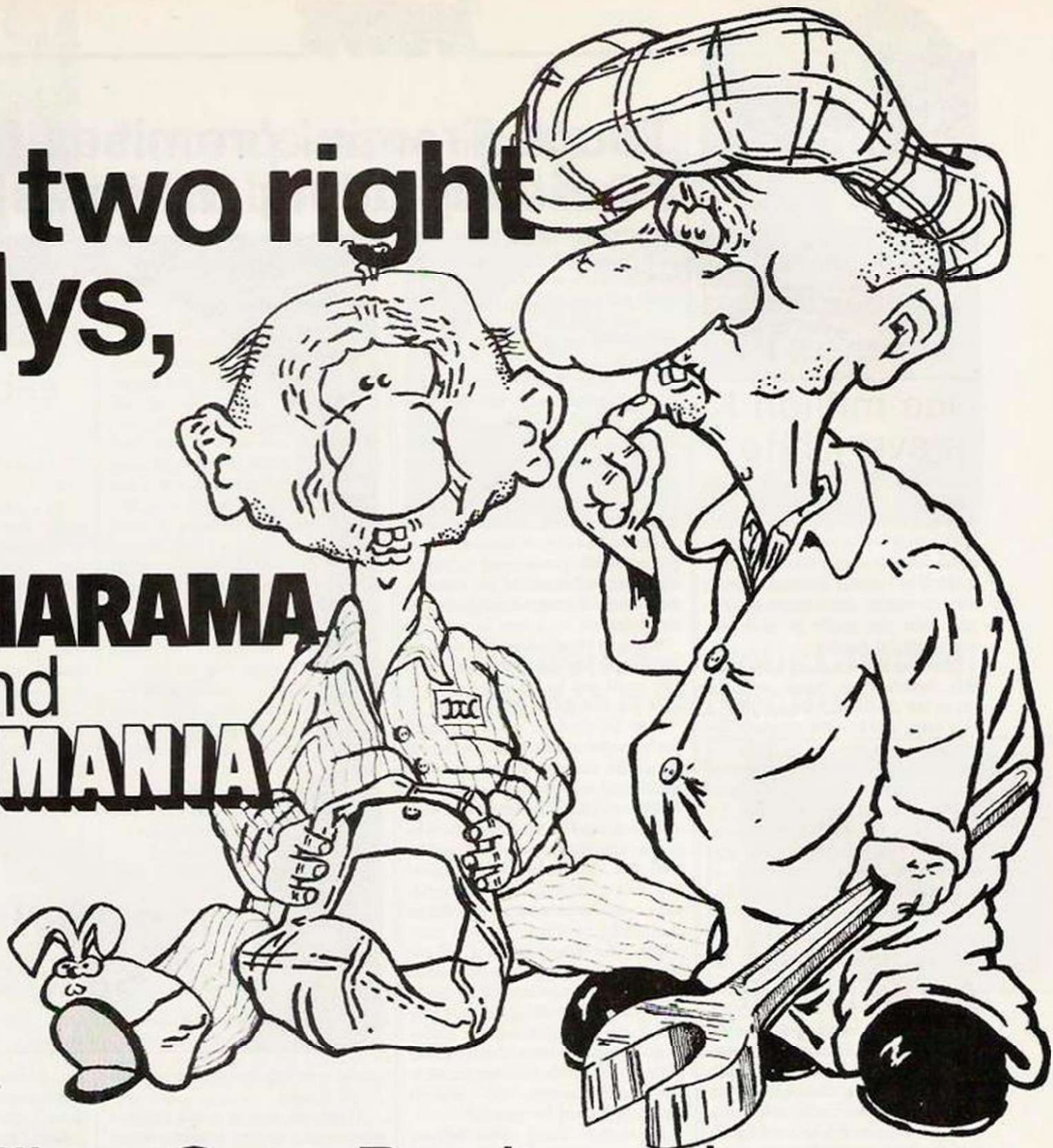
times in a piece of music — so you could compose a simple piece several minutes long at one go or build a more complicated piece in shorter chunks.

You can use the unit to digitise short bursts of your speech to incorporate in games. But the most impressive part of the software that comes with the Dattel device is a sampler which allows you to take a note and then sequence it to create a whole musical instrument with different notes and pitches based on that one sound. Dattel is on 0782-273815.



The two right Wallys,

PYJAMARAMA and AUTOMANIA



from Mikro-Gen. Don't you be one,
order your copies NOW!

● 'Automania must be a front-runner. It features Wally Week who is not a period of time but an idiotic character a la Cuthbert, and also a beautifully animated 2 inch or so sprite ... the graphics are pretty spectacular and the game is amiably silly and good fun ... there's no reason not to go out and buy this one.'

POPULAR COMPUTING

● 'Pyjamarama is the excellent sequel to Automania ... The graphics are extremely good ... Pyjamarama is a really first class, amusing and challenging game that is original in its concept and could well make the number one spot. Highly recommended.'

COMPUTER TRADE WEEKLY

Instructions 100%
Playability 100%
Graphics 100%
Value for money 100%
● 'Automania, subtitled, Maniac Mechanic, is a must for all game players ... invest in this colourful game with superb graphics and animation.'

SOLID GOLD

Keyboard play: very responsive
Use of colour: very good
Graphics: superb with excellent animation
Sound: great tune (continuous) with well used sound effects - sound may be switched off
Skill levels: one
Lives: three

● 'Automania has some of the best animation and realistic graphics that I have ever seen. All the graphics are large and colourful, and, needless to say, they move smoothly ... The best game that Mikro-Gen have ever produced and worth buying.'

CRASH MICRO

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Tel: Bracknell (0344) 427317

Return of the Enterprise

THE ENTERPRISE computer is finally available after a nine-month's delay.

Available only through Prism, it may be in the high street early next year, when volume production gets underway.

According to Enterprise, the bugs in the "Dave" video chip which caused the delay have now been cured.

The 64K model is £249.95 but the 128K model is still "available soon".

The Enterprise offers 48K Rom with built-in word processor, 64K Ram, up to 256 colours, three stereo sound and one noise channel and a very comprehensive Basic on cartridge.

It also features a full keyboard with function keys and a joystick. It has a wide variety of interfaces.



Handy Spectrum may follow One Per Desk

WHILE SPECULATION increases that Sinclair is finally about to launch the portable Spectrum which he exclusively revealed to *Your Computer* back in November 1982, ICL has at last released the Sinclair-designed work station which he also told us about at the same time. Both were originally intended to hit the market before the end of 1983.

The ICL concept is remarkably

similar to the artist's impression we published at the time — with phone, computer, keyboard, Microdrives and screen in one unit but in January 1983 he decided to adopt the 68000 processor for his more advanced designs. At a later stage of the project he had to abandon using his flat screen in the ICL although it may still surface on the unconfirmed £300 portable which may make do with one Microdrive.

Adam falls from grace

COLECO HAS FINALLY pulled the rug on its all-in-one Adam family computer system. The original concept of a 64K computer with a built-in word-processor program complete with disc drive and printer for around £500 sounded brilliant when it was first announced in 1983 — and it still sounds good today.

But as production delays pushed back the launch date the price started climbing and the specification dropped. Out went the disc drive to be replaced by a high-speed tape on production machines, and when the Adam finally went on sale in Britain early in 1984 the price was nearer £800.

The machine was never pushed very hard either in America or Britain and there was very little software available other than games written for the Colecovision games console on which the Adam was based.

Sinclair admits to megagames — now the truth can be told

LIKE A SIGHTING of Lord Lucan or Martin Bormann, any pretence to have seen an Imagine megagame is likely to be disputed but we are sticking by our claim that we have glimpsed Bandersnatch — and not in Patagonia but in the house of Sinclair. Sinclair has now admitted that Imagine refugees David Lawson and Mike Glover of Fireiron are about to produce Bandersnatch for him.

But with every software house now describing its latest hack offering as a megagame we asked Bruce Everiss of Tansoft — no relation of Bruce Everiss who used to work for Imagine — what the megagames were originally intended to look like: "Some other software houses have plagiarised the term. They are using it to describe their latest ordinary products. A megagame is a film which you, the player, take part in.

"You become one of the cast of characters that each have separate and identifiable personalities. What happens when you meet them depends on their personalities and also on what you do, as in real life. Characters then remember how they have been treated by the player and act accordingly on subsequent meetings."

Controls are also important, Imagine envisaged that everything would be controlled by joystick: "There are no lives or score. It is a matter of trying to achieve what you the player want. There is no status line to ruin the realism, the whole screen is action."

The characters use speech bubbles to communicate though given the extra capacity of a Microdrive or disc it could equally well be by voice. Stunning graphics were vital — the megagame team involved twice as many artists as programmers. Realistic animation is also important — especially getting rid of the artificial nature of the transition from one room to another in conventional games.

Incorporating background music also makes the game more like a film. The Imagine megagames would have achieved all this by using a plug-in

64K Rom with bank-switching for quick transitions from one part of the game to another.

There would also be a supplementary cassette tape. This arrangement would discourage pirates. "They would need to copy the Rom contents, the Ram contents and the special hardware necessary for the bank-switching and address decoding. It would be cheaper to buy the real thing."

In all probability the version of Bandersnatch which Sinclair hopes to release will be on Microdrive — perhaps primarily targeted at the QL.



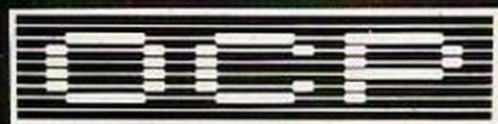
For the most fun you can have for £30 on your Spectrum the DK'tronics 3 channel sound synthesiser takes some beating. It comes with a Music Designer cassette which claims to give you Beethoven to Bowie — Star Wars to splats on your Spectrum. Inside is the 3-channel AY sound chip which is used in MSX machines and many other computers with better sound than a Spectrum. Cunningly DK has also released another product which looks exactly the same even down to the speaker but which contains an SLO 256 speech chip. The £25 speech synthesiser has a text to speech facility and is at its best using deliberately misspelt English words to get the required sound.



YOUR COMPUTER TOP 20

Game	Company	Machine
■ BC's Quest for Tires	Software Projects	BBC
■ Booty	Firebird	Spectrum
■ Bruce Lee	US Gold	CBM 64
■ Daley	Ocean	Spectrum
■ Thompson Decathlon		
■ Combat Lynx	Durrell	Spectrum
■ Eddie Kid Jump Challenge	Martech	Spectrum
■ Elite	Acornsoft	BBC
■ Eureka	Domark	CBM 64
■ Ghostbusters	Activision	CBM 64
■ Jet Set Willy	Software Projects	CBM 64
■ Knight Lore	Ultimate	Spectrum
■ Lords of Midnight	Beyond	Spectrum
■ Manic Miner	Software Projects	BBC
■ Pyjamarama	Microgen	Spectrum
■ Raid Over Moscow	US Gold	Spectrum
■ Steve Davis Snooker	CDS	Spectrum
■ Tir Na Nog	Gargoyle	Spectrum
■ 3D Grand Prix	Software	BBC
■ Underworld	Invasion	Spectrum
■ Zaxxon	Ultimate	Spectrum
	US Gold	CBM 64

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I could do that...

For November's competition we wanted you to write fill routine in Basic. The standard of entries submitted was very high indeed, displaying all sorts of fancy programming techniques. We were particularly impressed by the Spectrum program from R. Smith, 59 Bateson Road, Cambridge, CB4 3HF. He managed to squeeze a fill routine to handle convex and concave shapes alike into just two lines. It works by recursively calling itself, a technique which makes heavy demands on the Basic stack but is quite adequate for small shapes. It is not notably speedy but takes the £15 prize for sheer economy of code.

In this month's competition we would like you to produce some artwork. Write a program not longer than 10 single statement lines that creates an interesting or "artistic" pattern. If your micro only has a low resolution display don't worry — we will make allowances.

```

10 REM DRAW SOME THICK SHAPES
20 PLOT 50,50: DRAW 50,50,51
DRAW 20,0: DRAW 0,-40: DRAW -70,
0: DRAW 0,10
30 LET X=100 LET Y=75 GO SUB
400
40 PLOT 110,100 DRAW 0,50 DR
AW 40,0: DRAW 0,-50 DRAW -40,0
CIRCLE 100,100,10
50 LET X=115 LET Y=105 GO SU
B 100 STOP
60 IF NOT POINT (X,Y) THEN PLO
T X,Y LET Y=Y+1 GO SUB 100 LE
T Y=Y+2 GO SUB 100 LET Y=Y+1
LET Y=Y+1 GO SUB 100 LET X=X+2
GO SUB 100 LET X=X+1
110 RETURN
  
```

BEGINNERS

First Bytes

Starting out in home computing? First Bytes is for you. Just write to Your Computer with any hardware or software problems, no matter how small or simple.



Programs on the air

OCTOBER'S FIRST BYTES described how free software is broadcast over the radio twice a week by the BBC. In fact there are some other free programs winging their way through the air during most of the day. To gather them is rather more expensive, though.

The system is called Telesoftware, and is literally software that comes through television. The mechanism

used for getting this software to you is rather more complicated than that of Basicode. It depends on details of how television is broadcast.

A normal TV picture is made up of some 600 lines on the screen. But in fact 625 lines' worth of information is transmitted. Some of it is technical details sent by the broadcasters and engineers for their own benefit. But some of the spare lines carry the Ceefax service.

This is a bit like Prestel, with pages of information on various topics. You can access them with a special Ceefax adaptor that is fitted to your TV. But

there is an additional service that is specially for micros, and requires a Telesoftware adaptor.

This adaptor is only available for the BBC micro at the moment, and costs a rather hefty £200. It is produced by Acorn, the manufacturers of the BBC micro, and can be obtained from Vector Marketing on (0933) 228953. As well as allowing you to access the Ceefax pages on your micro, it also enables you to download software that is sent in the form of pages of Basic programs.

A complete program will typically (continued on page 49)

Operating systems take away drudgery

MOST PEOPLE take it for granted that they can start hammering away at the keyboard as soon as they have powered up their gleaming micro. If you are playing a game you expect to find yourself instantly assailed by crazed alien beings intent on mindless destructions. You are not conscious of the actual working of the machine, except possibly during the slight — or not so slight — pause while the cassette loads.

Few realise that the initial command Load or Chain or whatever, is in fact part of a so-called "high-level" language, which happens to be Basic. Even fewer are aware that underneath all this activity is something thought about even less — the operating system.

Yet without this unsung hero/heroine, much of the power of a micro would be lost. Programming would (continued on page 49)



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Programs on the air

(continued from page 47)

run to several pages. These are sent out one at a time in each sweep through Ceefax, so it takes several seconds to build up all the program. Generally speaking the order in which the pages are received is irrelevant, since the programs have line numbers which allow the original to be reconstructed.

Each page is error-checked as it arrives. That is, it is scanned to see if any errors have crept in during transmission. If a page is accepted, then it

is error-free. If it is not, then you have to wait for another cycle of Ceefax to pass by until the same page is broadcast again.

Once the complete program has been built up, you can run it like any other. The software itself is free, and is currently being changed every two weeks. It comes from such sources as the Chip Shop, programs sent in by the public and Telsoft, a group based at Brighton Polytechnic.

To use the service, you will need not only an adaptor, but also a TV licence. This is so even if you are using a monitor with your micro. You are allowed to make two copies of any program broadcast, and adapt or modify it, but only for private purposes.

BEGINNERS

first bytes

There are about 6,000 users at the moment, and the number is growing at the rate of 300 a month. There is a possibility that more "spare" lines will be allocated to the Ceefax service,

which would allow more telesoftware to be broadcast. Another future development that is being considered is to provide telesoftware on cable television if and when that arrives. Even if it doesn't, you can always be sure that there will be some interesting programs on the television.

How operating systems take away drudgery

(continued from page 47)

be back in the stone age. So just what does it do?

Operating systems are the drudges of the micro world. They do everything that no "high-level" language would stoop to, and what users and programmers take for granted.

After all, while you play that megagalactic adventure game, or turn in a really neat piece of programming, who is looking after the screen and the keyboard? It certainly isn't you, and neither is it Basic, which is pretty good at it. . . . Thens and Gotos, but not so hot at keeping the VDU going.

All the while that the micro is running, the operating system is diligently looking after the housekeeping functions. It scans the keyboard for input, it keeps the screen ticking over, and if your system extends to the full glory of a disc drive, it handles all the problems of getting information in and out of that.

Notice how these are all very "low-level" functions. The operating system is dealing with basic things to do with the hardware. Just as Basic provides a nice comfortable cushion between you and all the complications of your micro, so the operating system insulates Basic from the harsh realities of the processor, keyboard, VDU and disc drives.

Apart from shielding you from gory silicon details, there are other advantages in having this invisible servant. For example, if a programmer writing in Basic wishes to transfer software to another machine, he or she only has to worry about how the Basic changes on a different machine; the actual details of the hardware are not important.

If the Basic itself had to deal with all the nitty-gritties of a particular machine, it would be irrevocably tied to that particular model. This would make program conversion even harder.

With an operating system separating the high-level language like Basic from the hardware, it is also possible to slot in different languages. Provided their "bottom sides" match the operating system, they can ignore the finer details of the hardware. This

enables you to put more exotic languages like Pascal, Fortran and Lisp on micros.

They then function in exactly the same way as Basic, with relatively comprehensive commands that let you write programs, and leaving all the messy details to the operating system which they communicate with rather than directly with the keyboard and VDU.

Disc drives are becoming increasingly common on even cheap home micros. Storing 100,000 bytes of information on a 5.25in. or 8.5in. piece of plastic is a tricky business, and the operating system associated with it is quite complex. It is also

generally incompatible with other operating systems. The practical effect of this is that you cannot read Commodore discs on a BBC Model B.

If, however, you choose the right operating system to begin with, you may well be able to run software from quite different machines. This is because the programs generally only deal with the operating system, so if this is the same, there will be no effective difference as far as the software is concerned.

There is one standard operating system, rather venerable now, but nonetheless usable for that, which has been very widespread in general

business and "serious" applications. This is CP/M.

CP/M was initially designed to handle all the hardware details of machines built around the Z-80 processor family. Thus any micro which uses this chip could, potentially, run under CP/M. This would then give it access to the huge pool of software already written for this system.

This is what the Amstrad and Tatung Einstein are designed to do. By running their discs under CP/M, they hope to tap some of this wealth of software which is already available. In this way they would leapfrog many of the problems of waiting for programs to appear on a new machine.

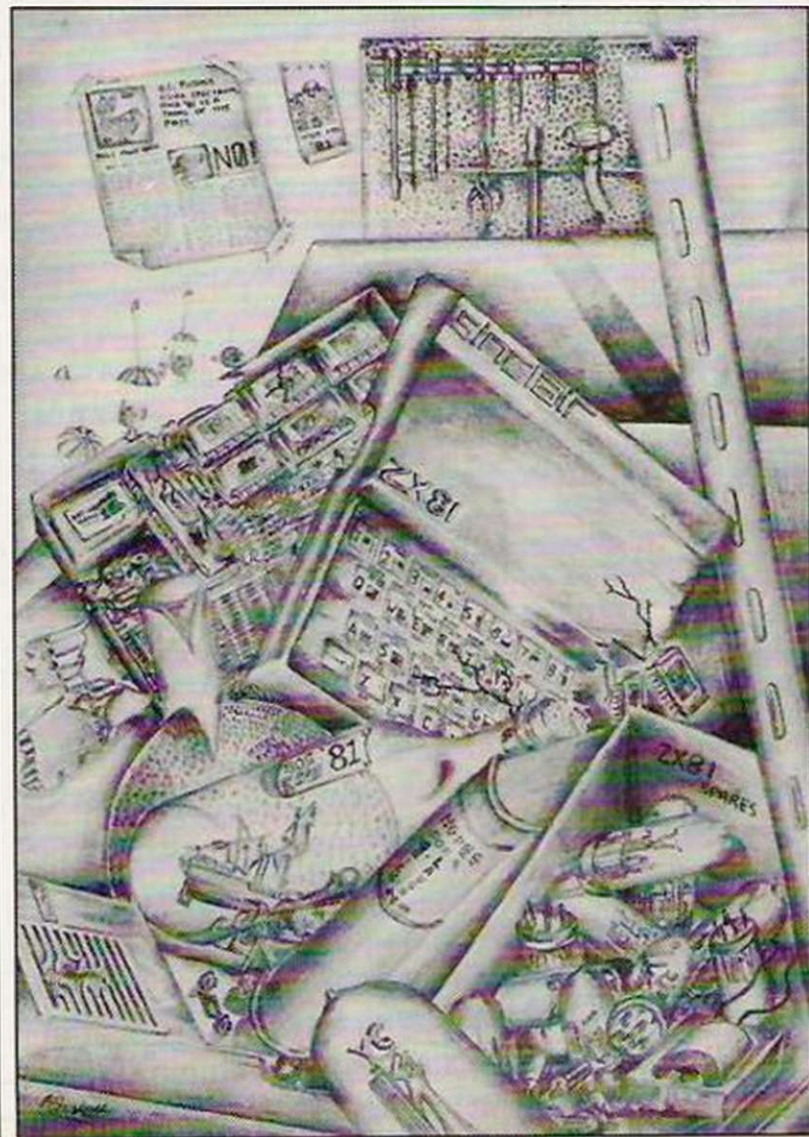
Normally the user is completely isolated from the operating system itself. The nearest you are likely to come to it is if you start programming in machine code. This effectively misses out part of the buffering effect of a high-level language. Instead, you talk directly to the main chip to get basic computational tasks carried out as quickly as possible.

You will, however, still have to deal with the operating system. This is because things like sending information to the screen or capturing data from the keyboard require handling in some way, and the operating system provides a quick and efficient way of doing this.

Normally the operating system is present on a special Rom chip supplied with the micro. Some systems provide it partly internally, which handles keyboard and VDU, and partly on a disc when a disc drive is added. This Rom is in addition to the Rom which often holds Basic. Sometimes the size and complexity of the operating system can cause problems, as with the QL.

Here, it proved impossible to cram all the operating system and the SuperBasic into the space available on the Rom chips. Hence the unsightly "kludge" — a small board with extra chips — that was stuck into a back socket on early machines. Mostly though, operating systems are so successful you hardly ever know they are there.

Drawing by Andrew Baskett



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If you have anything of interest to tell us about your computer club why not contact us on 01-661 3144.

Local news

Guildford

The West Surrey Computer Club has changed its venue and now meets on the 2nd Thursday of the month at the Stoke Hotel, Guildford. They also run a BBC User Group which meets on the 3rd Friday of the month at the Guildford County College of Technology. The club caters for all interests and has regular illustrated lectures. Contact Jan Spencer on 0483-63512.

Newtownabbey

A White Lightning User Group is being formed in Co. Antrim for fans of the Spectrum games designer program. Do-it-yourself alien designers should contact Terry Kelly on 0232-51539, or write to him at 353A Merville Garden Village, Newtownabbey, Co. Antrim, N. Ireland.

Southampton

Southampton Amateur Computer Club has its main meeting on the second Wednesday of each month at the Medical Sciences Building, Basset Crescent East, between 7.30 and 10.30 pm. There is an active BBC group which meets at the Creastwood Centre on the last Friday of each month. Contact Paul Blitz on 04215-69050.

Crewe

The South Cheshire Atari User Group meets on the first Thursday of each month at the Earl of Crewe, Nantwich Road, Crewe. The club has over 30 members and costs £5 a year for adults, or £2.50 for children. Contact Mr. A. Davis, 48 Blagg Lane, Nantwich, Cheshire or ring 0270-626969.

COMPUTER

Meirion Jones looks at how the major political parties use computer technology.

club

RED, YELLOW and blue, you can have any colour you like so long as it is a political computer club. Conservatives have the Conservative Computer Forum, Labour has the Labour Party Computer Action Group and the Liberals have Micro Lib.

The Conservatives started first, way back in 1978 when Michael Spicer,

who is now Deputy Chairman of the party and MP for Worcester South, set up the Forum primarily to advise on technology policy in the run up to the 1979 election. But since 1981 the organisation has been more practical,

giving seminars to Members of Parliament on the benefits of computerising their constituency organisations and helping local parties decide which computers they should buy and how to make best use of members' home computers.

At constituency level the CCF started off 1984 by recommending the Tycom computer, but after the problems that beset the company the Forum now has discount deals with Apricot and ICL. Gordon Ayres has set up a BBC User Group to help co-ordinate activity at ward level. In the summer Conservative students from Thames Polytechnic were sent into the backwoods of the Tory shires to preach the new technology testament.

It costs £5 to join the CCF which includes a subscription to the Forum's paper Micro News. Local Labour parties' finances rarely stretch to office-style micros although some have Apricots, but BBCs are the most common. The Labour Party Computer Action Group is particularly enthusiastic about Prestel and Micronet 800.

The membership fee for joining the LPCAG is £10 which includes a magazine called Proteus, regular news on Micronet and free access to software that was battle tested successfully in the Chesterfield bye-election which put Tony Benn back in Parliament. When LPCAG decided to open its Micro net 800 pages to the public last year British Telecom at first tried to stop it on the grounds that politics and religion should not be broadcast through Prestel.

But Jeremy Bray MP, the shadow spokesman on science and technology, objected on the grounds that Sir George Jefferson, BT's Chairman, "did not check the legality of such discrimination. To classify religion and politics with prostitution and crime while purveying share prices, exchange rates and the weather, betrays a singularly perverted view of society". At the 1984 conference the Labour Party used a BBC B to work out the results of the constituency votes for the National Executive Committee, the organisation which controls the party.

You can find out more about LPCAG from Roger Ward, Labour Party, 150 Walworth Road, SE17. The Conservative Computer Forum can be reached through Jenny Riley, Highfield, Church Road, Purley, Surrey and Micro Lib can be contacted on 0422-843785.



Dr. Jeremy Bray MP, Shadow Spokesman for Information Technology, pictured here with Timothy Schoonmaker, Micronet's Managing Director.

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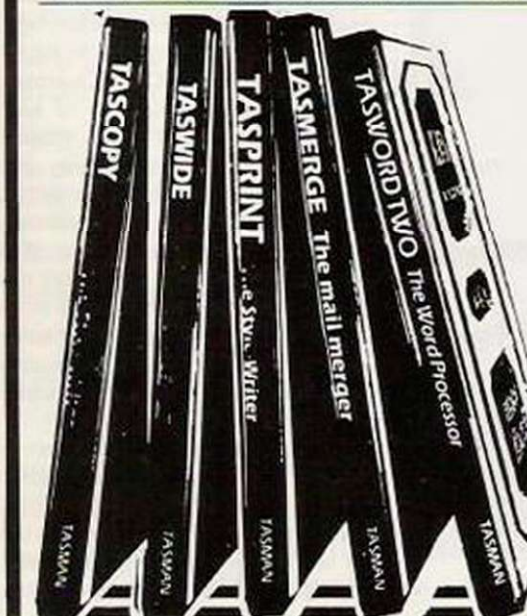
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ADD-ON EXTRA

DK Speech

DK'tronics
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Amstrad
£40

Now speech is available for the Amstrad with DK's neat synthesiser which uses a so-called plain English entry system and also has text to speech capability — but don't expect too much. The SLO-256 chip based unit also incorporates a stereo amplifier to boost the volume compared to the internal speaker.

Phloopy

Phi Mag Systems
Stringyfloppey
Electron
£123 or less

Phi Mag's version of the tape disc compromise — stringyfloppeys are high speed tape cartridges like Sinclair's Microdrive which is emulate discs — now available for the Electron at £114 if you have a Plus 1 and £123 if not. This includes drive, interface, cables, manual and cartridge. The same pack costs £99 for the BBC.

MFD 700

Sharpsoft
Disc drive
Sharp MZ-700
£287.50

Sharpsoft's 180K single sided double-density drive comes with inbuilt disc controller and a disc Basic which is compatible with Sharp S Basic. In use it leaves 31K user-Ram free in the MZ-700.



HARDWARE

Storage and retrieval of programs

SPECTRUM OWNERS are being faced with an ever increasing number of alternatives to the humble cassette. The three devices here all offer fast program storage at a reasonable price. The Sinclair Microdrive has been around for over a year now and has undergone various attempts to improve its reliability.

It has now appeared in a pack with the interface and some software called the ZX Expansion System priced at £100. The interface also has an RS-232 port and a network. The operating system is simple to use allowing programs and data to be saved on the Microdrive. Data is stored by opening a channel and then writing data to it. One drawback with the system is that some games cannot run with the interface attached, as the operating system will grab some of the Ram. The software comprises of the popular Tasword 2 word processor, a database, Ant Attack, Games Designer and a spare blank cartridge. The number of Microdrives can be linked up, each further drive costing £50. The cartridges cost £5 each and hold about 80K.

Along very much the same lines as the Microdrive comes the Wafadrive from Rototronics. The unit has two drives, RS-232 and Centronics ports and comes with two wafers and a word processor for £130.

Although noticeably slower than the Microdrive, this unit scores in several areas. It is said to be more reliable than the Microdrive and the operating system is more informative. The directory command gives more than a list of files like the



Microdrive. The formatting command also gives a full report of the state of the wafer.

Unlike the Microdrive, it does not grab any workspace until initialised with a simple New* command. Also, should you wish to back-up a file from one drive to the other, you can do so without upsetting the contents of the memory. It saves data in a similar manner to the Microdrive.

In an attempt to make up for the slower speed, the wafers come in three sizes: 16, 64 and 128K. This obviously means that the average access time on the 16K Wafer will be lower. Thus you could load the main program from a 64K wafer in drive

one, and have the data you wish to continually read and write on a 16K wafer in drive in two. The wafers are also cheaper at under £4 each.

Moving away from fast tapes to discs, the Beta Disk Interface from Technology Transfer allows you to interface the multitude of disk drives available for the BBC to your Spectrum. One point to bare in mind though, if the drive uses the Beeb's power source, you will need to buy a power supply.

Having got over that hurdle, the system is fast, user friendly, and of course, at £1.50, the discs are much cheaper than wafers or cartridges. The DOS has all the usual commands you'd expect and you can switch it in and out as needed. It even has a disc password system to keep your software from prying eyes.

You also get a free utility disc with the system with the various utilities they didn't have room for in the interface's Rom. The interface can be used with single or double density, single or double sided drives, and up to four can be connected to the one interface.

The system's major limitation at the moment is that data cannot be loaded or saved on disc, but Technology Transfer promise a new Rom in the new year and will upgrade existing units. The interface costs £97.25 for single density and £109.25 for double density.

Which of these systems you go for really depends on your priorities. Although the Sinclair product is the cheapest, the cost of the cartridges makes it less competitive. The cheapest medium of all, are the discs at £1.50 each. If you've got a collection of 40 discs or so, then the disc drive will have paid off.



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Star★ chart

Tapper

Commodore 64
Bally Midway
Arcade

★ ★ ★

Released through US Gold, this is the official computer version of the arcade game, and very good it is too. You are a bar man serving somewhat dubious drinkers who are in the habit of slinging their empty glasses at you, and, should you not serve them quickly enough, instead of waving fingers under your nose, throw you the length of the bar.

Things get progressively worse as the crush at the bar gets bigger. Good sound and graphics, fast and addictive.

Run for Gold

48K Spectrum
Hill MacGibbon
Athletics
£6.95

★ ★ ★

Any more of these Olympics follow-ups and we'll be calling this Software Sportlist. But this one's different — for a start you don't have to drum the keyboard or turn your joystick to jelly and the Pole Position style view up the track encourages a feeling of realism.

The skill lies in balancing your speed against your reserves of energy. It's so real I was even tripped up Zola Budd style.

If you are in a really talented mood you can try your hand at the triple — 400, 800 and 1500 metres all in one day.

Strontium Dog

48K Spectrum
Quicksilver
Arcade adventure
£6.95

★ ★

Do not be fooled by Quicksilver's packaging and the fatuous blurb — although eminently playable this game is scarcely original. You will need to make a map and solve a few problems but otherwise it is simply a matter of travelling from room to room and blasting away.

SOFTWARE

Knight's Lore

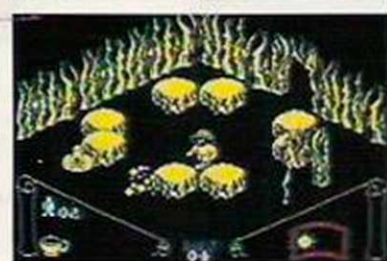
■ Spectrum
■ Ultimate Play the Game
■ Arcade adventure
■ £9.95

★ ★ ★ ★ ★
QUITE SIMPLY the most enjoyable game I have played since International Soccer on the Commodore 64.

Imagine Atic Atac in three dimensions and you will have some idea of what Ultimate's latest blockbuster looks like — but what makes Knight's Lore so different is the feel of the game. You have 40 days to complete your quest.

Under attack from manic ghosts, plodding guards and killer balls you have to pick up treasures, get over apparently insuperable barriers — usually by dropping treasures as stepping stones or moving around handily placed tables — make the best use of mysteriously moving blocks and map out the maze. People have been talking about arcade adventures for years but this is the first that requires good arcade skills and presents a series of problems to be solved within a satisfying whole.

On screen your explorer — or



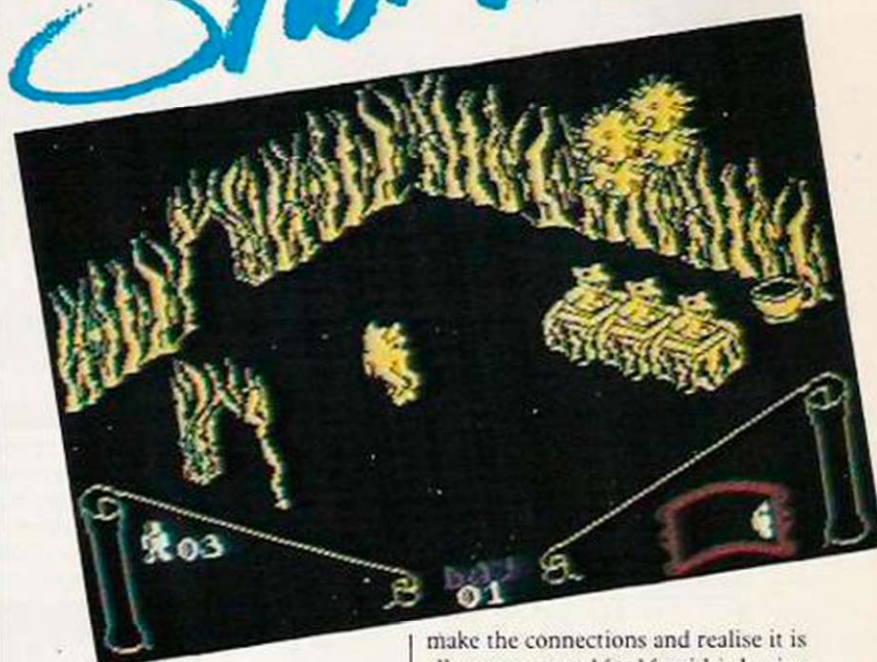
3D Grand Prix

■ BBC B
■ Software Invasion
■ Racing Simulator
■ £9.95

★ ★ ★

FOR THREE years now, Pole Position has been regarded as the best motor racing simulator going. Now that Atarisoft have belatedly got around to converting it for the BBC, the program finds itself faced with very stiff opposition indeed from this program. What Dave Mendes and Mick O'Neal have done is to take the best features of Pole Position and go a stage further.

Although a great game, the old classic could not really be considered



werewolf as he turns into by night — seems to have a life of his own. At first it can be very frustrating as the computer starts you off in different parts of the maze none of which seem to link to the others. But once you

make the connections and realise it is all set out on a 16x16 grid it begins to look solvable.

Yet again the feeble excuses software houses have been making for the weak games produced have been shown up by Ultimate.

Meirion Jones



a simulation. Even Nicky Lauda never whizzed past the opposition in such easy style, on a good race you could pass over a hundred cars. Grand Prix puts a little fire in the bellies of the opposition, who now have no qualms about blocking your way very effectively; now getting in the lead and staying there becomes the challenge. There is also a complete gearbox as well as accelerator, brake and steering.

The game also avoids the pitfall of Chequered Flag, all these functions are accomplished with just five controls, so it is quite possible to keep the motor on the road with just a keyboard.

The graphics are excellent, with moving background, road markings, instruments and of course the other cars. The only criticism on this score is that the other cars do seem to

approach rather quickly. The instruments are easy to read with a simple gear indicator, speedo, rev counter and temperature gauge. The sound effects, consisting of the usual engine sound and the occasional — you hope — crash effect were a little on the loud side, but perhaps this is to induce driver fatigue — or at least ear ache — in a big race.

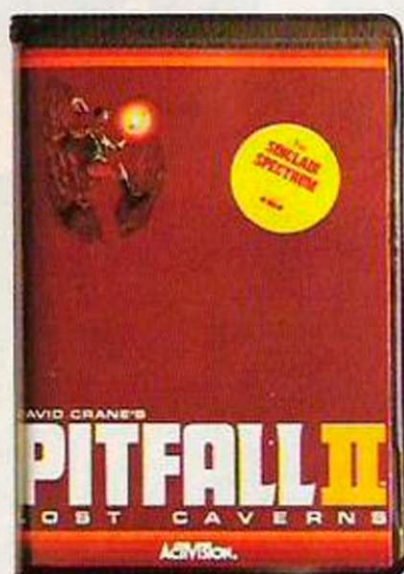
Our old friends the trackside signposts are still there for all the overtakes on the grass freaks, but unfortunately they have rather shrunk so you can't easily see them coming.

Pole Position has retained its popularity for a long time and this successor will too. It is more demanding, requiring greater skill and patience.

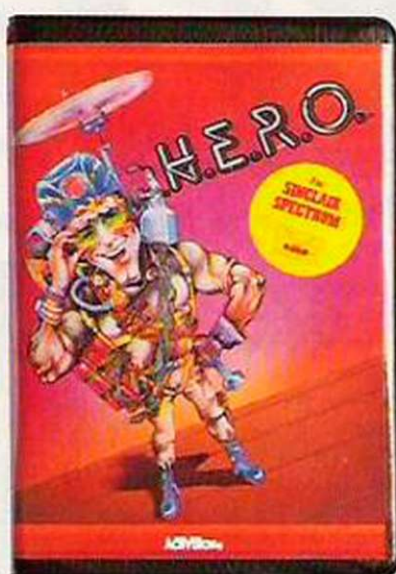
Lee Paddon

(continued on page 57)

The Activision Eight.



Pitfall Harry has to recover the priceless Raj Diamond from the lost caverns. But there is a small matter of poisonous frogs. Albino Scorpions. Vampire Bats. Electric Eels. Need we go on?
Running on Commodore 64, MSX, and Spectrum



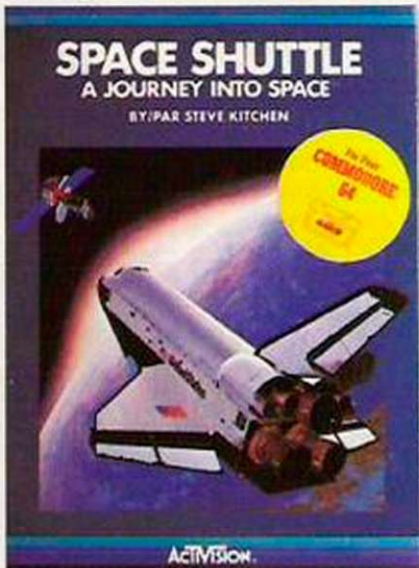
Miners are trapped deep underground. Threatened by molten lava, poisonous bats, snakes, spiders. You alone in the person of Roderick Hero - Helicopter Emergency Rescue Operation - can help.
Running on Commodore 64, Spectrum, MSX



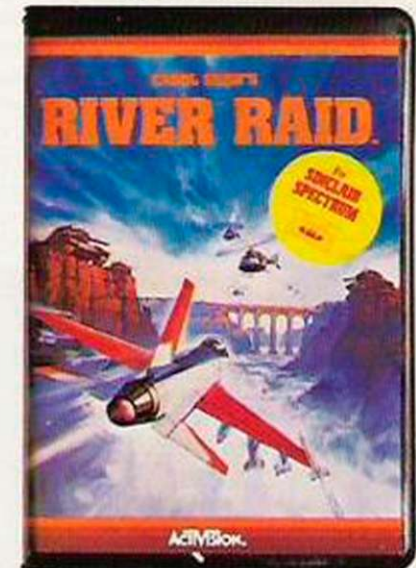
And you thought it was just a movie. But Ghostbusters is a computer game, too. Following the film with incredible accuracy. Even down to the chart topping music score. Running on Commodore 64 and Spectrum. Soon on other systems.



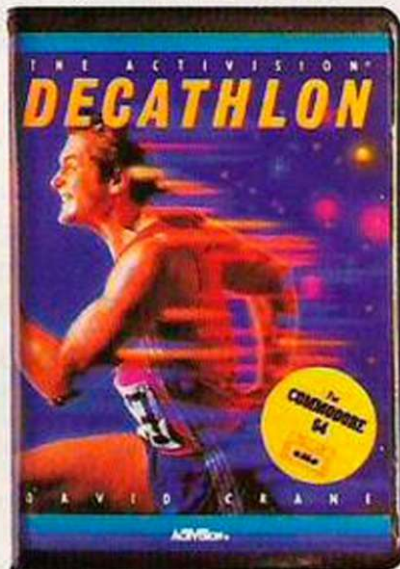
With the Designer's Pencil, you can draw the world - and everything that's in it. Write your own melodies. Learn to write and develop your own programs. Its scope is as broad as your own mind.
Running on Commodore 64 and Spectrum



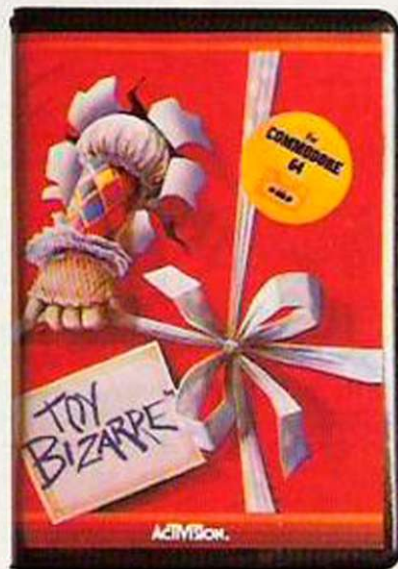
Man's ultimate journey. You can make it, in faithful detail, from lift-off, through an outer-space rendezvous, to landing. A genuine test of your inner strength.
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Stay cool. Stay low. Stay alive. Your mission is to fly down the world's most heavily defended river, destroying everything the enemy hurls at you. But beware... your fuel tanks are nearly dry.
Running on Commodore 64, Spectrum, MSX



Number one in the charts. And set to stay there. Decathlon asks for total commitment. Speed. Strength. Stamina. The will to win.
Running on Commodore 64



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Star★ chart

Backpackers Guide to the Universe

Spectrum 48K
Fantasy Software
£7.50

★ ★
A real Hitch-hiker's Guide to the Galaxy game is rumoured to be on the way from Douglas Adams. Fantasy have made an attempt to cash in on a cult — but the game and the name are mutually irrelevant. No jokes, primitive sub-Atic-Atac graphics. More complex than previous "Ziggy" games.

Havoc

CBM-64
Dynavision Productions
Shoot 'em-up
£9.95

★ ★
Graphics on the cover of this game are taken from the 64 version. This is highly misleading. Very bad use of blue and white in the Spectrum version renders this Zaxxon-type game hard on the eyes and exasperating to play. I would have raved about it two years ago.

Snow Queen

Dragon 32/64
Cambrian Computersolve
Puzzle
£5.95

★ ★
You have to save Kay from the icy grip of the Snow Queen. You do this by trying to pick out letters hidden in a frosty maze to spell the word "Eternity".

A.T.R.A.M.

Spectrum
Miles Bozeat
Wargame

★
First in a new generation of computer wargames. A rather boring board game is made even more tedious by having to enter the moves into the computer. The computer is used as a bookkeeper, the same function could be accomplished with a piece of paper and a pencil.

(continued from page 55)

Ghostbusters

■ Commodore 64
■ Activision
■ Sweep'em-up
■ £10.99

★ ★ ★ ★
"HEH-HEH-HEH! GHOST-BUSTERS!" the computer yells at you when it has finished loading. If there was as much controversy about this game as there has been about the theme music to the film — songwriter Ray Parker Jr is being sued by two different people who claim he plagiarised their music — then I suppose you would describe it as "spirited".

The real strength of this game is the music. I have never heard such a remarkable implementation of a popular song on a home computer before. It puts to shame all the tired, weedy snippets of something or other you usually have to put up with — and actually adds to the enjoyment of the game.

First, you have to outfit your ghost-catching car with things like energy detectors, image intensifiers, marshmallow sensors, ghost vacuum, ghost traps, ghost bait and a laser confinement system. You have to search for, catch and store ghosts and you can literally turn your demons into dollars. It's like a sort of Pac-Man in reverse where you chase the ghosts.

The screen display shows a maze map of New York. Afflicted blocks shine red. You direct your Ghostbusters symbol to the block. Take the shortest route possible because the screen changes to a top view of your car cruising along the highway, vacuuming up any of the ghosts you froze en route to the

Travel with Trashman

■ Spectrum
■ New Generation Software
■ Sweep'em-up
■ £6.95

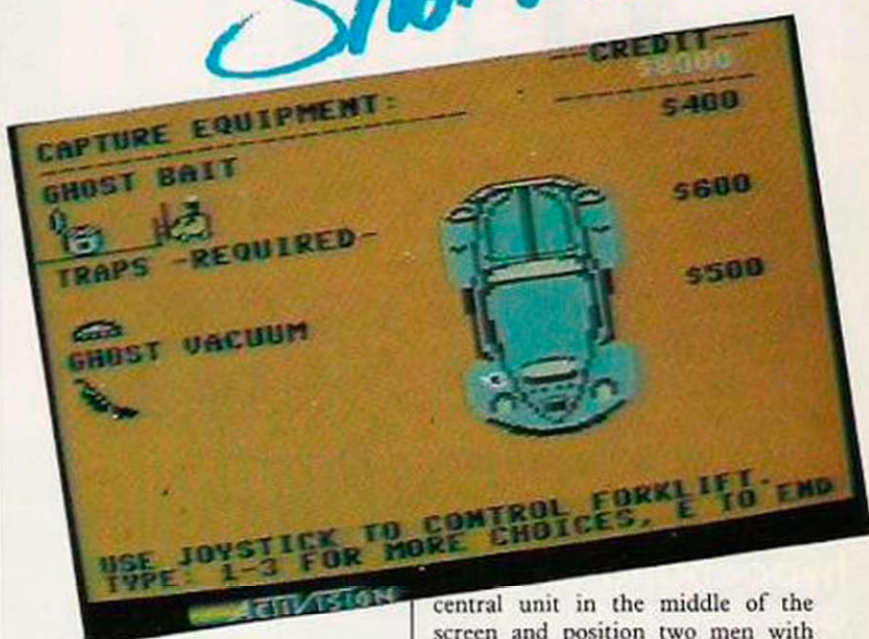
★ ★
GARBAGE IN, GARBAGE OUT, as we used to say at break — but Travel with Trashman is a worthy successor to the first Trashman game although not as visually revolutionary as some of the computer games we have looked at this month.

The first screen shows all the cities of the world that Trashman can travel to — but it all costs money. You can travel to America, Spain, Paris, Munich and finally, Jerusalem.

In Paris you have to collect a load of tiny bouncing green dots which are meant to be frogs loose in a cafe. If you bump into a waitress while endeavouring to recapture the rogue amphibian appetisers you lose points. In New Orleans you have to gather up money thrown at a marching jazz band, in Munich you collect the empties after a beer

SOFTWARE

Shortlist



trouble spot on the previous screen.

There are one or two things insufficiently explained in the on-screen instructions — sometimes it says things like press space when it means press Return, and if you don't collect any traps when you're outfitting the car the game falls into a kind of loop which might lead the unwary to think they had purchased a faulty copy. Most of these problems can be overcome by examining the minute instructions minutely and using a little horse sense.

Another part of the action necessitates positioning the laser confinement system to catch Slimers. Using the joystick, you drop the

central unit in the middle of the screen and position two men with lasers on each side of it. At the right moment you can suck down the spectre; if you miss, it attacks one of the men who cries out pathetically "He slimed me!"

Finally, you can sneak two Ghostbusters into the Temple of Zuul for the final battle.

If you are successful in this uniquely American commercialisation of the spirit world, you get your own Ghostbusters franchise and a secret number which you can use the next time you play the game. Apparently you can use this number on any version of Ghostbusters anywhere in the world. Eerie, huh?

Paul Bond



festival.

The deadliest early job is in Spain — and Trashman is not even a football supporter. To show their appreciation of British sanitary technology the Spaniards get Trashman to pick up roses in a bull-ring — while the bull is still in it. A news report about Trashman being killed in Spain is mysteriously followed by the information that you are stranded there without money.

If you do get Trashman to Jerusalem, his job is to mop up tears

at the Wailing Wall. So, if you missed giving this game to someone for Chanukah, there's always the Jewish New Year. But I think New Generation are going to have to put in a lot of work on their graphics and brush up their ideas for games if they're going to keep ahead of some of the excellent stuff being produced by companies like Ultimate Play the Game, US Gold and Beyond Software.

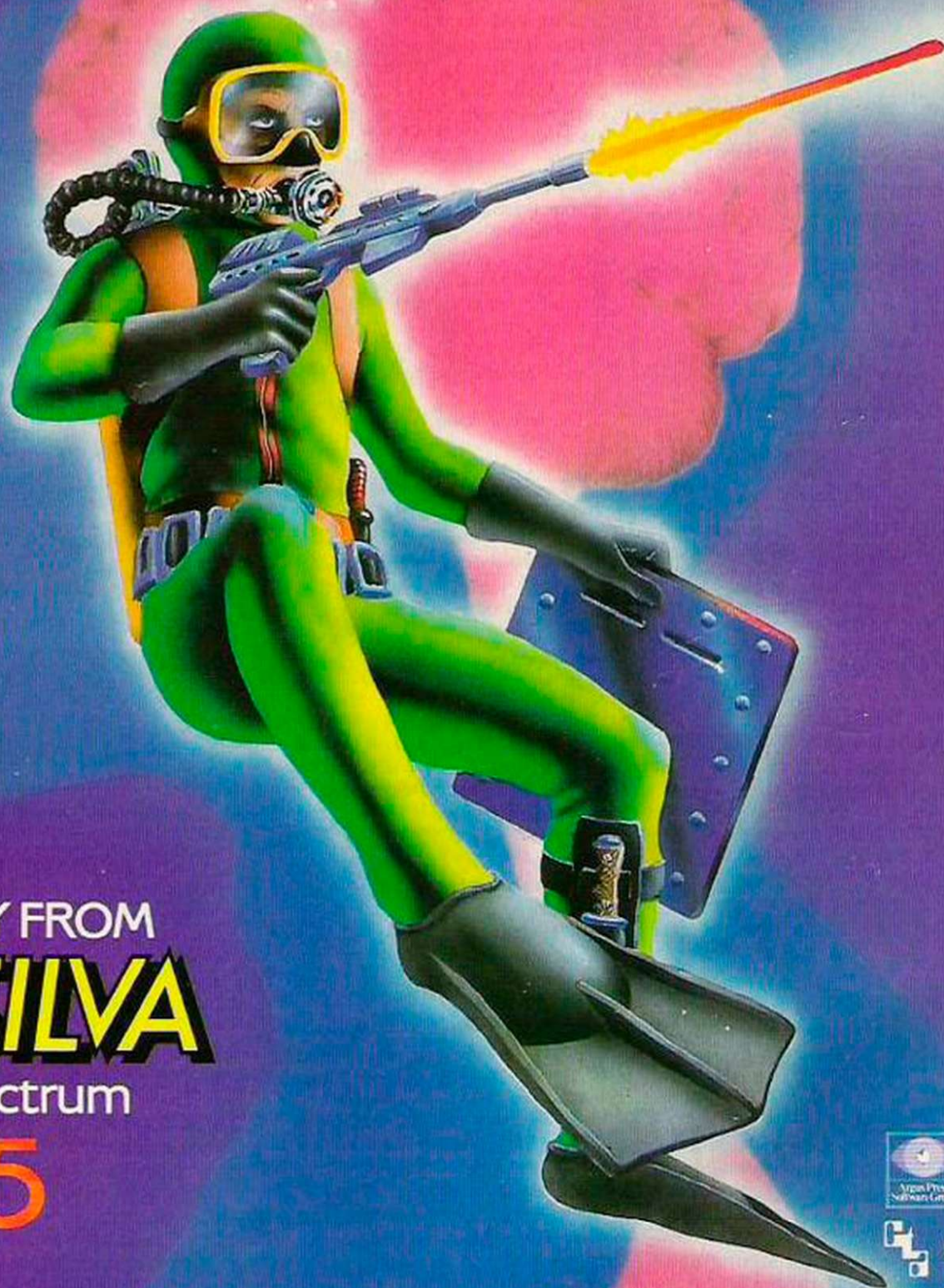
Paul Bond

(continued on page 59)

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Star★ chart

Psi Warrior

Commodore 64
Beyond
Shoot-'em-up
£9.95

★ ★ ★
The Psi warrior travels on his psi mat in the enemy silos, going to confront The Source. Nice bit of atmospheric setting, but it is really just a shoot-'em-up type maze game. The graphics are very nice even if the ethereal baddies are kind of odd sploges on the screen.

Espionage

Spectrum and Commodore
Modular Resources
Adventure
£8.95

★
You have to catch the mole in your oil company before he gives away the company secrets. You do a Bobby Ewing impersonation — this is done by answering questions of a petrochemical nature and sussing out which of the people asking the questions is the phoney.

Crypt Capers

BBC B
Software Projects
Maze
£7.95

★ ★
Utterly unoriginal maze game on the now familiar Egyptian theme. There are 12 screens to complete before you reach the Pharo's chamber. On the way you have to collect such items as keys, jars and papyrus roots while shooting or avoiding a variety of nasties.

Valkyrie 17

Spectrum 48K
Ram Jam Corporation
Adventure
£9.95

★ ★ ★
A graphics text adventure tracking down Nazis who, as they are wont to do, are busy trying to take over the world. A few enigmatic clues are provided by the packing and a soundtrack on the cassette. Plenty of humour and terrible German accents.

(continued from page 57)

Raid Over Moscow

Commodore 64
US Gold
Shoot-'em-up
£9.95

★ ★ ★ ★
GOOD GAME, SHAME ABOUT the propaganda. Raid over Moscow has some excellent graphic sequences which make Zaxxon-style games appear relatively flat. Sadly, the scenario is set in the near future, just after the Salt IV arms reduction agreement between the US and the Soviet Union. Since Americans can't even get the past right — witness the "Royal Marine Spitfire" (!) in US Gold's Spitfire Ace, or the World War One RAF (!) biplane in Atari's Blue Max, we can hardly place much faith in their perception of the future.

You are the commander of the only fully operative US space station carrying Stealth aircraft — undetectable by radar. Both countries are supposed to be dismantling their nuclear stockpiles but, because the Soviets can't keep up with the new defence technology, they have hung on to a few old warheads for a rainy day. Inflamed by watching John Milius moves like Red Dawn, they decided to launch a sneak attack.

"The Soviets believe their treachery will lead to world domination", it says on the inlay. However, instead of invading Grenada or some under-equipped South American democracy you, the Yank, decide to strike at the very heart of the Russian bear himself.

First screen shows the missiles leaving their bases in Minsk or Saratov and wending their way to Miami or even nuclear-free Montreal. It tells you how much time you have left to save the world. The second screen shows you the space-station hangar. You have to hit a key to get the hanger doors open as well as manoeuvre the Stealth craft with your joystick but it is an excellent 3D representation, with the pilot tromping determinedly to his ship like Sam Shepard in the Right Stuff. Unfortunately, before I discovered the key I wasted a few goes trying to fly into the pilots' locker room.

Once you've got a few ships into space — and one or two into the officers' mess — you are in a position to confront the armed might of those sneaky Reds.

Beach-head-style you return to the first screen and position the cursor over the attacking city. Then you go into low-level attack. There are three screens of Zaxxon-style action where you fly over farmhouses shooting up schoolbuses, into Siberian wastelands blasting pillboxes — very tedious screen, this — and around command posts with tanks and lorries.

Your aircraft casts a shadow — the Russian ones don't; perhaps that's as

SOFTWARE Shortlist



far as their Stealth technology could get — but you can bank and veer to your heart's delight. Ground vehicles are very convincing indeed.

The final screen is a kind of shoot-out in Red Square where you zap armoured vehicles with a bazooka.

Essentially a suite of games rolled together in one scenario, one can only say that it is a pity that such an appalling scenario was chosen. It is

dangerous because it assumes that the Russians are evil — it is one thing for school children to knock hell out of a fictional enemy it is quite another to ascribe subhuman characteristics to a real people, with a real history and culture.

US Gold are very smug about this issue, saying essentially that no publicity is bad publicity; but like old man Reagan keeps repeating; "You ain't seen nothin' yet."

Paul Bond



Cyclone

Spectrum 48K
Vortex Software
Rescue game
£6.95

★ ★ ★ ★
HELICOPTER GAMES are all the rage at the moment what with combat Lynx and Tomahawk — even Fort Apocalypse. But Cyclone from the people who brought you Tornado Low Level is a breath of fresh air. It has the excellent 3D graphics of TLL, with a much more praiseworthy motivation for the action.

You control a helicopter which has to recover medical supplies from islands in the path of an advancing cyclone. The screen display gives you a god's-eye view of a helicopter

crouching on the pad. Press I to take off, O to P to rotate. The right-hand side of the screen shows your altitude, fuel, speed and direction — by pressing M you can call up a map which shows you the islands, the cyclone and a real-time plot of where you are.

Naturally, the air is full of planes fleeing the oncoming cyclone so watch out you don't collide with them. Your helicopter also becomes difficult to control as the windspeed strengthens. As you wrestle with the controls, the urgency of your mission is emphasised by the pathetic figures below you, waving for help. Unlike Choplifter, the pathetic figures don't seem to leap into your egg-beater when you put down but the goal of this game is to find five crates of

(continued on page 61)

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I OWN A ☐ SPECTRUM ☐ COMMODORE 64
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Star★ chart

Know your Psi-Q

BBC B/Electron
Mirrorsoft
Novelty
£9.95

★ ★ ★
Provides five simple games, which purport to test for clairvoyance and precognition, together with questionnaires which assess your psychic potential. If, like most of us, you turn out to have no psychic ability you will find the games dull and frustrating.

The questionnaires brand believers as sheep and sceptics as goats but you might also feel a bit goatish about whether computers are at all suitable for testing psychic abilities.

Fall Guy

Spectrum 48K
Elite
Arcade
£6.95

★ ★ ★
Ever wanted to be a TV stuntman? Well now's your chance. If the job is anything like the game then don't bother. It consists of jumping off variously shaped objects, and with a bit of luck falling on another similarly shaped object. You have five "takes" to make 20 successful leaps, complete the screen, and, you've guessed it, you get something else to leap off. All this is done against the clock as the film's budget runs out. Nice graphics, shame about the game.

P.C. Fuzz

Commodore 64
Anirol
Beat'em-up
£7.95

★ ★ ★
Our friendly neighbourhood flatfoot is having a tough day. Not only are there the usual punks and drunks to deal with in his usual caring manner, but the mafia has come to town and intends to clean up in the bank minding business. All this and only a monocycle and a truncheon for protection.

(continued from page 59)

medical supplies. You can switch from a North view to a South view when searching for crates. You hover directly over a crate to winch it aboard, and refuel at nearby landing pads to keep flying.

You have to land very gently indeed and this can be tricky when battling headwinds.

Paul Bond



Mr Ee

■ BBC Micro
■ Micro Power
■ Arcade
■ £6.95

★ ★
THE MOST NOVEL thing about Mr Ee is its title. Unfortunately, there is no mystery about the game itself which is yet another version of the arcade game Dig Dug. In other words it is one of those games where you have to dig tunnels through the earth and collect desirable objects. In pursuit is a pack of hostile creatures which you can crush by dropping apples on them.

Mr Ee is, admittedly, a highly refined version of the game with 12 different screen layouts, excellent graphics, and a maddeningly jaunty

SOFTWARE

Shortlist

Battle through time

■ Commodore 64
■ Anirol
■ Shoot'em-up
■ £7.95

★ ★ ★
TRUNDLING ALONG in a rather innocuous looking armed, all terrain vehicle, your mission is to help mankind with the wholesale slaughter of his enemies. Whose side you're on isn't actually specified. Anyway, you have travelled back through time and your first job is to wipe out biplanes in World War 1 without getting bombed or falling into bomb craters.

Every so often artillery appears on the ground which gives you bonus points provided you run over it. You have vertically and horizontally firing runs to kill the enemy in the sky and shoot at rocks barring your way on the ground.

After you have survived 10 miles of this — indicated on a panel at the bottom of the screen — you are teleported into World War 2 in which a similar scenario ensues.

Another 10 miles and you are pitched into the heart of the battle in Korea with enemy jets firing rockets at you to the accompaniment of the theme from Mash. Next, you find yourself in Vietnam where helicopter gunships are dealing the proverbial death from the skies. Survive this and you must help to win World War 3. Blue clouds fire bolts of lightning at you and black crab-like craft do their best to scatter your component parts. Having survived this mayhem, mushroom clouds sprouted all over the screen and I was told that I was responsible for the destruction of the planet — a heavy burden to bear. However, I got the chance to redeem myself by fighting war mutations.

The last screen I reached was "In the beginning ???BC" with pterodactyls swooping down and little men on the ground throwing spears, boomerangs and clubs — yes, my armed, all terrain vehicle was even threatened by these primitive weapons. Anyway, the idea is to kill the men but not the pterodactyl — it can only be frightened away by firing at it before it reaches the ground so that it goes various shades of puce and retires in disgust.

The game has lots of different music to go with each screen as well as a high-score table, two-player option, two skill levels and a continuous play facility.

Ian Vallely

(continued on page 63)





AFGHAN ATTACK

**A 96K PURE TEXT MACHINE CODE ADVENTURE FOR
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A large build up of Soviet troops is forming on the South Eastern Pakistan border, with probable hostile intentions. Troops and supplies travel the fragile Eastern Kabul road through unoccupied territory. Your role is to disrupt these troop movements, harass supplies and prevent the Soviets from attaining their objectives. You have British Paratroopers; ground to air missiles for attacking their airfield and destroying helicopters; plus rebel guerillas to lay ambush on troops and convoys.

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Star★ chart

Zen Assembler

Amstrad
Kuma
Utility
£19.95

★ ★ ★ ★

One of the best assemblers available, Zen has been around for some time on a variety of Z-80 micros. This version also benefits from an excellent disassembler which provides labels, and a full machine code monitor with the facility for inserting breakpoints.

Styx

Oric/Atmos
No Mans Land
Arcade

★ ★

Four screens of swooping aliens to annihilate. Mines are dropped which can impede movement. Fast and noisy but rather unoriginal, addicts only.

Drelbs

Commodore 64
US Gold
Arcade/Strategy
£9.95

★ ★

At first sight the screen looks like a multi-coloured printed circuit board made up of gates which you can rotate to form squares. But then you notice the traditional video nasties — refugees from so many other games in hot pursuit.

With skill you can box them in and if you complete enough squares go on to another screen. If it had appeared in the summer of 82 it might have earned rave reviews, but in 1985 it looks a little bit tired.

Zombie Zombie

Spectrum 48K
Quicksilver
Novelty
£6.95

★ ★ ★

A new game from the author of Ant Attack, which uses the same superb 3D effects. Once again you find yourself roaming around a ruined city, now fighting off zombies rather than ants. This time you can also fly over the city in a helicopter, pick up and transport bricks.

(continued from page 61)

Underwulde

■ Spectrum 48K
■ Ultimate Play The Game
■ Arcade adventure
■ £9.95

★ ★ ★ ★

DROPPING INTO the Long Dark Palace on your way to freedom is just about as easy as negotiating a no-strings-attached pact with the devil. It could be well into 1985 before you have developed enough gremlin-zapping skills, a detailed knowledge of Underwulde's vast labyrinth and tempered all that with a good deal of luck.

Underwulde is an arcade adventure in the classic Ultimate mould. As in the horror movie *The Amityville Horror*, your sabreman's house seems to be a bijou residence in need of some modernisation — it's been built over a gateway to hell. Instead of rising damp, your basement is seeping all sorts of nasties, up for a night out from the Well of Evil.

With noisy neighbours like that, you can probably guess that escaping is not easy, especially as you have to go down to the devil's lair in order to climb up again to freedom.

SOFTWARE

Shortlist

Interview

■ Commodore 64
■ Front Runner
■ Arcade Adventure
■ £7.95

★ ★ ★

PART OF THE new wave of three dimensional maze-style games on the Commodore 64, Interview has that secret ingredient — added Hungarian programmers — which seems to be the touchstone of success for so many new computer games in Britain today.

The game is a race against time. You must reach a job interview punctually. Unfortunately, your journey to the office is dogged by disaster. The first screen shows a close-up, rear view of our hero walking down the street. Using the joystick, guide him around open manholes, banana-skins, dogs, pedestrians and out of the path of falling flowerpots.

The second screen shows an aerial view of the city. You must guide the interviewee from the bank where he has presumably just cashed his dole cheque to the site of the interview. The money is important, because you may have to repair your tarnished image, once the dogs and what-have-you have all had a go at you.

It is possible to waste your money — most significantly in video arcades and computer shops. We feel there is a deep moral message here. Restaurants and coffee shops don't benefit you particularly, either. Should you fritter away your DHSS money, you will have to traipse all the way back to the bank to get more money in the event of getting run over or falling down a manhole. In real life of course you would be able to take legal action against the local authority for leaving an entire street full of uncovered manholes.

There are a number of things which you need to do to get through the interview — this is the real strength of the game, quite apart from the excellent graphics. For example, if you get knocked over three times you should go to the shoemakers. Otherwise you will get a no-no letter in the post, telling you why you failed.

The third screen shows the receptionist — then a letter comes up on screen, usually telling you why you failed to get the job. But if you are lucky enough to have prised yourself free from the poverty trap, the computer then shows you a view of your nice new office. Lo and behold, it's even got a CBM-64.

Paul Bond

(continued on page 65)



University Software

UNISTAT

STATISTICAL PACKAGE

MULTIVARIATE REGRESSION: Main output consists of estimated coefficients, t-stats, standard errors, R^2 , corrected R^2 , standard error of regression, F stat, and Durbin-Watson stat. Further output options: multiple correlation matrix, var-covar matrix, ANOVA of regression, residuals, plot of residuals, interpolation. Data options: Log/ln option for each variable, no-constant regression, choice of dependent variable, selection of independent variables, auto-omission of linearly dependent variables.

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All programs are datafile compatible with Matrix Operations program in UNIMAX package. Data matrix capacity examples (columns by rows): CBM-64: 2x1250, 5x700, 10x380, BBC-B: 2x750, 5x400, 10x200, 48K Spectrum: 2x1800, 5x900, 10x500, CBM-64 (disk/cass): £85, BBC-B (disk/cass): £85, 48K Spectrum (mdvcart/cass): £60

UNIMAX

LINEAR PROGRAMMING PACKAGE

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Star★ chart

Designer's Pencil

Commodore 64
Activision
Graphics Designer
£11.99

★ ★ ★ ★

There are already a number of drawing and painting programs for the CBM-64 but this is something different.

Completely menu driven it provides an extensive but simple Logo-style programming language. Selecting a command is just a matter of nudging the joystick. There is also scope for freehand drawing and adding sound.

When you have entered your program a moving pencil rapidly draws your picture. Great fun to use, these facilities are exceptionally well implemented.

Trouble in Store

Oric 1/Atmos
Orpheus
Platform
£6.95

★ ★ ★

Ten screens to complete in this platform game. There are no conveyor belts or crumbling ledges but a good assortment of mutant TVs, flared trousers, flamingos, and suchlike, along with a tremendous ragtime soundtrack. On the Spectrum this would be nothing new but by Oric standards it is good value.

Pacmania

Commodore 64
Mr Chip Software
Gobble-em-up
£5.99

★ ★

As far as graphics and speed are concerned this Pacman variant is superior to Atari's version. But it contains an alarming feature which Pacman purists will deplore. At the touch of a key you can disappear and re-materialise elsewhere in the maze; in other words, a hyper-space option. Whatever next? How long will it be before we see Pacmen armed with missiles or smart bombs?

(continued from page 63)

Lode Runner

■ Spectrum 48K
■ Software Projects
■ Platform game
■ £9.95

★ ★ ★

THERE IS A JUSTIFIABLE awe of American software in this country with consistent scare stories being put about by the computer trade press that this particular software invasion will do for British companies what a cruise missile would do for Minsk.

This is a Broderbund game under license — and Broderbund brought us the memorable Choplifter on the Apple II and in various forms for other home computers.

Sadly, this is unlikely to set the world on fire. All of that blurb about being a highly trained Galactic Commando deep in enemy territory is not going to disguise the fact that this is just another platform game, albeit complex and with neatly executed graphics.

In the traditional way, you climb ladders, grab gold, swing on ropes — nice touch, this — and dig holes to get rid of your assailants. Later screens involve you in passage-way mazes and necessitate a certain

NLQ

■ BBC Micro
■ Watford Electronics
■ Utility
■ £18.40

★ ★ ★ ★

Is your Epson printer beginning to show its age? Do you hanker after those new printers with fancy type styles? If you have a BBC Micro, you could revitalise your RX or FX model without breaking the bank by adding Watford's NLQ package.

NLQ — it stands for "near letter quality" — comes in an 8K Eeprom, which fits not in the printer but in one of the paged Rom sockets of the computer. From there you can call it from Basic or even through commands set in Wordwise text.

Besides plain text printing, NLQ offers some trick features: proportional spacing, underlining, enlarged letters or all of them together. A built-in help page provides a ready reminder of the codes to type.

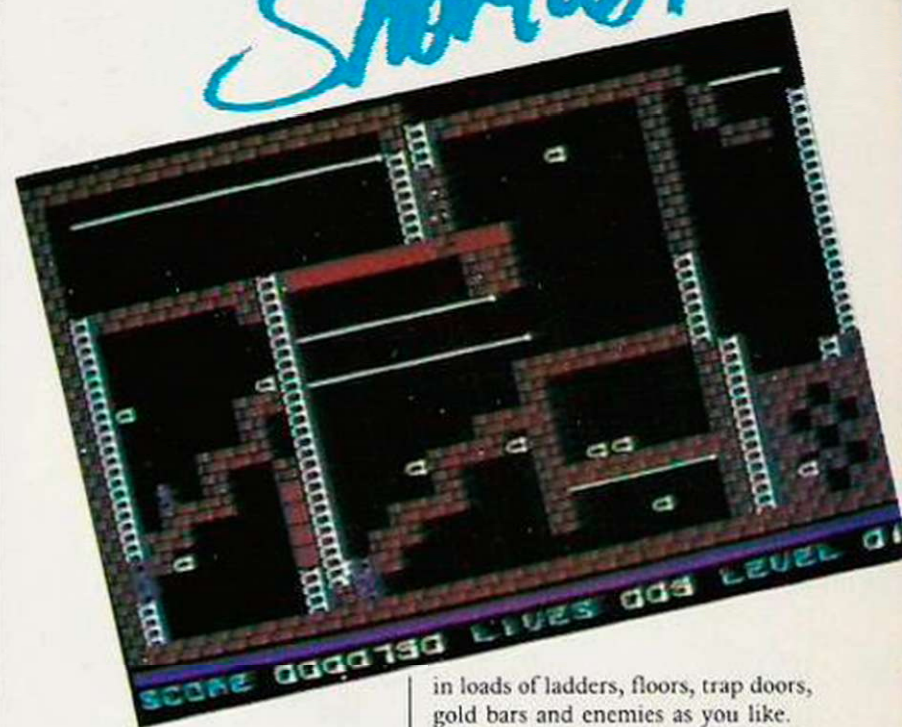
Printing is somewhat slower with NLQ; to give high resolution the print head has to make at least two passes of every line. And it's a little noisier because of the extra line feeds.

There's a limit to what can be squeezed into 8K, of course, so you don't get an italic font; but you do get some exotica and there is a choice of crossed or plain zeros.

Since printing is carried out in a graphics mode, the proportional spacing feature works even on the RX range of printers. The Rom claims a workspace in page &A00 but this can be moved easily if necessary.

SOFTWARE

Shortlist



amount of drilling with your laser pistol. The real strength of this game is that, like Beyond's Mr Robot, it is also a game generator. You can stick

in loads of ladders, floors, trap doors, gold bars and enemies as you like.

So, while not being part of the striking graphics trend, this game may well turn out to appeal to a new market for "kit" computer games.

Paul Bond

Besides plain text printing, NLQ offers some trick features: proportional spacing (see?), underlining, en-
larged letters
or all of them
together. A built-in help page provides a ready reminder of the codes to type.

Doomdarks Revenge

■ Spectrum 48K
■ Beyond
■ Adventure
■ £9.95

★ ★ ★

SO YOU THOUGHT Lords of Midnight was difficult? This, the latest in the series makes its predecessor look like a bunfight in a Brighton tea-room.

The game is a graphics adventure featuring the unique "landscaping" feature which very quickly draws in the features in front of your character. There are 6,000 locations altogether and over a hundred characters, making it vastly more complex than Lords.

Obviously, Mike Singleton has decided that having whetted your appetite, he must now give the punters a real run for their money. For a start, you only have the bare outlines of the map given to you and the characters are far more complex than before.

Every character you meet, instead

of being simply friend or foe is trogging around the place bent on his own little scheme, and if you go up to him suggesting he might like to join your merry band, he may either join you, ignore you or turn on you.

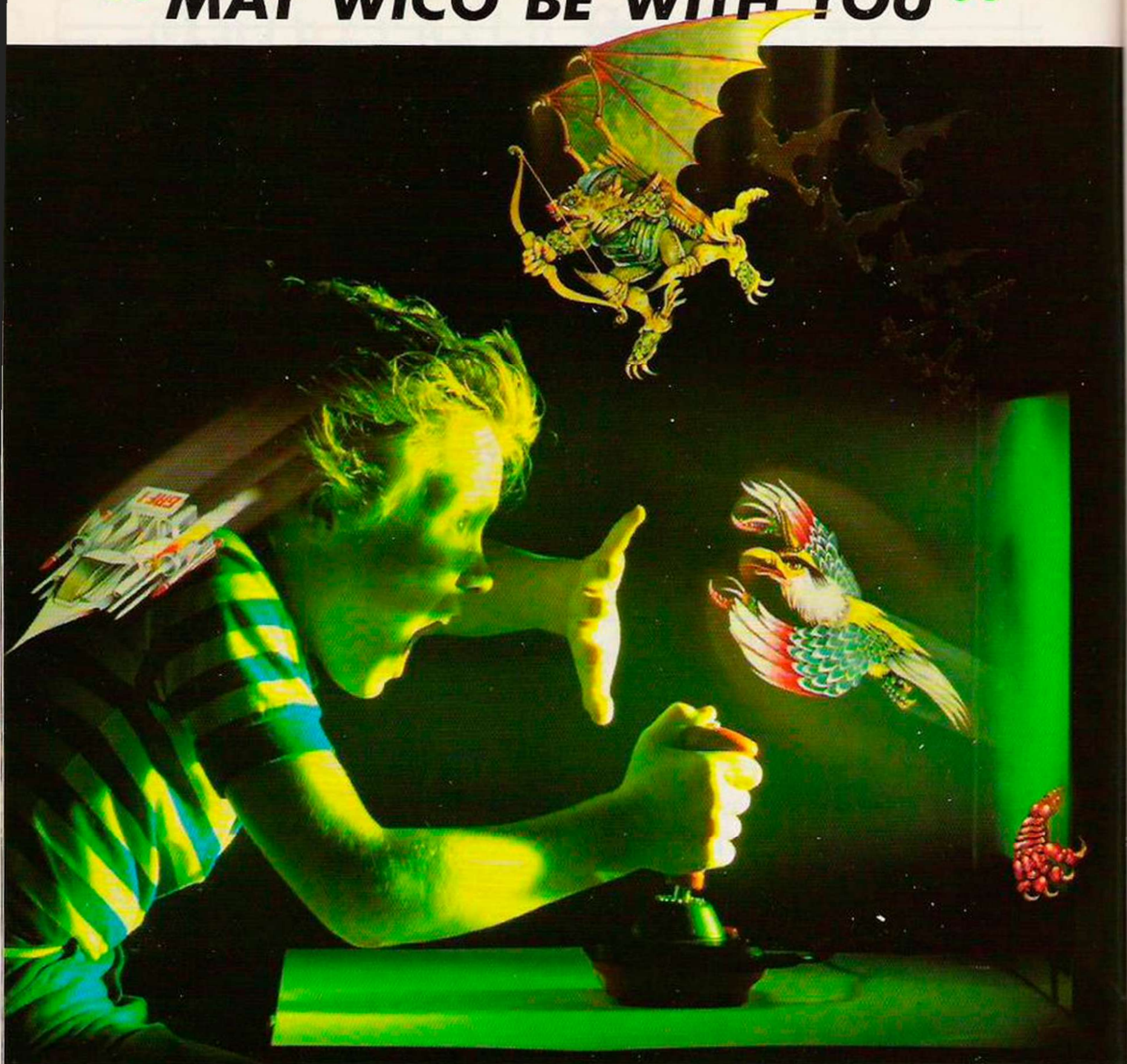
The plot is that after the defeat of Doomdark, his daughter is bent on revenge and seduces Luxor's son Markin and takes him off to her castle in the frozen empire. Luxor rides off in pursuit to rescue his son.

The politics of the place are far more complex than Midnight, there are five kingdoms, each of which dislikes the other to a certain degree. These rivalries must be exploited by Luxor.

This game is a worthy successor to Lords of Midnight. Mike Singleton hasn't just revamped the plot and changed all the names, he has given us a logical extension of the LOM system with many improvements and refinements. The player has a whole set of new problems and victory conditions to achieve and I'm sure all LOM fans will want to add this one to their collection.

Lee Paddon

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The crystal ball

The latest release from those master adventurers at Infocom is *The Hitch Hikers Guide To The Galaxy*. This hilarious radio series subsequently appeared on TV, in book form, on record and even as a stage play. It just had to become a computer text adventure.

Written by Douglas Adams, the original author, and programmed by Infocom, HHGG is a completely new tale in the Arthur Dent saga. It promises to be both challenging and comical. On disc only and likely to be priced at around £40, HHGG will be available for Atari, Apple and Commodore 64 micros.

A helping hand

If, like Ian Fisher of Huddersfield, you're sinking into the pits of despair over ZORK I, read on.

Can't cross the rainbow in Frigid River Canyon? ERTPECS EHT EVAW

Grating in the forest clearing unlockable? EZAM EHT NI EN OG — WOLEB MORF DEKCOLNU EB YLNO NAC TI

Mr A. Lusher of Kent cannot find the large emerald in ZORK I.

YOUB EHT EDISNI KOOL

Some players are finding it tough to get going in Artic's Espionage Island.

Can't escape from the plane?

ARAP PARTSNU : DROC LLUP : REVEL LLUP : ARAP RAEW : ARAP TEG

Richard Shepherd's Urban Upstart is causing a bit of head scratching.

Building site a problem? RAEWTOOF TUOTS DEEN UOY

Football fan giving trouble?

KNIRD A MIH REFFO : SFRACS GNISOPPO DIOVA.

Yours in traps and terros, HUGO NORTH

QUEST

Our man with the brass lamp and the key to a thousand mysteries sheds light on new adventure programs. Lost? Never fear, Hugo North is here.

Return to Eden

Various
£9.95
Level 9

This is Level 9's sequel to the smash-hit *Snowball*. As ever with this company's adventures, the plot is exciting, the prose detailed and imaginative, the locations numerous — over 250 — and the adventure awash with stimulating puzzles.

Forced by damning evidence to flee from the interstar transport *Snowball* 9, Kim Kimberley is the first human to land on the Planet Eden. However, Eden is not uninhabited but populated by robots who live in an eastern city which is constantly under attack from hostile beings of all types. Will the good name of Kim Kimberley be cleared? Will Kim even survive? Play on!

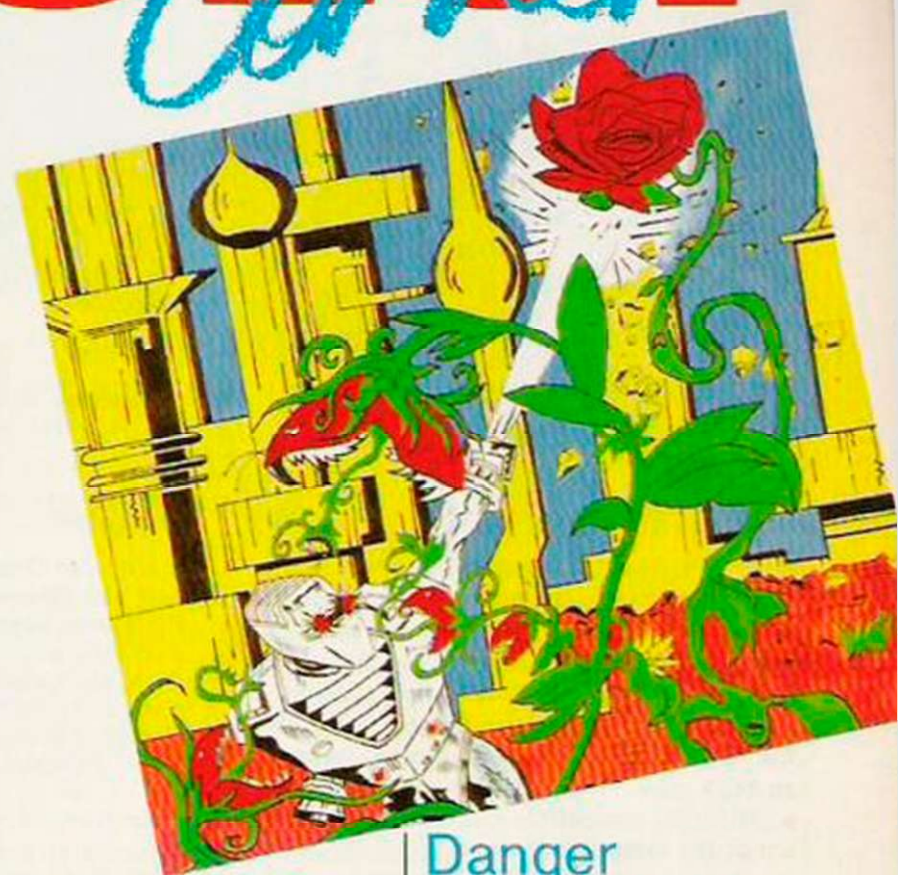
For the first time, Level 9 have included graphics — but only if you've got a Commodore 64, Spectrum or Amstrad. For the rest it's text only, though the BBC B version has a separate program displaying the picture. Not being a company to stint on quality or quantity, they have crammed in about 240 first rate and fast drawn pictures. If you buy no other adventure, you must buy this — Level 9 have come up trumps again.

The Wheel of Fortune

BBC B
£9.95

Epic Software

TO COMPLETE this roundup of excellent adventures comes, appropriately, *The Wheel of Fortune*. Containing both graphics and text, this adventure has an interesting plot and many impressive features. Here's a few to whet your appetite: 250 locations, every one with a rapidly drawn, half-screen picture; a sophisticated command analyser allowing complex input and swift response; intelligent



characters who live in real time and who can be talked to and asked questions of; a function key set-up facility accessible from within the game itself. Definitely one to feed your Beeb.

Cuddles, and Ice Station Zero

Spectrum 48K
£1.75

Eighth Day Software

NOW TO WHAT must the adventurer's bargain of the year. Eighth Day Software have released a series of Quilled text adventures for the 48K Spectrum, and each of them only costs £1.75. You'd be forgiven for thinking that they can't be much cop for that sort of money — but you'd be dead wrong. The adventures are good quality with interesting themes.

For example *Cuddles* has you as a precocious baby trapped in a playpen, guarded by a nanny and with nothing but a bowl of sloppy food and a building block to experiment with. In *Ice Station Zero* you're on the trail of an international terrorist who is holed out in a polar research station yet holding New York to ransom.

Other titles in the collection are *Quann Tulla* and, the two most difficult, *Faerie* and *Four Minutes to Midnight*. Available only by mail order from Eighth Day, 18 Flaxhill, Moreton, Wirral, these adventures are excellent value for money.

Danger Mouse in the Black Forest Chateau

Various
£7.95/£6.95

Creative Sparks

BACK TO GRAPHICS and text adventures, *Danger Mouse in the Black Forest Chateau* is just the thing for the younger or novice adventurer. The graphics are delightful featuring as they do those lovable heroes, *Danger Mouse* and *Penfold*.

Entering commands couldn't be simpler; you're presented with a choice of actions at every stage. Select the one you want and the story progresses. The adventure is in two separately loadable parts: you can't start part two until you've finished part one. *Danger Mouse* is a non-violent, warm and humorous adventure.



ORIC'S NEW WAVE

ON THE STARTING BLOCKS in Oric's Cambridge based research and development department are five new computers and the company is brave enough to believe that it can launch at least three of them by next summer.

They range from the Stratos, a £200 machine based around the Atmos, through an MSX, to a QL-style 68008 computer, with an IBM PC compatible and a lapheld at the top of the range. Ambitious indeed considering that since the launch of the company with the Oric 1 over two years ago the only new computer from the company has been the Atmos — a revamped Oric 1.

Although 1984 was the year that Oric almost disappeared from the British micro market, confidence for 1985 is based on two assets, a booming European sales — in France even in the sleepiest villages a card in the window of every moped repair shop invites you to buy an Oric Ordinateur Individuel —

How long can Oric old hand Barry Moncaster keep that long wheel base Mercedes hidden from dark-suited Bruce Everiss.

and expertise in uncommitted logic array design.

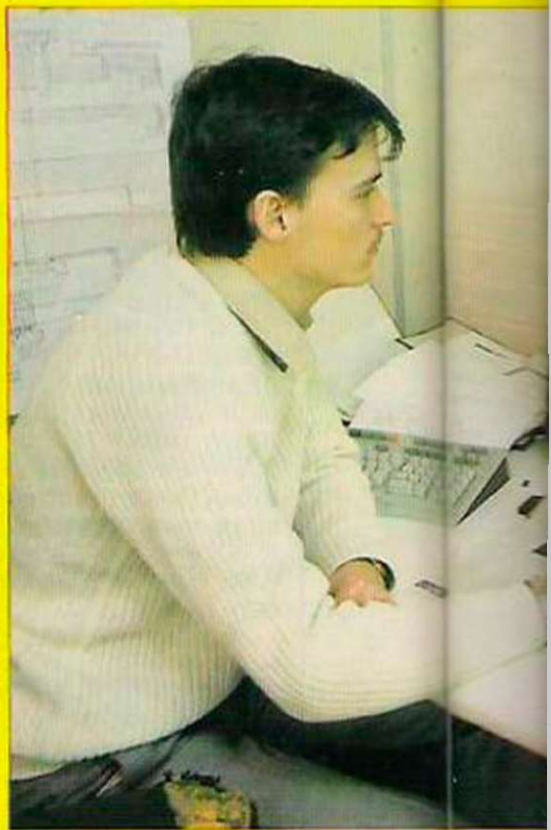
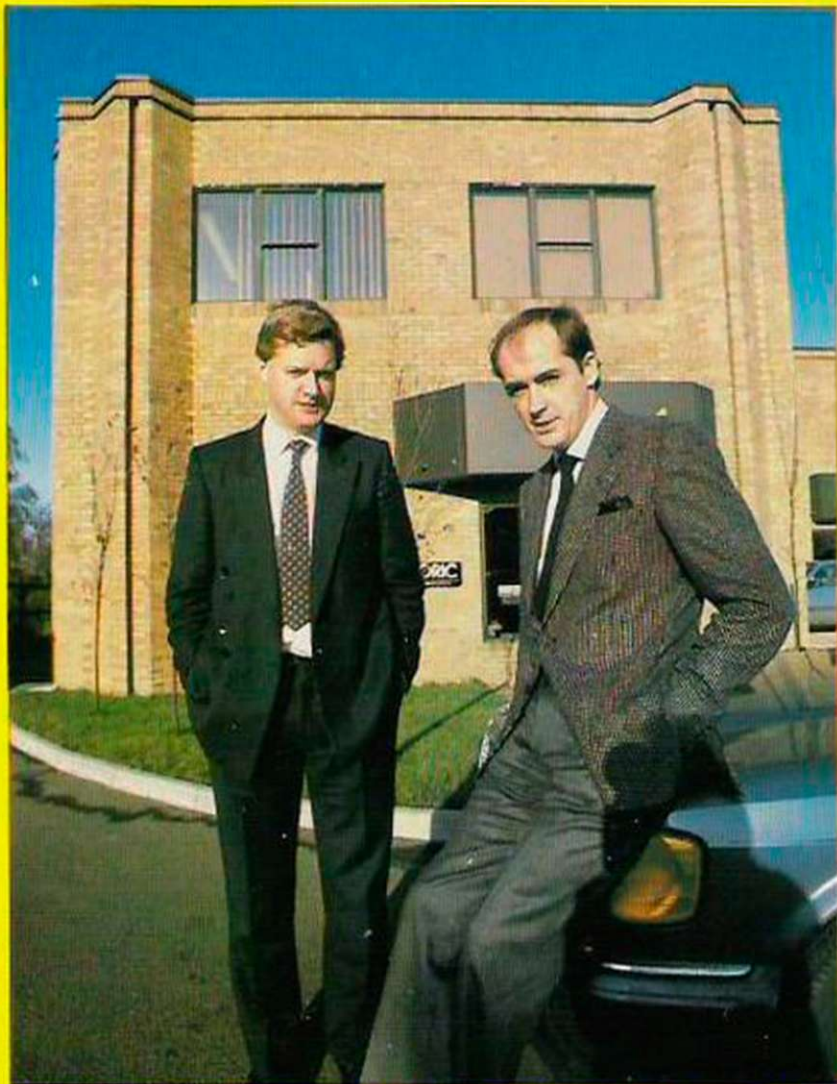
Using ULAs you can cut down on the number of components in a computer and hence make a cheaper more efficient design. But putting what can be a whole circuit board on to a single chip can create problems as companies like Acorn and Enterprise have learnt to their cost. Much of the year's delay in the production of the Enterprise has been blamed on the difficulties of debugging the 'Nick' chip — the ULA which gives the Enterprise such advanced graphics specifica-

tion. Acorn's Electron had similar problems with the big ULA which was supposed to replace a large slice of the BBC board.

"We could solve Acorn's problems at a stroke" boasts Oric's Barry Moncaster — an offer Acorn is unlikely to take up. Although Barry stresses the achievements of Oric in such a short time — 350,000 sold in the first two years "by then Sinclair hadn't got round to the ZX-81, Acorn hadn't got round to the Atom" Oric motivators Paul Johnson and Barry Moncaster have a long history in the micro business.

ic's Daisy is a £100,000 machine for designing ULAs.

Design of printed circuit boards is also automated — using a Racal unit. Far right: the new Quick Disc units — the first disc drives to break the £50 barrier.



Barry claims to have produced the first commercial use of a microprocessor in Britain — a digital taxi meter which appeared on *Tomorrow's World* way back in 1974, and both were heavily involved in Tangerine, one of Britain's first micro makers set up during the fruity phase when people thought that if you were going to compete with Apple you had to sound like them.

Like Sinclair and other companies Tangerine was angry with the way Acorn was given the BBC contract. Paul and Barry now run Oric but the rancour survives especially with Acorn's Customer Services Department on the same industrial estate, literally overshadowing Oric's Cambridge base. "We share the same dustbin" says Barry "that's why we both have shredders."

Not impressed with Sinclair

Barry is not over impressed with Sinclair either "look at the Spectrum Plus. It comes out, you turn it over, tap the back and all the keys fall out. It was withdrawn a fortnight later. And he was knighted as a technological bloody genius — no wonder we are in a mess". Of course Oric had its own problems with returns in the early days which led to a crop of bad jokes on the lines of "Definition of an Oric 1 — prototype for Oric 2." But now Oric seems to have sorted out those problems along with the financial difficulties which have haunted it ever since it was launched on £1250 of capital. "If we go down" says Barry "it won't be because we've got an unreliable bad product."

The first new product which will go on sale in France from February is the Stratos — but in this country it's likely to be sold as an own brand under the name of a high street chain store. In effect it is a re-engineered Atmos with a reduced chip count, enhanced speed improved graphics and a built-in disc controller. This will allow you to plug in a cheap off the shelf drive costing as little as £120. Like the old Atari 800 the Stratos comes with no onboard language. Instead it has two cartridge ports and it will come with a Basic



Inside this innocent-looking black case Oric's new Stratos and MSX machines are lurking. Meirion Jones steals a glance at what else is in the Atmos makers' research and development cupboard.

cartridge and optional Logo.

The Stratos will have an Atmos command so you can run existing software. Some of the prototype Stratoses have a built-in Modem but this is unlikely to appear in the production version, because of the delays that submitting the whole machine for British Telecom approval might cause. Also Oric is uncertain how many potential owners would rather have the choice left to themselves — "you put up your costs to 100,000 when there's only demand from 10,000."

The same plastic box that houses the Stratos will be used for the MSX Oric. Again Oric expects this to do particularly well in France where the Government resorts to non-tariff barriers such as routing all video recorder imports through a small office in Poitiers against Japanese electronic consumer goods. In this country it is unlikely to appear under the Oric label.

Perhaps Oric's most interesting idea for next year is a cheap QL-basher. This would make sense — after all the Oric 1 was designed as a Spectrum basher. In kit form Oric could produce a 68008-based computer for less than £100 — but the question is whether computer buyers are still interested in kits or whether they have become used to buying a box off the shelf and just plugging it in?

Another plain clothes Oric which will appear next year under someone else's name is their IBM PC lookalike. This 8086-based machine will come with a suite of applications programs from a British software house. It will have a fraction of the number of chips an IBM has and will have "a full WIMP environment" — that does not mean you should be embarrassed to have one but that like a Macintosh it will have a window, icon, mouse program. The graphics chip designed for the PC lookalike is being sold to other companies separately.

Even further from the home market is the £3,000 portable Oric is developing, but around the laboratories are clues to products the company is planning to introduce to the home. One of them is the Radofen Quick Disc

a new storage device introduced by the makers of the Aquarius computer.

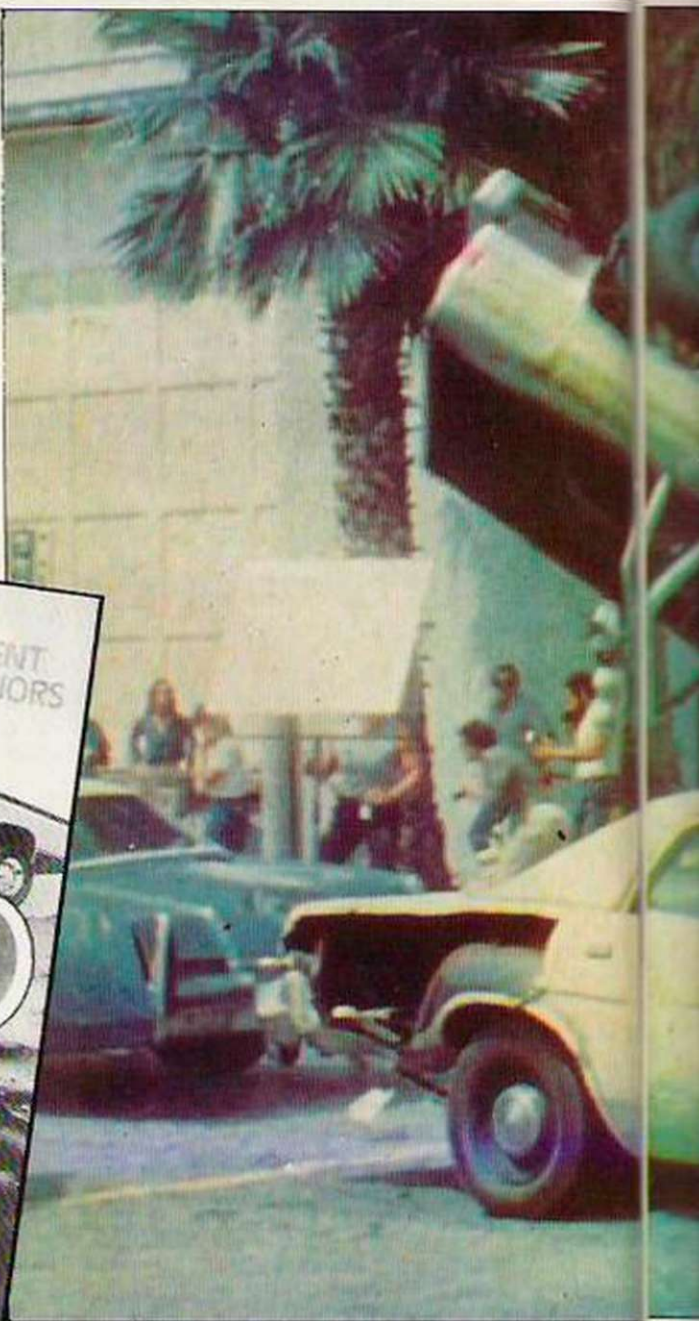
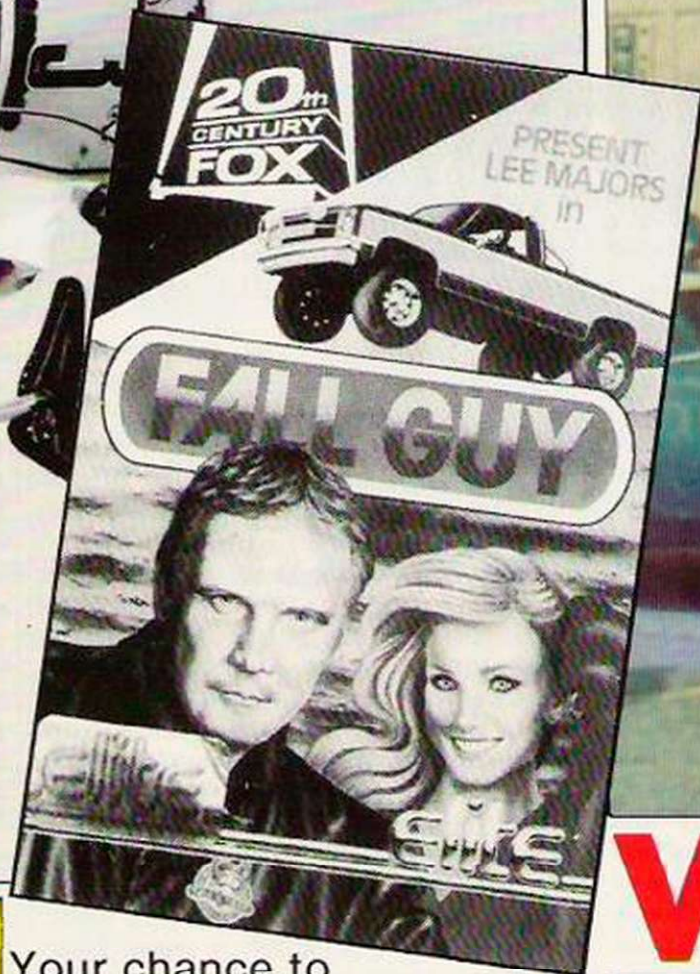
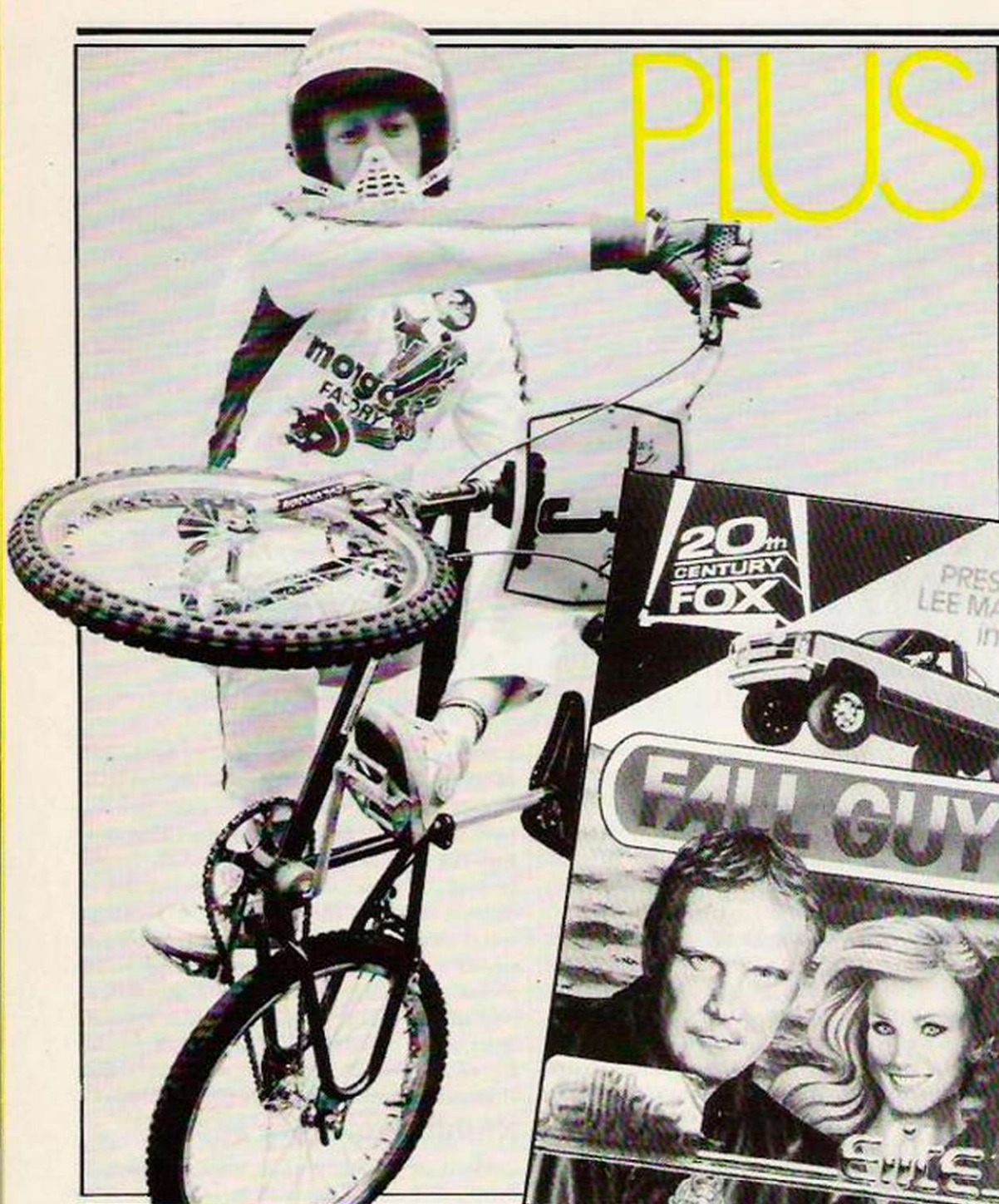
This looks like a small disc drive and has 64K of memory on each side of a cheap disc. But the Quick Disc is not random access. Instead of the concentric tracks on a conventional disc the Quick Disc has a single spiral track — like a record — and the stylus moves sideways across the disc. This makes access times of the order of 7 seconds so perhaps Slow Disc would be a more accurate description but the Quick Disc with a price tag of £50 or less looks like a more reliable alternative to stringyfloppies and waferdrives.

Nothing to worry about

Many a company has collapsed despite having a research laboratory full of promise but if Oric can bring these products to market, the company should have nothing to worry about. Diversification into other fields such as medical electronics, selling custom chip designs to larger corporations, and the continuing strength of the Atmos in France gives Barry Moncaster confidence that Oric has a solid base from which to launch its new wave in the 1985 Spring offensive.



PLUS

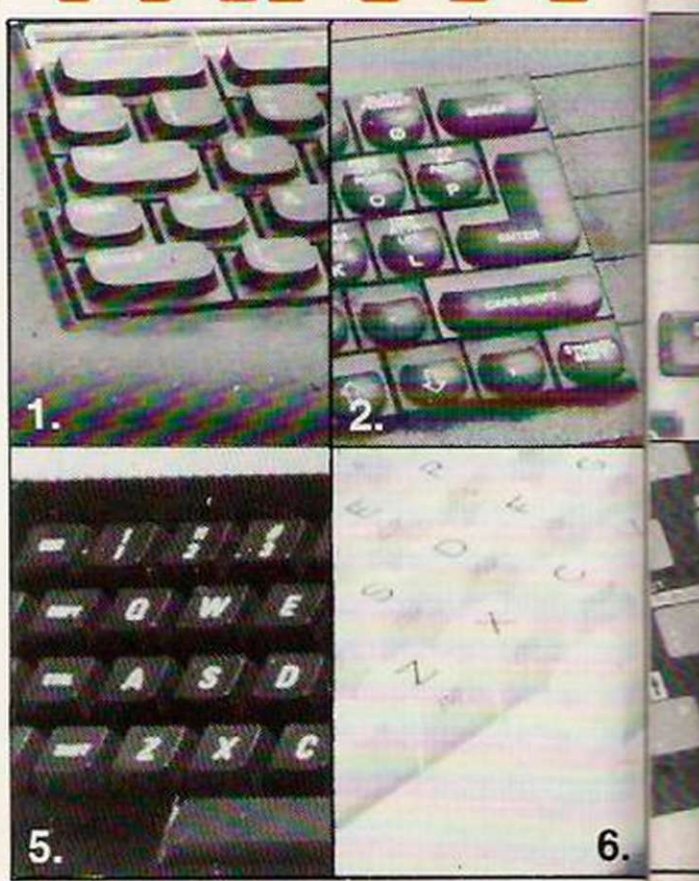


WIN A TRIP

RULES

- The winners of the competition will be the people who correctly identify the computers and in the view of the Editor, come up with the most amusing suggestion for a computing film or TV series title.
- The name of the winners will be printed in the March issue of *Your Computer*.
- All entries must arrive at the *Your Computer* offices by the last working day in January 1985.
- Each person may enter, the competition only once.
- Entries to the competition cannot be acknowledged.
- No employee of Business Press International or their relatives may enter the competition.
- The decision of the Editor is final.
- No correspondence on the result of the competition will be entered into.
- Business Press International assumes no responsibility or liability for any complaints arising from this competition.

Your chance to win a fabulous trip to Hollywood. Two lucky winners of the *Your Computer Elite* competition will be flown in a British Caledonian jet to LA to visit Disneyland and the film set where *Fall Guy* is made.

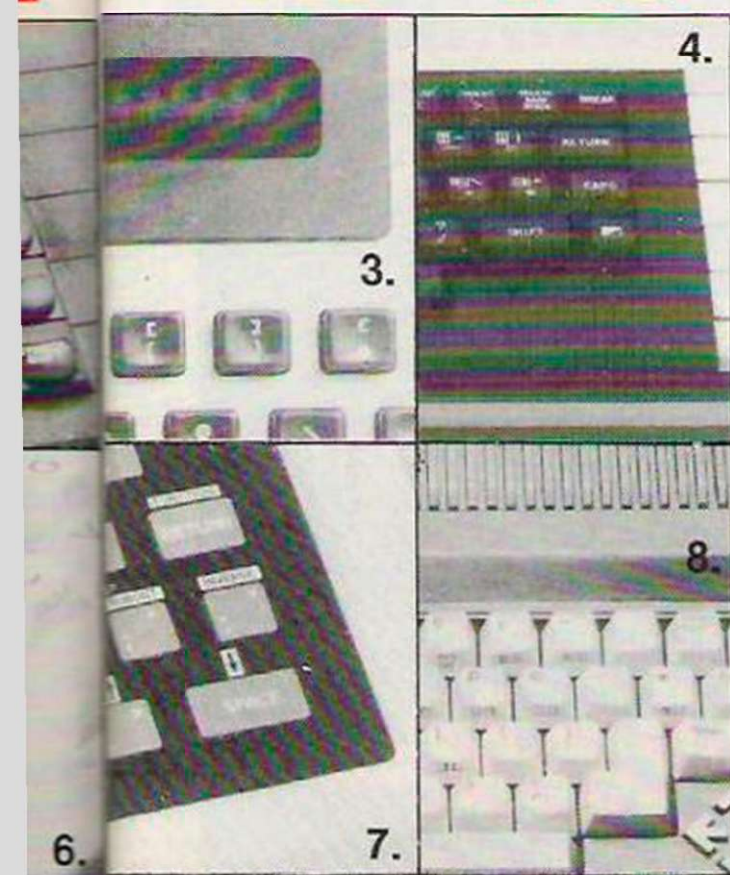


FALL GUY

Competition



TRIP TO HOLLYWOOD



YOUR COMPUTER

COMPETITION

- ☐ Acorn Atom
- ☐ Acorn Electron
- ☐ Atari 600XL
- ☐ Commodore Plus 4
- ☐ Enterprise
- ☐ NewBrain
- ☐ Spectrum +
- ☐ Texet TX-8000

If you can identify the computers on the left, you could win a trip to Hollywood. Just put the number on the photo in the box next to the machine you think it belongs to. Now put yourself in the shoes of a big-time Hollywood producer about to launch a new block-buster TV series or film about computers. What would you call it?

What would be the title of your new blockbuster?

Name _____

Address _____

Age _____

A New Leader Emerges



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PRINTERS



If it grates to spend more on a printer than you did on your micro, there's no need to worry. Kathleen Peel prints out the answers.

UNDER £200

Printer	Paper width	Speed cps	Normal print density	Printer noise level	Char quality wxh	No. off pins	Facilities	Min cost £
Battery operated printers								
Epson P40	4" t	45	5	3	5x9	9	c,e,g	100
Epson P80	8"	@15	4	5	9x9	9	?	160
Brother HR5	8"	30	6	4	9x9	9	c,e,g,s	145
Mains powered printers								
Brother M-1009	10"	50	5	6	9x9	9	c,e,g,s	
Smith Fastext 80	10"	80	8	7	9x8	8	c,e,g	175
Shinwa CPA 80	10"	100	9	8	7x8	9	c,e,g,p,s,u	199
Seikosha GP-500	10"	50	5	6	5x7	7	c,e,g	160

t = thermal paper
p = proportional spacing
ch = foreign character sets

e = enlarged print
g = graphics
i = italic

c = condensed print
s = skip perforation
u = user defined

THERE ARE three major factors in the choice of a printer for use at home by the hobbyist, they range from the type of use envisaged for the machine, the environment in which it will work and the physical aspects of connecting the printer to your computer.

The *Your Computer* review is limited to classes of machines that sell for under £200, which this year encompass machines that are capable of producing very reasonable quality print and graphics.

The principal uses of a printer are either producing listings of programs being developed or of printed text, either letter or manuscript. Other more exotic requirements range from modern art to hard copy of household budget details.

The printer parameters that are relevant to the type of use are:

(continued on page 75)

DANGER MOUSE

BRITAIN'S NUMBER ONE CARTOON CHARACTER
ON COMPUTER GAMES FROM CREATIVE SPARKS

DANGER MOUSE

IN DOUBLE TROUBLE

The evil Baron Silas Greenback has built an android Danger Mouse which must be destroyed and there is not a moment to lose. Guide Danger Mouse and Penfold through the deep jungle to the lair of the Baron and then halt the loading sequence before it's too late.

Can you help Danger Mouse save the world?
Fast loading cassette
(C-64 version).

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to meet Cosgrove Hall
the creators of Danger Mouse.
Each pack contains
full details.

DANGER MOUSE

IN THE BLACK FOREST CHATEAU

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no piece of cake!
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World's Greatest Secret
Agent, you will need all your
wits about you to track down
the fiendish PI-beam
operator....and will develop
a range of useful skills as
you go.

- for early adventurers of
any age
- no typing skills required
- lots of superb graphics

"The graphics...are stunning on the Spectrum
and even better on the C64"

Computer and Video Games (Sept 84)

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| <input type="checkbox"/> DM IN THE BLACK FOREST CHATEAU TNCC231 (SPECTRUM) | £6.95 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> DM IN THE BLACK FOREST CHATEAU TNCE233 (C64) | £7.95 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My local stockist's address | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Your full list of games | |

Game/s at £6.95/£7.95 each

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: 30p

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Creative Sparks,
Department MO,
296 Farnborough Road,
Farnborough, Hampshire, GU14 7NF.
Telephone: (0252) 518364.

Name

Address

YC0185

(continued from page 73)

Printer paper width: 4in., 8in. or computer paper.

Print type, matrix, thermal or biro.

Printer consumables cost.

Although the 4in. wide paper is perfectly adequate for listings and sending in magazine articles, it is not really practical for letters. The 8in. paper printers use A4 sheets and roll paper, which are not suitable for printing the manuscript of your latest novel, but are ideal for letters. The 9in. wide computer paper printers are capable of meeting most requirements.

The running costs vary with the type of use envisaged for the printer.

A case can be made for each type of printer for average types of usage and the choice will depend on many factors.

A printer subject to considerable use should under normal circumstances be a dot matrix which in general is capable of running faster than the other types of low cost printer.

One comment here on the point of speed, unless you have used a much faster printer, it is unlikely that you will be bothered much by a "slow" printer. What you do not know, you will not miss.

Print quality can vary significantly and the following points should be noted.

Generally, black thermal paper provides a much better print quality than the mauve paper that is sometimes available. Many manufacturers supply the 4 inch wide thermal paper now and they are not all of the same quality. If you can, sample different makes.

Several of the matrix printers are capable of providing draft copies of text and a better quality "Elite" print mode where each character is formed by writing the horizontal dots closer together. The printers differ considerably in the standard number of dots used across a character.

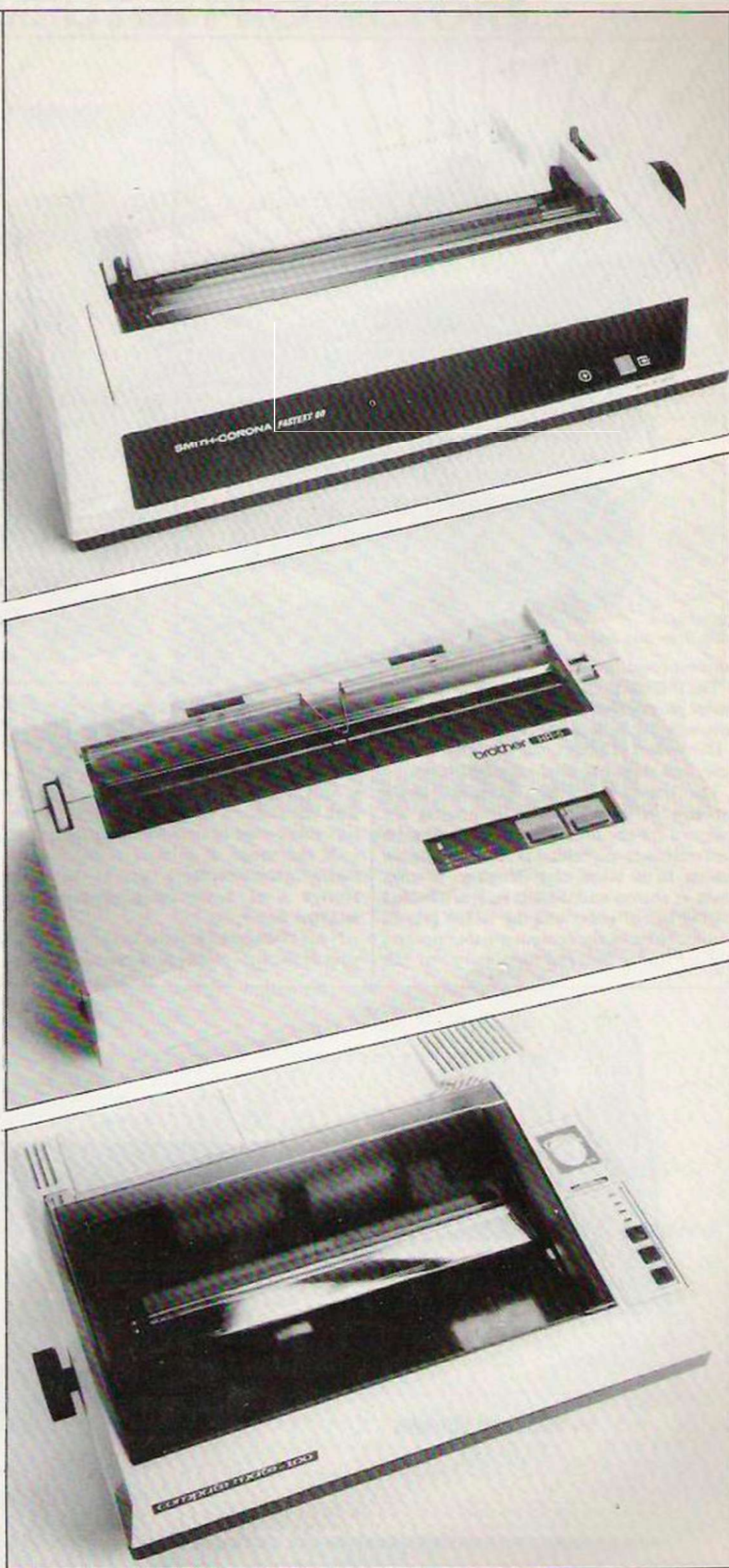
A further improvement in quality is perceived with proportional spacing of text, the I's and the M's etc take up different character space lengths giving a much cleaner look to the text, although you pay for it in terms of what proportional spacing does to right justified text.

A very important aspect of print quality is the number of pins in the matrix head. There should be nine for true lowercase descenders, otherwise with seven pins the g, y, q and the p sit on lines and look very odd. Printers that use eight pins have a half way position which is perfectly acceptable where the character sits one position above the line with the descender dangling one position below the line.

Where the thermal printer uses a ribbon, the thermal ribbons are normally single pass and have a very limited life. Printer portability without a portable computer is illogical and can become an expensive means of printing if the batteries are not rechargeable, we would suggest that the optional mains supply power unit is a very worthwhile investment if you consider buying a non-rechargeable portable. Getting caught short without a battery is no fun.

Generally, the faster the machine, the noisier it is likely to be. In the home environment, a dot matrix printer of speed greater than 30 cps is likely to annoy people in an

(continued on next page)





(continued
from previous page)

adjacent room if running continuously.

The thermal printers are quiet and some are usable in the same room as other occupants without disturbance.

Daisywheel printers break the rules, they're noisy and slow, but produce quality print.

The home computing enthusiast has a problem in that virtually all printers are designed for the office environment where a desk with a space behind is allocated for the printer. In the home, everything goes on small desks or shelves and there is no space behind for the box of paper and the folded printed output. None of the computer paper printers allowed tractor feed and front entry and exit

for the paper as they invariably snagged the paper perforations.

The Smith-Corona Fasttext 80 was used with friction feed and front access for a considerable period of time without problems.

Of the range of printers tested, all the battery portables were smaller than the average sized home computer taking up minimal desk space.

None of the small printers has any problems with additional space requirements as they are

not capable of handling the fanfold sprocketed computer paper.

Generally, printers are fitted with a Centronics interface as the standard, an RS-232 version being available either as an alternative or as an optional extra. Buying a printer with a standard interface makes sense as it can probably be used on any computer that you might buy in the future. Several computers have their own special printer interface and use of these special printers with other computers is unlikely.

The printers are all in the range of about £100 to £200 and provide a wide selection of facilities. The additional cost of running the printer should be seriously considered when evaluating which machine to buy as unlike a computer, as you use the printer, it costs money.

May not be typical

Note that figures are our assessment and based on a survey of one, which may or may not be typical, but they are as supplied.

The Epson P40 is a true thermal printer using thermal paper, the 8in. wide paper printers are thermal transfer printers that use ordinary paper and a thermal ribbon.

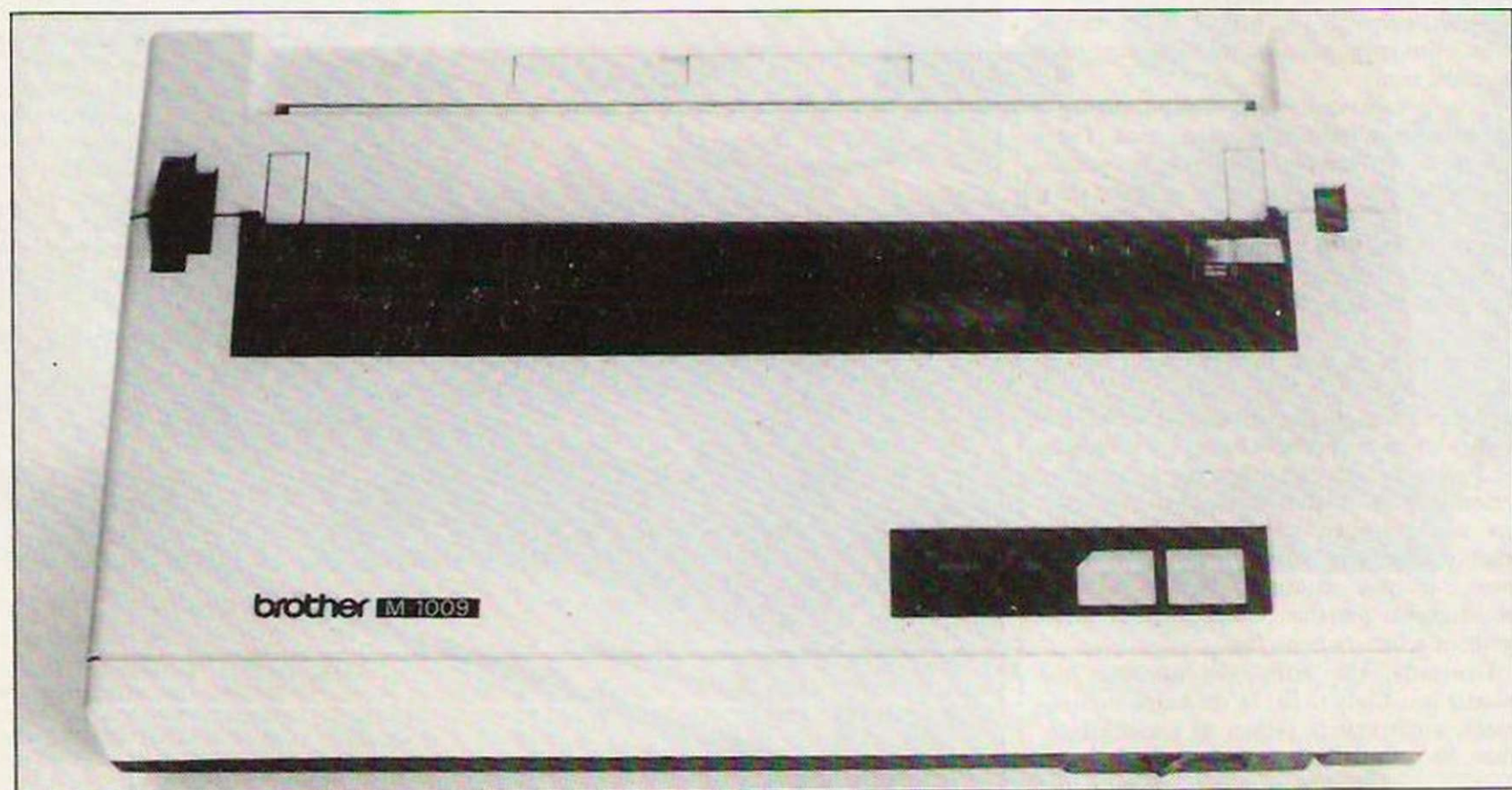
The speed is given for normal draft quality text. Printing "elite" characters sometimes results in reduced speed of operation.

Print density is for normal print, the printers are capable of double strike/emphasised print modes for darker printing. Higher values are best.

Printer noise is for the printer running at standard speed. Lower values are best.

All the printers are capable of double density graphic printing, the Brother M-1009 has a quadruple density graphic mode with 1920 dots per 8in. line.

Asked to make a choice we would probably choose the Brother HR5 portable with mains unit or any of the mains powered dot matrix printers except the Seikosha. They each represent value for money.



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| B. BBC MICRO B | C. COMMODORE 64 | PRINTERS |
| B. DRAGON 64 | C. COMMODORE - C - 16 | B. COMMODORE MPS 801 |
| B. ATARI 800 48K | C. VIC 20 | C. ORIC |
| B. ATARI 800 XL 64K | C. ORIC ATMOS | DISCS |
| B. ENTERPRISE 64 | C. ACORN ELECTRON | C. ORIC |
| B. MITSUBISHI | C. SORD | C. ZX SPECTRUM |
| - MSX ML - 8000 | RECORDERS | C. ZX INTERFACE |
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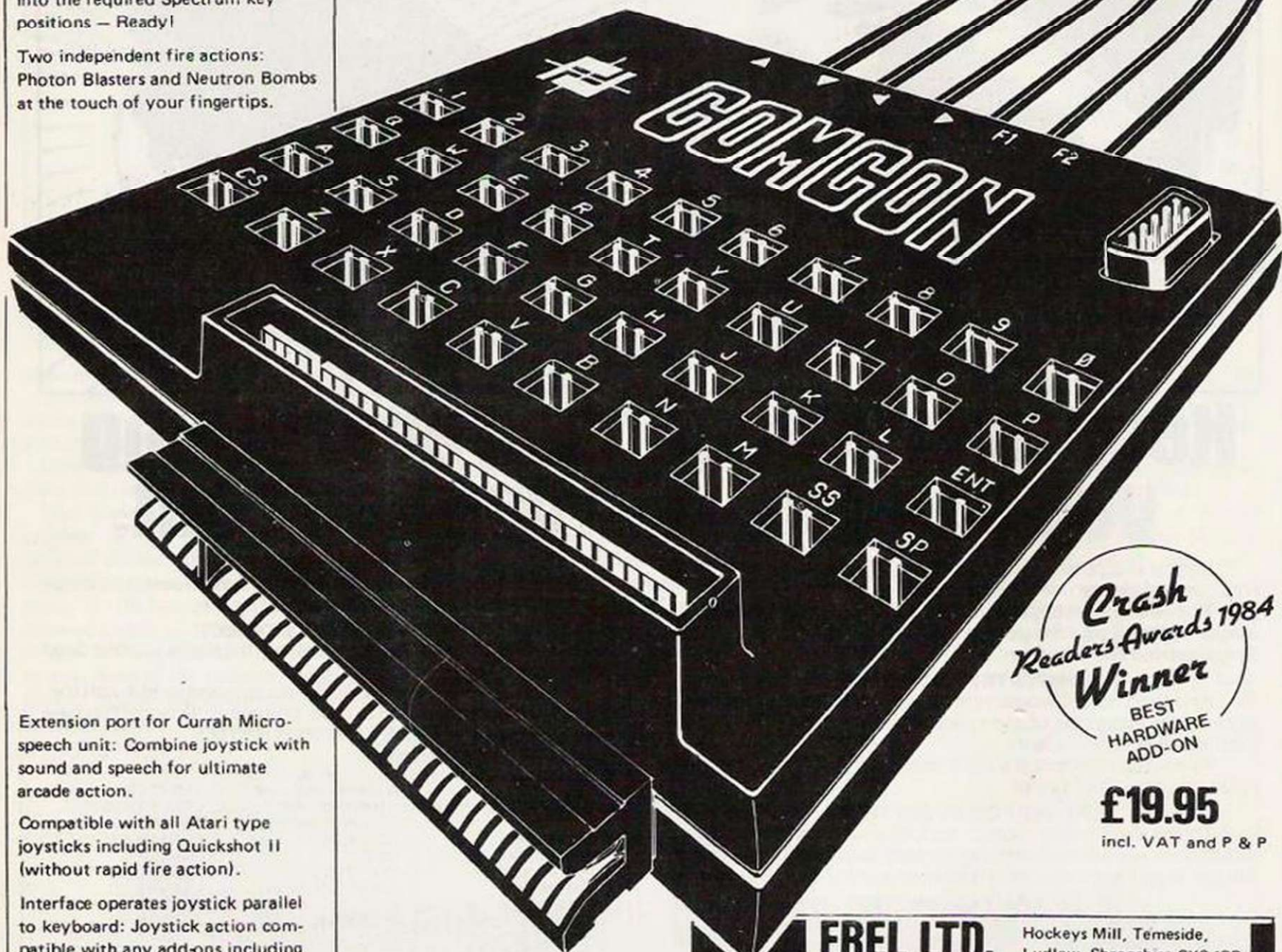
Your remittance should be made payable to Personal Purchase Ltd., at the address specified. Delivery on UK mainland only. Allow 21-28 days for delivery. Registered Office, Personal Purchase Ltd., Engineers Way, Wembley, Middlesex HA9 0EB. Reg. No. 1573900. If not fully satisfied return your Targus bag within 28 days of delivery for a full refund.

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TELSoft

A reminder of how to use the Telsoft service.



THE PROGRAMS given here will enable Spectrum and BBC owners to download via Your Computer's Telsoft service. First type the hexloader for your machine — figure 1 — and then enter the machine code — figure 2. On the BBC you call the service by entering

CALL 86A00

while Spectrum owners must type

RANDOMIZE USR 60000

So far OE Ltd's Telemod 2 and VTX 5000

modems have been tested with the service, but it also works with a number of other makes.

To find out what is available on Telsoft and how to receive software dial up Colchester (0206) 8068. This audio recorded information line will also advise you which telephone numbers to ring for the 300 and 1200 bit/s services.

When a program you want to download is available, make sure your modem is set up and dial the number appropriate to your modem's

speed. As soon as you hear the modem tones switch the modem to line and replace the receiver. Select Option 1 from the menu — Receive. After a block of data is received, you will see "OK" printed if there were no errors, otherwise the program will wait for the blocks to come round again.

When the "Program loaded OK" message appears return to the Telsoft menu and select Option 5. You can now save and run the program.

Figure 1. BBC.

```
10 REM BBC HEX CODE LOADER
15 HIREM=69FF
20 CLS:PRINT
30 INPUT "START ADDRESS (Hex)";A$
40 A=VAL("&"+A$)
50 IF A%607 THEN 200
60 IF A%2000 OR A%6FE7 THEN 20
```

```
70 PRINT "A ";
80 INPUT "B";B$
90 IF LEN(B$) < 16 THEN 50
100 T=0
110 FOR N=0 TO 7
120 X$=MID$(B$,2*N+1,1):GOSUB 300
130 IF E=1 THEN 260
140 X$=MID$(B$,2*N+2,1):GOSUB 300
150 IF E=1 THEN 260
```

```
160 B=EVAL("&"+MID$(B$,2*N+1,2))
170 "A-B:A+A+1:T+B
180 NEXT
190 FOR M=1 TO LEN(C$)
200 X$=MID$(C$,M,1):GOSUB 300
210 IF E=1 THEN A=A-1:GOTO 260
220 NEXT
230 IF T=EVAL("&"+C$) THEN 50
240 PRINT "CHECKSUM ERROR!"
```

```
250 A=A-B:GOTO 50
260 PRINT "TYPING ERROR!"
270 A=B*(A DIV 8):GOTO 50
280 *SAVE "DOWNLOAD" 60000 6FB7
290 END
300 E=0:IF ASC(X$)<40 THEN E=1:RETURN
310 IF ASC(X$)>50 THEN RETURN
320 IF ASC(X$)<65 THEN E=1:RETURN
330 IF ASC(X$)>71 THEN E=1
340 RETURN
```

Figure 2. BBC.

```
6A00 :A9C0A0FEA20120F4,4C6
6A08 :FF20616C20406DC9,30A
6A10 :31F000C934F0E9C9,4C0
6A18 :35F000C4C0C6A4C7,200
6A20 :6A90C20E3FFA9E8,402
6A28 :A000A2FF20FAFFA9,4FD
6A30 :03A20020FAFFA902,363
6A38 :A20220FAFFA902,4C0
6A40 :FEA20020FAFFA902,40C
6A48 :0C20E3FF20FAFFA9,439
6A50 :15A20120FAFFA900,3ED
6A58 :A9FF00903056F08FA,507
6A60 :A915A20120FAFF20,394
6A68 :0C6C90F0200C6C00,340
6A70 :FB0000A477B478B4,416
6A78 :79B470A477B478B4,300
6A80 :056DA57029F0C900,409
6A88 :00E2200C6C000099,46B
6A90 :7100C0200560C009,364
6A98 :00F00000A5742900,422
6AA0 :000BA01C057618A5,354
6AA8 :1065730577200C6C,209
6AB0 :0005200E3FFC02005,524
6AB8 :6DC01000F0A57320,435
6AC0 :B26D200C6C000A05,3CC
6AC8 :7AF000A95020E3FF,478
6AD0 :20E7FFA4C676A200,34F
6AD8 :6C000C570F000A9,40C
6AE0 :5020E3FF20E7FFA4,44C
6AE8 :676AA573A0B9956F,43E
6AF0 :000E20E7FFA90B20,380
6AF8 :E3FFA4C6B4C676A,46F
6B00 :A000A47AB478200C,2C9
6B08 :16C00F2917620056D,477
6B10 :C0C47500F1200C6C,45A
6B18 :00E3C57AF000A950,4CE
6B20 :20E3FF20E7FFA4C6,400
6B28 :6A200C6C00C3F57B,3C1
6B30 :F000A95020E3FFA4,447
6B38 :676A20C76B20E7FF,42F
6B40 :A573A0A90099056F,3F4
6B48 :A50A90200582007,419
6B50 :6DA9C020556CA955,38B
6B58 :20306EA95020556C,29B
6B60 :A915A20120FAFF20,394
6B68 :F76DA471C000B905,505
6B70 :A6D051900F7A90C,444
6B78 :20E3FF20A56DA95A,437
6B80 :0502A9A4F05B3A07,3D7
6B88 :20000E20F06D20A0,20B
6B90 :6DA90520006EA90B,20A
6B98 :20E3FF20FAFFA902,502
6BA0 :20E0FFA4C6C6A955,38F
6BA8 :20306EA996203C6,20E
6BB0 :4C6A6BA475200C6C,202
6BB8 :8B00FA200C6C200C,316
6BC0 :67C4A0A6A4C6C6A9,356
6BC8 :2020E3FFA96F20E3,43D
6BD0 :FFA96B20E3FF60A9,51E
6BD8 :9CA000A600E00020,41E
6BE0 :0BA21320FAFFA212,307
6BE8 :20FAFF60A29720F4,4C0
6BF0 :FFA29620FAFF60A9,553
6BF8 :9CA000A600E00020,41E
6C00 :E0A25320FAFFA252,4E7
6C08 :20FAFF6010A99A05,44F
6C10 :0F047EA991A20020,30D
6C18 :F4FFB009C007D005,440
6C20 :16B0A4C0C6A47E20,2D4
6C28 :1496C060F00023B00,374
6C30 :A0BAC90200062079,369
6C38 :6E00EC60A991A201,447
6C40 :20FAFF9AA47E00DF,55C
6C48 :600AA202CAEBCA00,5AA
6C50 :FBA0A00A00047EAB,450
6C58 :20A96C0000FAA47E,449
6C60 :60A96C0000A2FF20,452
6C68 :F4FFA900058AA90C,440
6C70 :20E3FF20A06DA90A,3E4
6C78 :20006EA909B05A9,2F0
6C80 :6F0503A00020F06D,39C
6C88 :201560C941F00BC9,370
6C90 :42F011C943F0174C,3A2
6C98 :616CA900A20120F4,335
6CA0 :FFA4C676A000A203,3C4
6CA8 :A20FAFFA4C676A90B,433
6CB0 :A20FAFFA4C676A90B,433
6CB8 :7C20E3FFA47E20AB,460
6CC0 :6DA90520006EA90B,20A
6CC8 :6DA90520006EA90B,20A
6CD0 :6DA017201560C941,200
6CD8 :F000C942F011C943,413
6CE0 :F0174C616CA900A2,372
6CE8 :0120FAFFA4C676A90B,433
6CF0 :07A20320FAFFA4C6,314
6CF8 :6DA90520006EA90B,20A
6D00 :E0A0A50AC9020009,443
6D08 :A900A000A20120F4,3E0
6D08 :A900A000A20120F4,3E0
6D10 :6C02053C60200A06,2E3
6D18 :A90520006EA90B,20A
6D20 :20A06DA90520006E,274
6D28 :20F06D200A06DA90,360
6D30 :20006EA90520006E,274
6D38 :6D0A7EA90320006E,2A9
6D40 :A9D220E0FFB0773C6,40B
6D48 :A90C20E3FF20A06D,3E4
6D50 :A90720006EA99A05,306
6D58 :02A961E03A000020,361
6D60 :F06D20A06D20099D,3C0
6D68 :20996D20996D20A0,317
6D70 :6DA90A20006E20F8,2C6
6D78 :6D20A06DA9022000,270
6D80 :6E20F06D20A06D20,340
6D88 :E7FFA90220E0FFA0,5A0
6D90 :A90FA20020FAFF60,3D5
6D98 :60A90020006E20F8,287
6DA0 :6D20A06D200A06D,35A
6DA8 :20A06D20E7FF20E7,443
6DB0 :FF6A029F06A0A6A,3FE
6DB8 :6A0930C93A300310,1F1
6DC0 :600720E3FF60200F,312
6DC8 :0930C93A300310B9,1F0
6DD0 :0720E3FF60A57005,3AE
6DD8 :70A200A570A2000C,300
6DE0 :A570A2000570A57A,390
6DE8 :A910057A267A267B,299
6DF0 :C00E060020E3FFC0,5AC
6DF8 :0102C00000F0C000,4F7
6E00 :0670AAA92000C3FF,470
6E08 :C00FA0A67D00C97F,55F
6E10 :D000A900620FAFF6,4FD
6E18 :000F012A97FC9200,3C3
6E20 :0EC90A000A900F0,361
6E28 :06C907F002A90000,201
6E30 :B07C0670047FA991,740
6E38 :A20120FAFFA903A2,404
6E40 :0720FAFFA903A200,403
6E48 :20FAFF9020020F0A,40A
6E50 :F47CA997A20920FA,41F
6E58 :FFA903A20420FAFF,464
6E60 :A991A20020FAFF00,49F
6E68 :09C007D00056004C,2C1
6E70 :0C6A057CA67DA47E,3DC
6E78 :600A7E007DA996A2,446
6E80 :0020FAFF902001F0,3CD
6E88 :00A99A200920FAFF,400
6E90 :9010000130A67DA4,340
6E98 :7E00A44F574E4C4F,201
6EA0 :414494E4720A045,215
6EA8 :4E55003120202052,193
6EB0 :45345A95A450034,1F2
6EB8 :20202053455A2042,1AE
6EC0 :6175642052617465,2E6
6EC8 :0D35202020A550A9,100
6ED0 :5A20544F20A24153,200
6ED8 :49A300A54E54552,217
6EE0 :20A55A042455200,1F6
6EE8 :20E55534520A35A,1E0
6EF0 :52A204720544F20,1F5
6EF8 :52A55A5552A205A,254
6F00 :4F20A0454E552029,1ED
6F08 :0053455A205452A1,200
6F10 :4E5340A95A20A261,24E
6F18 :756A205261746500,292
6F20 :41202020573520A2,16F
6F28 :61756400A2202053,1FC
6F30 :30C20A261756400,209
6F38 :432031323020A2,100
6F40 :6175640053455A20,253
6F48 :52A5A345A95A4520,223
6F50 :4261756420526174,2C3
6F58 :650050524F4752A1,230
6F60 :402020A4C4F4144A5,1F2
6F68 :4A20206F60005052,200
6F70 :45555320A14E5920,213
6F78 :40A55920A46F5220,210
6F80 :40A54E5500202020,1A2
```

Figure 1. Spectrum.

```
5 REM SPECTRUM 40k
10 REM Hex Code Loader
15 CLEAR 59000
20 POKE 23650,0:CLS:PRINT
30 INPUT "Start Address";A$
50 IF A%1135 THEN GO TO 200
60 IF A%6000 THEN GO TO 20
70 PRINT A;
```

```
80 INPUT "B";B$
85 IF B$="END" THEN GO TO 200
90 IF LEN(B$)>20 THEN GO TO 260
100 LET T=A-200:INT (A/256)
110 FOR N=0 TO 7
120 LET X$=MID$(B$,2*N+1,2)
130 IF E=1 THEN GO TO 260
140 LET X$=MID$(B$,2*N+2,2)
150 GO SUB 300:LET Y$=MID$(X$,1,2)
```

```
150 IF E=1 THEN GO TO 260
170 POKE A,Y:LET A=A+1
180 LET T=T+1:NEXT N:LET Y=0
190 FOR M=1 TO 3
200 LET X$=MID$(B$,17*M+1,2)
210 IF E=1 THEN LET A=A-1:GO TO 260
220 NEXT M
230 IF T=Y THEN PRINT "B";GO TO 50
```

```
240 PRINT "Checksum Error"
250 LET A=A-B:GO TO 50
260 PRINT "Typing Error"
270 LET A=INT (A/8):GO TO 50
280 SAVE "download"CODE 60000,1136
290 POKE 23650,0:STOP
300 LET E=0:LET X=X-MID$(X$,40-7*(X%9))
310 IF X<0 OR X>15 THEN LET E=1
320 RETURN
```

Figure 2. Spectrum.

```
60000 :CD15EDC307ECCD15,4C7
60008 :EDCD36ECCD66EDCD,631
60016 :50EDCD47E30FBCD,5AF
60024 :00EDCD51CA99EAFE,69A
60032 :35CA07EAC36EACD,500
60040 :15ED3EACD084EDCD,5FD
60048 :15EDC9CD15EDC366,553
60056 :EACD66ED11E5EE06,50C
60064 :003EFF121310FCCD,450
60072 :15EE11C00E06173E,302
60080 :20121310FCCD1FED,30A
60088 :30F0C050EDCD1FED,50B
60096 :36F83265EF3E0032,3E9
60104 :6C0F326F0F3270EF,544
60112 :3A65EFCDE0E03A65,5A1
60120 :EFA6F0F0E00200C0,627
60128 :091165EFC01FEDDA,501
60136 :AAEA1312C0E0E000,552
60144 :20F23A69FE60020,51A
60152 :0021405C6A00F0E,36C
60160 :00A709226F0E0000,1DA
60168 :11C0E0CD1FED309A,47F
60176 :12130CDE0E079FE,45C
60184 :1020F03A60EFC0B1,447
60192 :ECCD1FEDDA00A21,574
60200 :6FEF0E20133E011,326
60208 :EBEE12133E0012CD,340
60216 :D7ECCDA6ECC3A0EA,6B1
60224 :CD1FEDDA00A2170,510
60232 :E0FE20E121E5EE3A,524
60240 :60EF856F3E000C67,3CC
60248 :3E00BE2000C07FEC,40F
60256 :3E2132005CC3FFEB,402
60264 :3E00326F0F3270EF,3C7
60272 :ED0B60E0F0E00CD1,40C
60280 :EDDA00A23273EFC0,634
60288 :EBEC3A60E0FE0020,506
60296 :053A69FE6003A73,432
60304 :EF12130C3A6A009F,3FC
60312 :20DCCD1FEDDA00A2,50B
60320 :216FEF0E22DE0CD,50A
60328 :1FEDDA00A2170EF,5A2
60336 :0EC22DE0B3E6F3E2,509
60344 :EE3E6B32E3EE3E00,490
60352 :32E4EE3A003FE21,501
60360 :2003CD15ECCD07EC,553
60368 :CDA6EC21E5EE3A60,5C5
60376 :EF856F3E000C6736,422
60384 :0021E5EE04B66EF,561
60392 :0C7EFE00C2B0EA23,4FC
60400 :0020F63EACD0A6ED,509
60408 :3E01D3FEC3A6A0CD,5E0
60416 :1FED30F0C3B0EAF3,594
60424 :0603AFD3FF10F03E,3DB
60432 :40D3FF3E0073FF3E,56F
60440 :31D3FF3E0073FF3E,56F
60448 :3205C32405C3E01,250
60456 :D5F021915CC09EF8,560
60464 :CD050ECC36EACD15,52F
60472 :E0CD66ED3E01D3FE,556
60480 :2165EE3E00C00FEC,442
60488 :C0B4ECCDA3ECCDA6,654
60496 :EC23CD77ECCD77EC,50F
60504 :CD0A0ECCD0A0ECCDA,661
60512 :EC23E00C00F0ECCD,40C
60520 :04ECC3CD0A3ECC03,490
60528 :20F06D200A06DA90,360
60536 :A3ECC3E07C00F0ECCD,561
60544 :04ECC3C97FE00C8,520
60552 :C0B0ED23C0A4C0FE,651
60560 :00C0F35E20C0B0ED,520
60568 :F13DC30F0ECCDA0EC,650
60576 :CDA3ECCDA6ECC3E0,5A6
60584 :C0B0ED3E007320C5,574
60592 :C9F513E6F0C0B1FC,60C
60600 :3AF01FC01FF630FE,40F
60608 :1F0C6A0ECC0071213,490
60616 :F1E00F6F30FE3AFA,606
60624 :D4ECC0071213C921,46C
60632 :C0E0E5C0D0A4E0C1,69C
60640 :173C20772310FC3E,339
60648 :0077C9E52170EFAE,530
60656 :77C50E007EA7CB17,449
60664 :300D7EE00773A6F,3C9
60672 :E0EE10326FEF3721,3D5
60680 :6FEFCB1623CB1600,350
60688 :20E2C1E1C9110051,394
60696 :216A00C0B503C93E,32F
60704 :963277EFC0A7EDDA,4FD
60712 :2EEDF1C366EACD0A,500
60720 :ED70E601F60203FE,540
60728 :AF2177E35200237,2FC
60736 :C9CD77ED30E0C9CD,0F0
60744 :47EED0F0C0C037C9,5E6
60752 :F5D0FF3A01E0FE00,5C7
60760 :200A3E3610023E37,107
60768 :30FFD077F1C9F53A,675
60776 :01E0E00200A3E36,576
60784 :D3FFC050EDF1C93E,644
60792 :0000FF600037C000,59,
60800 :FF060237C000FE6,626
60808 :20F0A0D0B7FA7C93A,3E0
60816 :01E0F000200A3E37,397
60824 :10023E36D3FFD07F,452
60832 :C9CD47ED3A73EFD0,5DE
60840 :F1C366EAF53ED23D,5EE
60848 :20F0F1C9CDACD3D,62A
60856 :20F0A0D0B7FA7C93A,3E0
60864 :7F2013C0F9EDF0E0,557
60872 :2000F000200A3E37,397
60880 :073E00D710103E20,34F
60888 :073E00D73A005CFE,4E0
60896 :2120033E00D73E3F,2E6
60904 :073E00D7F1E1D1C1,640
60912 :C9FE07281FC0E020,4F3
60920 :19FE0C204F0E0020,300
60928 :10FE00200C0E0020,367
60936 :00FE0E00FA1EE3E,400
60944 :00C93E07C9CD0000,32C
60952 :3E02C001163E1032,1C4
60960 :095CC93E121601C0,302
60968 :1122C93E121600CD,257
60976 :1122C93E05E3E02,3E0
60984 :C00116CD47EE30F0,5C1
60992 :C00CE0E1D1C1C93A,500
61000 :385CC06F200C3A00,20F
61008 :5CF521385CC0A0F1,4C3
61016 :A7C937C9F5111000,3DE
61024 :C010EDF1C944F57,406
61032 :4E4CAF4144A94E47,204
61040 :20A0454E5500320,216
61048 :202052A543A5A956,276
61056 :450035202020A570,217
61064 :697A20746F20A261,320
61072 :736963002020573,20F
61080 :652055796026F6C,393
61088 :2053606A9667A2020,300
61096 :20A700746F205265,20F
61104 :7475726E20746F20,39C
61112 :40A54E552020A045,270
61120 :4E5455220A4E55A0,300
61128 :42A5522000000000,1C1
```


FIRST AID



for your 64

Computers, like people, are fallible. They need the right combination of code and care to perform effectively in the business or the home. And that requires first hand knowledge from you to create a healthy operating environment for your Commodore 64.

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CATERPILLAR

CATERPILLAR IS A GAMES program for the BBC Micro model B or model A with 32k Ram. The program makes extensive use of machine code and the BBC's graphics to make a high speed arcade type game.

You control Fred, from the local pest control department, and are faced with a terrible task. Armed only with your trusty spray gun, you must face a garden full of mutated mushrooms and bugs.

There are 15 different options available from an option page, which can be accessed at any time by pressing the Escape key.

The program includes a pause facility to stop the game at any stage for more pressing interruptions. The initial control keys are as follows:

Z = Left
X = Right
: = Up
/ = Down
Return = Fire spray gun
P = Pause on
S = Pause off

One final note. Fred earns another charge for his antidote when your score reaches 5,000 points.

The first program to be typed out is the large assembly language program, and is shown in listing four. It will take a lot of time and effort

JR Wilson with an arcade-type game for the BBC.



to get through this program without making mistakes, so take your time. Before you attempt this, I suggest that you reset page to &1B00 by typing

PAGE = &1B00 then Return

then type **New** and **Return**.

You will then have to reset page to &1B000 after pressing the Escape key. The program as listed will assemble machine code from &D00 upwards, so for disc users, the Break key must be pressed and page reset before the program can be saved. Once you have finished typing it in, save the program on a separate cassette for

a backup copy. Then run the program, but press the Escape key when asked whether to save the machine code.

It is now time to type out listing 1.

Once this program is working correctly it should be saved onto a separate cassette, at the beginning by

SAVE "CENTI"

The second program shown in listing 2 can now be typed out, and can be saved after 'Centi' by

SAVE "Centi1"

Once the program has been typed out, it should be saved after "Centil" by

SAVE "Centi2"

The third program will only work if the machine code is also in memory. Therefore, it is now time to save the machine code following this program on tape. So, load in the assembler program again and run it. Allow the program to record the machine code by pressing the Break key when told.

The game was written on a BBC fitted with the 1.2 Operating System, but should work on any non-0.1 O.S. The programs are also suitable for use with disc or tape systems without modifications.

*This article is available
on the Telsoft.*

Listing 1.

[illegible][illegible]

46B0DATA	70202020406179202095A0720202020202020
47B0DATA	2020202020202095B564072020202020202020
48B0DATA	1020202020202020202095F40720202020202020
49B0DATA	202020202020202020955662020202020202020
50B0DATA	20202020202020202095542095A07202020202020
51B0DATA	20202020202020202095537696736F6E736F6674
52B0DATA	2020202020202020209554072020202020202020
53B0DATA	2020202020202020209556502020202020202020
54B0DATA	20209552020202020202020AACACACACACACACACAC
55B0DATA	CACACACACACACACACAC506202020202020202020
56B0DATA	19D954E0BF0BF0BF0BF0BF0BF0BF0BF0BF0BF0BF0
57B0DATA	2020202020202020202020202020202020202020
58B0DATA	19D9542020202020202020202020202020202020
59B0DATA	2020202020202020202020202020202020202020
60B0DATA	19D9542020202020202020202020202020202020
61B0DATA	152060ACE4202020202020202020202020202020
62B0DATA	19D9542020202020202020202020202020202020
63B0DATA	152060ACE4202020202020202020202020202020
64B0DATA	19D94A2C4F0A620EB08420202020202020202020
65B0DATA	150094E030202020202020202020202020202020
66B0DATA	19D94A2020202020202020202020202020202020
67B0DATA	2020202020202020202020202020202020202020
68B0DATA	2020202020202020202020202020202020202020

Listing 2.

```

100REM
200REM Centipede part 2
300REM
400REM By J.R.Wilson
500REM
600REM Cent1 1000
700REM Cent3 3000
800TAFE
900PROC
100PROC(5,5,CHR(132)+CHR(157)+CHR(154)+"CENTIPE
    DE "+CHR(156))
110PROC(7,10,"By J.R.Wilson")
120FORIX=0 TO 400 STEP 4
130IX=1000-IX:5000
140NEXT
150FORIX=400 TO 500
160IX=5000-IX:75000
170NEXT
180PROCset_up
190PROC(13,14,"Do you want instructions ?")
200REPEAT AS=GET$
210UNTIL AS="Y" OR AS="N" OR AS="y" OR AS="n"
220IF AS="Y" OR AS="y" THEN PROCInstructions
230ON ERROR PROCerror
240REPEAT
250CLS
260PROC(15,0,"Current control keys:")
270PROC(15,"Pause on = ",FX)
280PROC(17,"Pause off = ",BX)
290PROC(19,"Left = ",LX)
300PROC(11,"Right = ",RX)
310PROC(13,"Up = ",UX)
320PROC(15,"Down = ",DX)
330PROC(17,"Fire = ",FX)
340PROC(15,20,"Define your own ?")
350REPEAT AS=GET$
360UNTIL AS="Y" OR AS="N" OR AS="y" OR AS="n"
370IF AS="Y" OR AS="y" THEN PROCkeysUNTIL FALSE
380UNTIL TRUE
390CLS
400FX=15,1
410BX=STORE
420FORIX=0 TO 18
430READ AX
440MX=150:IX=0:YX=ARC(AX)
450IF AS="1" THEN YX=13

```

```

40000LUFF4
40000X1
40000D
4900DATA P,A,B,C,E,,a,b,i,B,O,B,i,O,L,D,i,H,U,N,i
50000CF PROCL(X,Y,A)
5100PRINTTAB(X,Y,CHRI(4)+A)
5200PRINTTAB(X,Y+1)+CHRI(4)+A;
5300CHDPROC
5400DEF PROCrest_u0
5500F=X+1
5600X=X+1;R=X-73;C=X-185;F=X-73;F=X-56+53*-92
5700ENVELOPE1,-2,-1,-1,-1,20,-20,-120,0,0,120,120
5800ENVELOPE2,-1,-1,-1,20,-20,-1,120,0,0,-120,120
5900ENVELOPE3,-1,0,0,0,0,0,120,-1,-2,-3,127,127
6000ENVELOPE4,1,-1,-1,-1,50,50,60,120,0,-2,-5,120,120
6100EM User Characters
6200SF Mar
6300VDU25,250,24,60,60,60,24,24,126,109
6400VDU25,251,109,109,109,36,36,36,102
6500ENDPROC
6600DATA F,114,F,114,F,115,F,116,F,121
6700DATA G,117,F,119,F,123,F,119,F,120
6800DATA A,66,0,101,C,85,0,51,C,35,F,60
6900DATA D,0,04,0,05,1,30,2,70,K,71,L,07,M,102
7000DATA N,0,0,0,55,F,56,0,F,57,B,52,6,02,7,36
7100DATA U,54,V,100,W,54,X,17,Y,60,Z,90,1,49
7200DATA 2,50,3,10,4,19,5,20,6,55,7,37,0,22
7300DATA 9,39,0,0,-24,-25,-1,21,0,72,L,57
7400DATA ,41,0,0,75,3,09,F,103,-103,-104
7500DATA F,105,T0,97,CAP,LOC,65,CIR,2
7600DATA SHIFT,LOC,01,SHIFT,1,SPACE,0,99
7700DATA DELETE,90,COPY,100,RETURN,74
7800DATA CURSOR,UP,50,CURSOR,DOWN,42,CURSOR,LEFT,26,C
CURSOR,RIGHT,122
7900DEF FWord
8000RESTORE 600
8100I=0
8200REPEAT
8300I=I+1
8400IF I=72 THEN I=1;RESTORE 600
8500READ A#,A#
8600UNIT INKEYI-AL;
8700=AL
8800CF PROCLs
8900S
9000PROCL(1,0,"Press any required key for C")
9100PROCL(3,3,"Left =")
9200X=FWord

```

```

930PROC1 (1,3,A8)
940PROC1 (5,6,"Right =")
950REPEAT
960R1=Thread
970UNTIL L3=AC
980PROC1 (1,3,6,A8)
990PROC1 (5,9,"Up   =")
1000REPEAT
1010R1=Thread
1020UNTIL L3=AC AND L3=AC
1030PROC1 (1,3,9,A8)
1040PROC1 (5,12,"Down =")
1050REPEAT
1060R1=Thread
1070UNTIL L3=AC AND R3=AC AND D3=AC
1080PROC1 (1,3,12,A8)
1090PROC1 (5,15,"Fire  =")
1100REPEAT
1110R1=Thread
1120UNTIL F3=AC AND F3=AC AND F3=AC AND F3=AC
1130PROC1 (1,3,15,A8)
1140REPEAT
1150PROC1 (2,18,"Pause on =")
1160R1=Thread
1170UNTIL F3=AC AND F3=AC AND F3=AC AND F3=AC AND
F3=AC
1180PROC1 (1,3,18,A8)
1190PROC1 (1,21,"Pause off =")
1200REPEAT
1210R1=Thread
1220UNTIL EX=AC AND EX=AC AND EX=AC AND EX=AC AND
EX=AC AND EX=AC
1230PROC1 (1,3,21,A8)
1240PROCspace
1250CLS
1260ENDPROC
1270DOF PROCerror
1280IF ERR=17 THEN ENDPROC
1290REPORT-PRINT in line "crlf
1300ref x4,8
1310END
1320DOF PROCspace
1330PRINTTAB (8,24); "Press the SPACE BAR to continue..
"
1340REPEAT UNTIL GET=32
1350ENDPROC
1360DOF PROC (EX,A8,TE)

```

(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
1370REPEAT 666
1380REPEAT
1390READ 99,92
1400UNTIL 92=TX
1410PROC(10,1X,92)
1420ENDPROC
1430DEF PROCInstructions
1440CLS
1450PRINT "You control Fred, from the local pest"
1460PRINT "control, and are faced with a terrible"
1470PRINT "task. Armed only with your trusty spray"
1480PRINT "gun, you must face a garden full of"
1490PRINT "mutated mushrooms and bugs. Keep Fred"
1500PRINT "alive as long as possible by spraying"
1510PRINT "all the giant pests that occupy the"
1520PRINT "garden. Defend yourself against the"
1530PRINT "marauding centipede covered in poisonous"
1540PRINT "hairs by shooting all the segments"
1550PRINT "before you are touched."
1560PROCspace
1570CLS
1580PRINT "Dodge giant spiders or blast them with"
1590PRINT "your gun for bonus points. Collect even"
1600PRINT "more bonus points by killing the snail"
1610PRINT "and spraying the ants. Dodge the mushroom"
1620PRINT "and spraying bug if you want, or give it a"
1630PRINT "quick blast with your spray gun. Points"
1640PRINT "are awarded as follows:"
1650PRINT "SPCS Centipede segment = 20 Points"
1660PRINT "SPCS Mushroom dropper = 50 Points"
1670PRINT "SPCS Spider = 50 Points"
1680PRINT "SPCS Ant = 250 Points"
1690PRINT "SPCS Snail = 500 Points"
1700PROCspace
1710CLS
1720PRINT "Just when you thought you had the"
1730PRINT "game licked, the ants and spiders start"
1740PRINT "splitting acid at you, which is as lethal"
1750PRINT "as your own gun. Fred has one last line"
1760PRINT "of defence. He is carrying a special"
1770PRINT "antidote that can counteract any poison"
1780PRINT "that the nasties are using, but he only"
1790PRINT "has enough for two applications. So Fred"
1800PRINT "will be killed if he is hit three times."
1810PRINT "The game includes many variations and"
1820PRINT "skill levels to change the game from"
1830PRINT "hard to virtually impossible."
1840PROCspace
```

```
1850CLS
1860PRINT "There are 15 different options"
1870PRINT "available from an option page, which can"
1880PRINT "be accessed at any time by pressing the"
1890PRINT "ESCAPE key. They are as follows:"
1900PRINT "CHR(132) "A" CHR(129) "Start game" CHR(135) "Start"
1910PRINT "the game, setting"
1920PRINT "up all the options as previously chosen."
1930PRINT "CHR(132) "B" CHR(129) "Save high score table" CHR
1940PRINT "135" "This option"
1950PRINT "allows you to save the high score table"
1960PRINT "onto tape."
1970PRINT "CHR(132) "C" CHR(129) "Load high score table" CHR
1980PRINT "135" "This can load"
1990PRINT "a pre-recorded high score table from"
2000PRINT "tape into memory."
2010PROCspace
2020CLS
2030PRINT "2030PRINT "CHR(132) "D" CHR(129) "Overall game speed" CHR
2040PRINT "135" "This selects the"
2050PRINT "initial overall speed of the game, and"
2060PRINT "can be in the range 1 to 8."
2070PRINT "CHR(132) "E" CHR(129) "Number of mushrooms" CHR
2080PRINT "135" "This selects the"
2090PRINT "initial relative number of mushrooms,"
2100PRINT "and can also be in the range 1 to 8."
2110PRINT "CHR(132) "F" CHR(129) "Speed of snail" CHR(135) "Y"
2120PRINT "ou can change the"
2130PRINT "speed of the snail with this option in"
2140PRINT "the range 1 to 8 where 1 is fast. This is"
2150PRINT "usually left at 3 or 4 for most players."
2160PROCspace
2170CLS
2180PRINT "CHR(132) "G" CHR(129) "Speed of ant" CHR(135) "This"
2190PRINT "option selects the"
2200PRINT "speed of the ant in the range 1 to 8."
2210PRINT "It is usually set to 2 or 3."
2220PRINT "CHR(132) "H" CHR(129) "Speed of spider" CHR(135)
2230PRINT "This changes the"
2240PRINT "speed of the spider in the range 1 to 8."
2250PRINT "It is usually set to 1 or 2 for most"
2260PRINT "players"
2270PRINT "CHR(132) "I" CHR(129) "Height of spiders" CHR(135)
2280PRINT "This changes the"
2290PRINT "initial maximum height which the spider"
2300PRINT "reaches and can be in the range 1 to 8."
2310PRINT "where 8 is the highest. It is usually"
2320PRINT "set to 8 unless you are good at dodging."
```

```
2330PROCspace
2340CLS
2350PRINT "CHR(132) "J" CHR(129) "Acid spitting spiders" CHR
2360PRINT "135" "This option can"
2370PRINT "enable or disable the acid spitting"
2380PRINT "spider. Some players may wish to disable"
2390PRINT "this option to avoid the low, spitting"
2400PRINT "spiders."
2410PRINT "CHR(132) "K" CHR(129) "Acid spitting ant" CHR(135)
2420PRINT "Similar to, this"
2430PRINT "option controls the acid spitting ant."
2440PRINT "CHR(132) "L" CHR(129) "Mushroom dropper" CHR(135)
2450PRINT "This option can"
2460PRINT "enable or disable the mushroom dropper"
2470PRINT "to avoid any extra obstacles appearing"
2480PRINT "during the game."
2490PROCspace
2500CLS
2510PRINT "CHR(132) "M" CHR(129) "Mushroom dropper speed"
2520PRINT "CHR(135) "This changes"
2530PRINT "the speed of the mushroom dropper in the"
2540PRINT "range 1 to 8."
2550PRINT "CHR(132) "N" CHR(129) "Sound" CHR(135) "This opti"
2560PRINT "on can turn on or off"
2570PRINT "all the sound within the game, for quiet"
2580PRINT "play if necessary."
2590PRINT "CHR(132) "O" CHR(129) "Joystick" CHR(135) "This o"
2600PRINT "ption selects between"
2610PRINT "joystick and keyboard controls. The"
2620PRINT "joystick controls can be freely selected"
2630PRINT "at the beginning of the game if required"
2640PROCspace
2650CLS
2660PRINT "The program also includes a pause"
2670PRINT "facility to stop the game at any stage"
2680PRINT "for more pressing interruptions."
2690PRINT "The initial control keys are as follows:"
2700PRINT "SPC CHR(132) "Z" CHR(135) "Left"
2710PRINT "SPC CHR(132) "X" CHR(135) "Right"
2720PRINT "SPC CHR(132) "V" CHR(135) "Up"
2730PRINT "SPC CHR(132) "C" CHR(135) "Down"
2740PRINT "SPC CHR(132) "RETURN" CHR(135) "Fire spray gun"
2750PRINT "SPC CHR(132) "P" CHR(135) "Pause on"
2760PRINT "SPC CHR(132) "S" CHR(135) "Pause off"
2770PRINT "The final note. Fred warns another"
2780PRINT "charge for his antidote when your score"
2790PRINT "reaches 5,000 points."
2800PROCspace
2810ENDPROC
```

Listing 3.

```
10A=1021:B=1053:C=1114:D=1146:E=132F=1687:G
=1130:H=123F:I=1414:J=1444:K=159C:L=199C:M=1633
N=1617E
20PROC(5,5,CHR(132)+CHR(157)+CHR(134)+"C E N T
I P E D E "+CHR(156)
30PROC(9,12,CHR(129)+"By"+CHR(132)+"J.R.Wilson")
40LOAD=SEF0:CLD=4F0B:CHB=4F0C:Mdata=4EAB
50CX=6700:CY=15:XM=CY+15:YM=XH+1
60CT=YM+1:MX=CT+15:MY=MX+1:SP=MY+1
70CD=SP+1:LK=CD+1:RK=LK+1:UK=RK+1
80CK=UK+1:FK=CK+1:PK=FK+1:SK=PK+1
90SL=SK+1:ST=SL+1:ST=ST+1:SY=SK+1
100SP=SY+1:SPY=SPX+1:SPD=SPY+1:NN=SPD+1
110SH=MM+1:DOU=SH+1:JOY=DOU+1
120SC=JOY+1:DF=SC+1:AX=DF+1:AY=AX+1
130AD=AY+1
140CD=AD+1:SNP=CD+1:SPF=SNP+1:ASP=SPF+1
150SPH=ASP+1:SDY=SPH+1
160GX=SDY+1:GY=GX+2
170GPO=GY+2:AGPO=GPO+1:DX=AGPO+1
180DY=DX+1:DOY=DX+1:DS=DOY+1
190DO=DS+1
200IS=IS+1:IH=20:INH=5
210LK=LK+1:70K=RX+1:71K=LK+1:72K=LK+1:73K=LK+1:74K=LK+1:75K=LK+1:76K=LK+1:77K=LK+1:78K=LK+1:79K=LK+1:80K=LK+1:81K=LK+1:82K=LK+1:83K=LK+1:84K=LK+1:85K=LK+1:86K=LK+1:87K=LK+1:88K=LK+1:89K=LK+1:90K=LK+1:91K=LK+1:92K=LK+1:93K=LK+1:94K=LK+1:95K=LK+1:96K=LK+1:97K=LK+1:98K=LK+1:99K=LK+1:100K=LK+1:101K=LK+1:102K=LK+1:103K=LK+1:104K=LK+1:105K=LK+1:106K=LK+1:107K=LK+1:108K=LK+1:109K=LK+1:110K=LK+1:111K=LK+1:112K=LK+1:113K=LK+1:114K=LK+1:115K=LK+1:116K=LK+1:117K=LK+1:118K=LK+1:119K=LK+1:120K=LK+1:121K=LK+1:122K=LK+1:123K=LK+1:124K=LK+1:125K=LK+1:126K=LK+1:127K=LK+1:128K=LK+1:129K=LK+1:130K=LK+1:131K=LK+1:132K=LK+1:133K=LK+1:134K=LK+1:135K=LK+1:136K=LK+1:137K=LK+1:138K=LK+1:139K=LK+1:140K=LK+1:141K=LK+1:142K=LK+1:143K=LK+1:144K=LK+1:145K=LK+1:146K=LK+1:147K=LK+1:148K=LK+1:149K=LK+1:150K=LK+1:151K=LK+1:152K=LK+1:153K=LK+1:154K=LK+1:155K=LK+1:156K=LK+1:157K=LK+1:158K=LK+1:159K=LK+1:160K=LK+1:161K=LK+1:162K=LK+1:163K=LK+1:164K=LK+1:165K=LK+1:166K=LK+1:167K=LK+1:168K=LK+1:169K=LK+1:170K=LK+1:171K=LK+1:172K=LK+1:173K=LK+1:174K=LK+1:175K=LK+1:176K=LK+1:177K=LK+1:178K=LK+1:179K=LK+1:180K=LK+1:181K=LK+1:182K=LK+1:183K=LK+1:184K=LK+1:185K=LK+1:186K=LK+1:187K=LK+1:188K=LK+1:189K=LK+1:190K=LK+1:191K=LK+1:192K=LK+1:193K=LK+1:194K=LK+1:195K=LK+1:196K=LK+1:197K=LK+1:198K=LK+1:199K=LK+1:200K=LK+1:201K=LK+1:202K=LK+1:203K=LK+1:204K=LK+1:205K=LK+1:206K=LK+1:207K=LK+1:208K=LK+1:209K=LK+1:210K=LK+1:211K=LK+1:212K=LK+1:213K=LK+1:214K=LK+1:215K=LK+1:216K=LK+1:217K=LK+1:218K=LK+1:219K=LK+1:220K=LK+1:221K=LK+1:222K=LK+1:223K=LK+1:224K=LK+1:225K=LK+1:226K=LK+1:227K=LK+1:228K=LK+1:229K=LK+1:230K=LK+1:231K=LK+1:232K=LK+1:233K=LK+1:234K=LK+1:235K=LK+1:236K=LK+1:237K=LK+1:238K=LK+1:239K=LK+1:240K=LK+1:241K=LK+1:242K=LK+1:243K=LK+1:244K=LK+1:245K=LK+1:246K=LK+1:247K=LK+1:248K=LK+1:249K=LK+1:250K=LK+1:251K=LK+1:252K=LK+1:253K=LK+1:254K=LK+1:255K=LK+1:256K=LK+1:257K=LK+1:258K=LK+1:259K=LK+1:260K=LK+1:261K=LK+1:262K=LK+1:263K=LK+1:264K=LK+1:265K=LK+1:266K=LK+1:267K=LK+1:268K=LK+1:269K=LK+1:270K=LK+1:271K=LK+1:272K=LK+1:273K=LK+1:274K=LK+1:275K=LK+1:276K=LK+1:277K=LK+1:278K=LK+1:279K=LK+1:280K=LK+1:281K=LK+1:282K=LK+1:283K=LK+1:284K=LK+1:285K=LK+1:286K=LK+1:287K=LK+1:288K=LK+1:289K=LK+1:290K=LK+1:291K=LK+1:292K=LK+1:293K=LK+1:294K=LK+1:295K=LK+1:296K=LK+1:297K=LK+1:298K=LK+1:299K=LK+1:300K=LK+1:301K=LK+1:302K=LK+1:303K=LK+1:304K=LK+1:305K=LK+1:306K=LK+1:307K=LK+1:308K=LK+1:309K=LK+1:310K=LK+1:311K=LK+1:312K=LK+1:313K=LK+1:314K=LK+1:315K=LK+1:316K=LK+1:317K=LK+1:318K=LK+1:319K=LK+1:320K=LK+1:321K=LK+1:322K=LK+1:323K=LK+1:324K=LK+1:325K=LK+1:326K=LK+1:327K=LK+1:328K=LK+1:329K=LK+1:330K=LK+1:331K=LK+1:332K=LK+1:333K=LK+1:334K=LK+1:335K=LK+1:336K=LK+1:337K=LK+1:338K=LK+1:339K=LK+1:340K=LK+1:341K=LK+1:342K=LK+1:343K=LK+1:344K=LK+1:345K=LK+1:346K=LK+1:347K=LK+1:348K=LK+1:349K=LK+1:350K=LK+1:351K=LK+1:352K=LK+1:353K=LK+1:354K=LK+1:355K=LK+1:356K=LK+1:357K=LK+1:358K=LK+1:359K=LK+1:360K=LK+1:361K=LK+1:362K=LK+1:363K=LK+1:364K=LK+1:365K=LK+1:366K=LK+1:367K=LK+1:368K=LK+1:369K=LK+1:370K=LK+1:371K=LK+1:372K=LK+1:373K=LK+1:374K=LK+1:375K=LK+1:376K=LK+1:377K=LK+1:378K=LK+1:379K=LK+1:380K=LK+1:381K=LK+1:382K=LK+1:383K=LK+1:384K=LK+1:385K=LK+1:386K=LK+1:387K=LK+1:388K=LK+1:389K=LK+1:390K=LK+1:391K=LK+1:392K=LK+1:393K=LK+1:394K=LK+1:395K=LK+1:396K=LK+1:397K=LK+1:398K=LK+1:399K=LK+1:400K=LK+1:401K=LK+1:402K=LK+1:403K=LK+1:404K=LK+1:405K=LK+1:406K=LK+1:407K=LK+1:408K=LK+1:409K=LK+1:410K=LK+1:411K=LK+1:412K=LK+1:413K=LK+1:414K=LK+1:415K=LK+1:416K=LK+1:417K=LK+1:418K=LK+1:419K=LK+1:420K=LK+1:421K=LK+1:422K=LK+1:423K=LK+1:424K=LK+1:425K=LK+1:426K=LK+1:427K=LK+1:428K=LK+1:429K=LK+1:430K=LK+1:431K=LK+1:432K=LK+1:433K=LK+1:434K=LK+1:435K=LK+1:436K=LK+1:437K=LK+1:438K=LK+1:439K=LK+1:440K=LK+1:441K=LK+1:442K=LK+1:443K=LK+1:444K=LK+1:445K=LK+1:446K=LK+1:447K=LK+1:448K=LK+1:449K=LK+1:450K=LK+1:451K=LK+1:452K=LK+1:453K=LK+1:454K=LK+1:455K=LK+1:456K=LK+1:457K=LK+1:458K=LK+1:459K=LK+1:460K=LK+1:461K=LK+1:462K=LK+1:463K=LK+1:464K=LK+1:465K=LK+1:466K=LK+1:467K=LK+1:468K=LK+1:469K=LK+1:470K=LK+1:471K=LK+1:472K=LK+1:473K=LK+1:474K=LK+1:475K=LK+1:476K=LK+1:477K=LK+1:478K=LK+1:479K=LK+1:480K=LK+1:481K=LK+1:482K=LK+1:483K=LK+1:484K=LK+1:485K=LK+1:486K=LK+1:487K=LK+1:488K=LK+1:489K=LK+1:490K=LK+1:491K=LK+1:492K=LK+1:493K=LK+1:494K=LK+1:495K=LK+1:496K=LK+1:497K=LK+1:498K=LK+1:499K=LK+1:500K=LK+1:501K=LK+1:502K=LK+1:503K=LK+1:504K=LK+1:505K=LK+1:506K=LK+1:507K=LK+1:508K=LK+1:509K=LK+1:510K=LK+1:511K=LK+1:512K=LK+1:513K=LK+1:514K=LK+1:515K=LK+1:516K=LK+1:517K=LK+1:518K=LK+1:519K=LK+1:520K=LK+1:521K=LK+1:522K=LK+1:523K=LK+1:524K=LK+1:525K=LK+1:526K=LK+1:527K=LK+1:528K=LK+1:529K=LK+1:530K=LK+1:531K=LK+1:532K=LK+1:533K=LK+1:534K=LK+1:535K=LK+1:536K=LK+1:537K=LK+1:538K=LK+1:539K=LK+1:540K=LK+1:541K=LK+1:542K=LK+1:543K=LK+1:544K=LK+1:545K=LK+1:546K=LK+1:547K=LK+1:548K=LK+1:549K=LK+1:550K=LK+1:551K=LK+1:552K=LK+1:553K=LK+1:554K=LK+1:555K=LK+1:556K=LK+1:557K=LK+1:558K=LK+1:559K=LK+1:560K=LK+1:561K=LK+1:562K=LK+1:563K=LK+1:564K=LK+1:565K=LK+1:566K=LK+1:567K=LK+1:568K=LK+1:569K=LK+1:570K=LK+1:571K=LK+1:572K=LK+1:573K=LK+1:574K=LK+1:575K=LK+1:576K=LK+1:577K=LK+1:578K=LK+1:579K=LK+1:580K=LK+1:581K=LK+1:582K=LK+1:583K=LK+1:584K=LK+1:585K=LK+1:586K=LK+1:587K=LK+1:588K=LK+1:589K=LK+1:590K=LK+1:591K=LK+1:592K=LK+1:593K=LK+1:594K=LK+1:595K=LK+1:596K=LK+1:597K=LK+1:598K=LK+1:599K=LK+1:600K=LK+1:601K=LK+1:602K=LK+1:603K=LK+1:604K=LK+1:605K=LK+1:606K=LK+1:607K=LK+1:608K=LK+1:609K=LK+1:610K=LK+1:611K=LK+1:612K=LK+1:613K=LK+1:614K=LK+1:615K=LK+1:616K=LK+1:617K=LK+1:618K=LK+1:619K=LK+1:620K=LK+1:621K=LK+1:622K=LK+1:623K=LK+1:624K=LK+1:625K=LK+1:626K=LK+1:627K=LK+1:628K=LK+1:629K=LK+1:630K=LK+1:631K=LK+1:632K=LK+1:633K=LK+1:634K=LK+1:635K=LK+1:636K=LK+1:637K=LK+1:638K=LK+1:639K=LK+1:640K=LK+1:641K=LK+1:642K=LK+1:643K=LK+1:644K=LK+1:645K=LK+1:646K=LK+1:647K=LK+1:648K=LK+1:649K=LK+1:650K=LK+1:651K=LK+1:652K=LK+1:653K=LK+1:654K=LK+1:655K=LK+1:656K=LK+1:657K=LK+1:658K=LK+1:659K=LK+1:660K=LK+1:661K=LK+1:662K=LK+1:663K=LK+1:664K=LK+1:665K=LK+1:666K=LK+1:667K=LK+1:668K=LK+1:669K=LK+1:670K=LK+1:671K=LK+1:672K=LK+1:673K=LK+1:674K=LK+1:675K=LK+1:676K=LK+1:677K=LK+1:678K=LK+1:679K=LK+1:680K=LK+1:681K=LK+1:682K=LK+1:683K=LK+1:684K=LK+1:685K=LK+1:686K=LK+1:687K=LK+1:688K=LK+1:689K=LK+1:690K=LK+1:691K=LK+1:692K=LK+1:693K=LK+1:694K=LK+1:695K=LK+1:696K=LK+1:697K=LK+1:698K=LK+1:699K=LK+1:700K=LK+1:701K=LK+1:702K=LK+1:703K=LK+1:704K=LK+1:705K=LK+1:706K=LK+1:707K=LK+1:708K=LK+1:709K=LK+1:710K=LK+1:711K=LK+1:712K=LK+1:713K=LK+1:714K=LK+1:715K=LK+1:716K=LK+1:717K=LK+1:718K=LK+1:719K=LK+1:720K=LK+1:721K=LK+1:722K=LK+1:723K=LK+1:724K=LK+1:725K=LK+1:726K=LK+1:727K=LK+1:728K=LK+1:729K=LK+1:730K=LK+1:731K=LK+1:732K=LK+1:733K=LK+1:734K=LK+1:735K=LK+1:736K=LK+1:737K=LK+1:738K=LK+1:739K=LK+1:740K=LK+1:741K=LK+1:742K=LK+1:743K=LK+1:744K=LK+1:745K=LK+1:746K=LK+1:747K=LK+1:748K=LK+1:749K=LK+1:750K=LK+1:751K=LK+1:752K=LK+1:753K=LK+1:754K=LK+1:755K=LK+1:756K=LK+1:757K=LK+1:758K=LK+1:759K=LK+1:760K=LK+1:761K=LK+1:762K=LK+1:763K=LK+1:764K=LK+1:765K=LK+1:766K=LK+1:767K=LK+1:768K=LK+1:769K=LK+1:770K=LK+1:771K=LK+1:772K=LK+1:773K=LK+1:774K=LK+1:775K=LK+1:776K=LK+1:777K=LK+1:778K=LK+1:779K=LK+1:780K=LK+1:781K=LK+1:782K=LK+1:783K=LK+1:784K=LK+1:785K=LK+1:786K=LK+1:787K=LK+1:788K=LK+1:789K=LK+1:790K=LK+1:791K=LK+1:792K=LK+1:793K=LK+1:794K=LK+1:795K=LK+1:796K=LK+1:797K=LK+1:798K=LK+1:799K=LK+1:800K=LK+1:801K=LK+1:802K=LK+1:803K=LK+1:804K=LK+1:805K=LK+1:806K=LK+1:807K=LK+1:808K=LK+1:809K=LK+1:810K=LK+1:811K=LK+1:812K=LK+1:813K=LK+1:814K=LK+1:815K=LK+1:816K=LK+1:817K=LK+1:818K=LK+1:819K=LK+1:820K=LK+1:821K=LK+1:822K=LK+1:823K=LK+1:824K=LK+1:825K=LK+1:826K=LK+1:827K=LK+1:828K=LK+1:829K=LK+1:830K=LK+1:831K=LK+1:832K=LK+1:833K=LK+1:834K=LK+1:835K=LK+1:836K=LK+1:837K=LK+1:838K=LK+1:839K=LK+1:840K=LK+1:841K=LK+1:842K=LK+1:843K=LK+1:844K=LK+1:845K=LK+1:846K=LK+1:847K=LK+1:848K=LK+1:849K=LK+1:850K=LK+1:851K=LK+1:852K=LK+1:853K=LK+1:854K=LK+1:855K=LK+1:856K=LK+1:857K=LK+1:858K=LK+1:859K=LK+1:860K=LK+1:861K=LK+1:862K=LK+1:863K=LK+1:864K=LK+1:865K=LK+1:866K=LK+1:867K=LK+1:868K=LK+1:869K=LK+1:870K=LK+1:871K=LK+1:872K=LK+1:873K=LK+1:874K=LK+1:875K=LK+1:876K=LK+1:877K=LK+1:878K=LK+1:879K=LK+1:880K=LK+1:881K=LK+1:882K=LK+1:883K=LK+1:884K=LK+1:885K=LK+1:886K=LK+1:887K=LK+1:888K=LK+1:889K=LK+1:890K=LK+1:891K=LK+1:892K=LK+1:893K=LK+1:894K=LK+1:895K=LK+1:896K=LK+1:897K=LK+1:898K=LK+1:899K=LK+1:900K=LK+1:901K=LK+1:902K=LK+1:903K=LK+1:904K=LK+1:905K=LK+1:906K=LK+1:907K=LK+1:908K=LK+1:909K=LK+1:910K=LK+1:911K=LK+1:912K=LK+1:913K=LK+1:914K=LK+1:915K=LK+1:916K=LK+1:917K=LK+1:918K=LK+1:919K=LK+1:920K=LK+1:921K=LK+1:922K=LK+1:923K=LK+1:924K=LK+1:925K=LK+1:926K=LK+1:927K=LK+1:928K=LK+1:929K=LK+1:930K=LK+1:931K=LK+1:932K=LK+1:933K=LK+1:934K=LK+1:935K=LK+1:936K=LK+1:937K=LK+1:938K=LK+1:939K=LK+1:940K=LK+1:941K=LK+1:942K=LK+1:943K=LK+1:944K=LK+1:945K=LK+1:946K=LK+1:947K=LK+1:948K=LK+1:949K=LK+1:950K=LK+1:951K=LK+1:952K=LK+1:953K=LK+1:954K=LK+1:955K=LK+1:956K=LK+1:957K=LK+1:958K=LK+1:959K=LK+1:960K=LK+1:961K=LK+1:962K=LK+1:963K=LK+1:964K=LK+1:965K=LK+1:966K=LK+1:967K=LK+1:968K=LK+1:969K=LK+1:970K=LK+1:971K=LK+1:972K=LK+1:973K=LK+1:974K=LK+1:975K=LK+1:976K=LK+1:977K=LK+1:978K=LK+1:979K=LK+1:980K=LK+1:981K=LK+1:982K=LK+1:983K=LK+1:984K=LK+1:985K=LK+1:986K=LK+1:987K=LK+1:988K=LK+1:989K=LK+1:990K=LK+1:991K=LK+1:992K=LK+1:993K=LK+1:994K=LK+1:995K=LK+1:996K=LK+1:997K=LK+1:998K=LK+1:999K=LK+1:1000K=LK+1:1001K=LK+1:1002K=LK+1:1003K=LK+1:1004K=LK+1:1005K=LK+1:1006K=LK+1:1007K=LK+1:1008K=LK+1:1009K=LK+1:1010K=LK+1:1011K=LK+1:1012K=LK+1:1013K=LK+1:1014K=LK+1:1015K=LK+1:1016K=LK+1:1017K=LK+1:1018K=LK+1:1019K=LK+1:1020K=LK+1:1021K=LK+1:1022K=LK+1:1023K=LK+1:1024K=LK+1:1025K=LK+1:1026K=LK+1:1027K=LK+1:1028K=LK+1:1029K=LK+1:1030K=LK+1:1031K=LK+1:1032K=LK+1:1033K=LK+1:1034K=LK+1:1035K=LK+1:1036K=LK+1:1037K=LK+1:1038K=LK+1:1039K=LK+1:1040K=LK+1:1041K=LK+1:1042K=LK+1:1043K=LK+1:1044K=LK+1:1045K=LK+1:1046K=LK+1:1047K=LK+1:1048K=LK+1:1049K=LK+1:1050K=LK+1:1051K=LK+1:1052K=LK+1:1053K=LK+1:1054K=LK+1:1055K=LK+1:1056K=LK+1:1057K=LK+1:1058K=LK+1:1059K=LK+1:1060K=LK+1:1061K=LK+1:1062K=LK+1:1063K=LK+1:1064K=LK+1:1065K=LK+1:1066K=LK+1:1067K=LK+1:1068K=LK+1:1069K=LK+1:1070K=LK+1:1071K=LK+1:1072K=LK+1:1073K=LK+1:1074K=LK+1:1075K=LK+1:1076K=LK+1:1077K=LK+1:1078K=LK+1:1079K=LK+1:1080K=LK+1:1081K=LK+1:1082K=LK+1:1083K=LK+1:1084K=LK+1:1085K=LK+1:1086K=LK+1:1087K=LK+1:1088K=LK+1:1089K
```


the good

Yeh, only the good will survive in this the Superstar's, (that's me), first supa-game. ... "Roland's Rat Race". Yeh, I'll really need your help, Rat Fans, to wind my way through the underground Rodent World of ladders, lifts,

bats and all kinds of creepy crawlies, where I must find the keys to free my furry friends. I can't wait to use my glue gun ... "Stick 'em down!" ... on those monster meanies. See you on your screen, from your cuddly, adorable me. ... Roland Rat, Superstar.

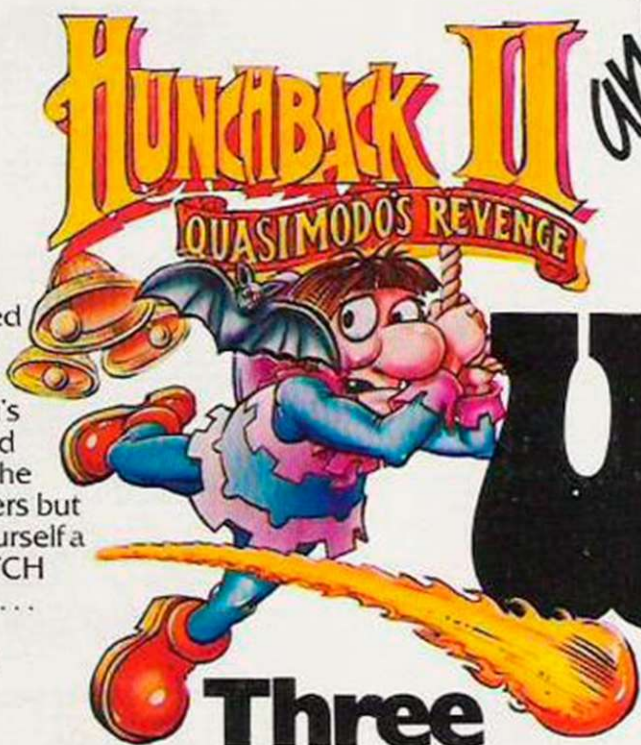


the BAD

The fun of the fair and the fury of Kong! Now you can know what it feels like to be a dodgem, only this time you're running up and down the Roller Coaster dodging the cars, giant buns and jumping springs. But the fun has only just begun!...wait

until the fury starts! The wacky Waltzer and the zany Swinging Gym are enough to un hinge the sanest fun fair fanatic. **Kong Strikes Back** is all good fun but it's bound to bring out the bad in you!

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COMPUTERS. AND I USE
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BASIC, LIKE EVERY
OTHER MSX COMPUTER."

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LIKE THAT.
NO WONDER YOU'VE
GOT A 64K MEMORY."

You'd expect one of the best-selling home computers in Japan to have a specification list as big as its memory.

But the Toshiba HX10 doesn't just limit itself to that.

It was developed along with other Japanese home computers to operate

on one language: MSX. You can swap programs, games, cassettes, even peripherals like disk drives, printers, and joysticks: they're all compatible with every other MSX computer.

All of which makes MSX the system of the future.

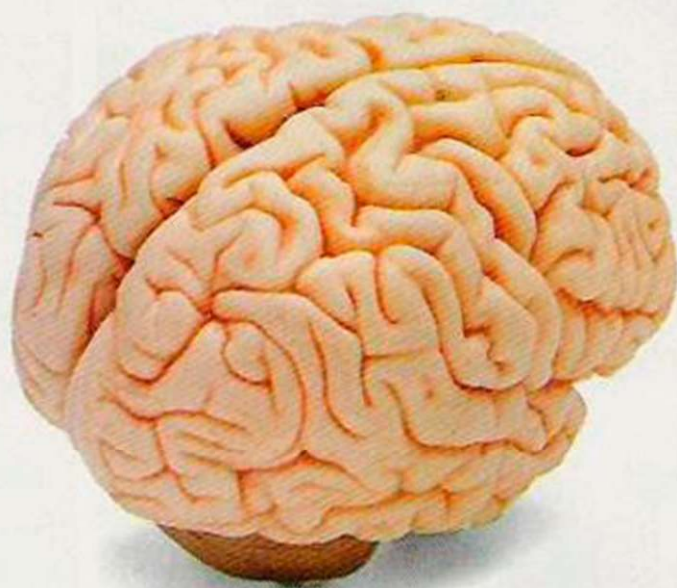
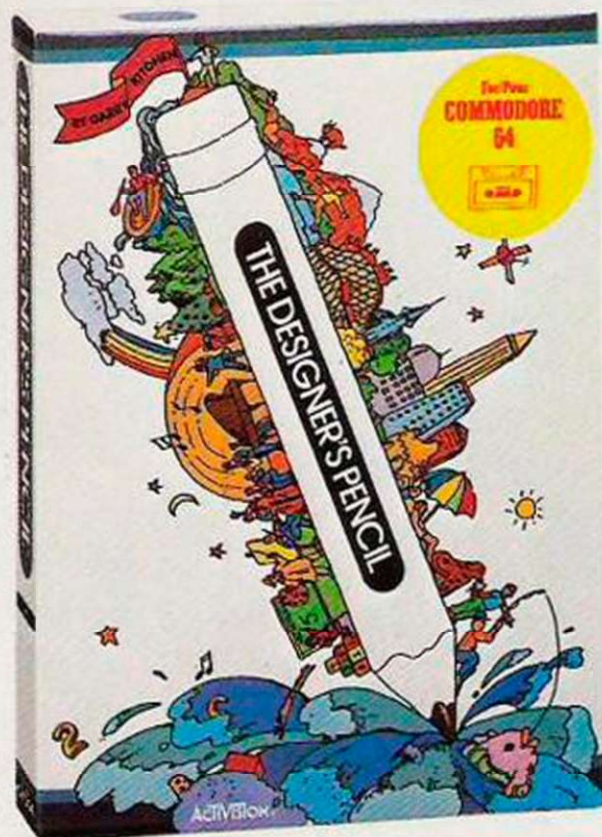
So if you want a computer that won't be obsolete in a few years, buy an MSX. If you want one of the best-selling MSX computers in Japan, buy a Toshiba HX10.

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FOR MORE INFORMATION ON THE TOSHIBA HX10 CONTACT TOSHIBA (UK) LTD., TOSHIBA HOUSE, FRIMLEY ROAD, FRIMLEY, SURREY GU16 5JJ. TEL: (0276) 681691.

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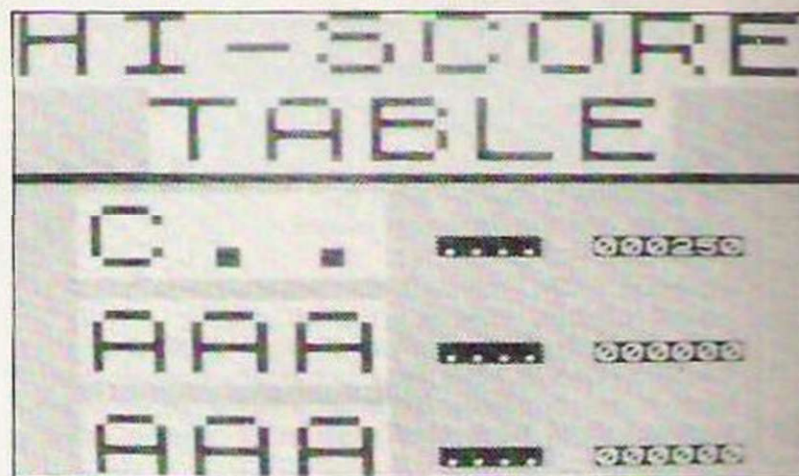
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ASTEROIDS

I HAVE USED the method of entering machine code adopted several times by *Your Computer* i.e., look at the Froggie game for the ZX-81 in the February 1985 issue. My programs 1 and 2 are identical to the programs 1 and 2 in this issue. A hex dump should be obtained in identical format to that in the Froggie program by typing Run 1000.

Obtain a listing of the hex dump on the printer before running the program as running will change the values of the addresses in the Rem used for storing data. These data addresses will be set to zero before running. Changing the values in the data addresses will not affect the running of the program but it may confuse anyone checking the listing, if they have entered it incorrectly and run it, as they may think that its failure is due to the fact that they have entered these data addresses incorrectly.

Program 1 can be obtained from the listing at line 100 and program 2 from the listing at 300. Line 1000 when run will Llist the hex dump on the printer.

The machine code is contained in a Rem statement in line 0, this should contain at least

Mike Pike steers a dangerous path.

4542 bytes: Start address — 16514; Finish address — 21055.

The Rem is obtained by typing:
1 REM 160 characters

This is five full lines of X's or any other single character. Edit line 1 and change it to line 2, edit line 2 and change it to line 3 and so on until you have entered lines 1 to 29 in this way. Then type in:

POKE 16510,0
POKE 16511,202
POKE 16512,18

You now have one Rem at line 0 with more than enough room for the machine code. Now enter the hexadecimal loader, program 1. Run it and type in the machine code in the hex dump. Do not enter the numbers in the left column as these are the addresses of the next hex codes. Enter the hex codes in eight pairs at a time and then enter the number on the far right of each row when prompted by the equals sign. If the number does not match the

hex codes you will be asked to enter the last line of hex again.

The hex between addresses 16581 and 16930 are used for data storage and need not be 00, they change after the program has been run once. If the program works after entering the following lines and saving a few times, the hex loader can be deleted.

Enter the following lines, Save and Run:

8 RAND
10 LET L =USR 20336
15 IF INKEYS<>"" THEN GOTO 15

If the program crashes or fails to work properly the reload it from tape and enter the hex checker, program 2. Type Run 300 and input the start and finish address and check that the hex agrees with the listing. When using the hex checker type Cont when the screen is full to continue. Change any mistake by using the hex loader and re-enter the line of hex containing the mistake.

The controls are: 1/3 rotate left/right; 9 fire; 7 thrust; Y hyperspace.

The game gives instructions when run, contains a 1/2 player option and a high score table of the three highest scorers.

Hex dump.

```
16514-0000000000000000 = 0
16515-0000000000000000 = 0
16516-0000000000000000 = 0
16517-0000000000000000 = 0
16518-0000000000000000 = 0
16519-0000000000000000 = 0
16520-0000000000000000 = 0
16521-0000000000000000 = 0
16522-0000000000000000 = 0
16523-0000000000000000 = 0
16524-0000000000000000 = 0
16525-0000000000000000 = 0
16526-0000000000000000 = 0
16527-0000000000000000 = 0
16528-0000000000000000 = 0
16529-0000000000000000 = 0
16530-0000000000000000 = 0
16531-0000000000000000 = 0
16532-0000000000000000 = 0
16533-0000000000000000 = 0
16534-0000000000000000 = 0
16535-0000000000000000 = 0
16536-0000000000000000 = 0
16537-0000000000000000 = 0
16538-0000000000000000 = 0
16539-0000000000000000 = 0
16540-0000000000000000 = 0
16541-0000000000000000 = 0
16542-0000000000000000 = 0
16543-0000000000000000 = 0
16544-0000000000000000 = 0
16545-0000000000000000 = 0
16546-0000000000000000 = 0
16547-0000000000000000 = 0
16548-0000000000000000 = 0
16549-0000000000000000 = 0
16550-0000000000000000 = 0
```

```
16551-0000000000000000 = 0
16552-0000000000000000 = 0
16553-0000000000000000 = 0
16554-0000000000000000 = 0
16555-0000000000000000 = 0
16556-0000000000000000 = 0
16557-0000000000000000 = 0
16558-0000000000000000 = 0
16559-0000000000000000 = 0
16560-0000000000000000 = 0
16561-0000000000000000 = 0
16562-0000000000000000 = 0
16563-0000000000000000 = 0
16564-0000000000000000 = 0
16565-0000000000000000 = 0
16566-0000000000000000 = 0
16567-0000000000000000 = 0
16568-0000000000000000 = 0
16569-0000000000000000 = 0
16570-0000000000000000 = 0
16571-0000000000000000 = 0
16572-0000000000000000 = 0
16573-0000000000000000 = 0
16574-0000000000000000 = 0
16575-0000000000000000 = 0
16576-0000000000000000 = 0
16577-0000000000000000 = 0
16578-0000000000000000 = 0
16579-0000000000000000 = 0
16580-0000000000000000 = 0
```

```
16581-0000000000000000 = 0
16582-0000000000000000 = 0
16583-0000000000000000 = 0
16584-0000000000000000 = 0
16585-0000000000000000 = 0
16586-0000000000000000 = 0
16587-0000000000000000 = 0
16588-0000000000000000 = 0
16589-0000000000000000 = 0
16590-0000000000000000 = 0
16591-0000000000000000 = 0
16592-0000000000000000 = 0
16593-0000000000000000 = 0
16594-0000000000000000 = 0
16595-0000000000000000 = 0
16596-0000000000000000 = 0
16597-0000000000000000 = 0
16598-0000000000000000 = 0
16599-0000000000000000 = 0
16600-0000000000000000 = 0
16601-0000000000000000 = 0
16602-0000000000000000 = 0
16603-0000000000000000 = 0
16604-0000000000000000 = 0
16605-0000000000000000 = 0
16606-0000000000000000 = 0
16607-0000000000000000 = 0
16608-0000000000000000 = 0
16609-0000000000000000 = 0
16610-0000000000000000 = 0
```

```
16611-0000000000000000 = 0
16612-0000000000000000 = 0
16613-0000000000000000 = 0
16614-0000000000000000 = 0
16615-0000000000000000 = 0
16616-0000000000000000 = 0
16617-0000000000000000 = 0
16618-0000000000000000 = 0
16619-0000000000000000 = 0
16620-0000000000000000 = 0
16621-0000000000000000 = 0
16622-0000000000000000 = 0
16623-0000000000000000 = 0
16624-0000000000000000 = 0
16625-0000000000000000 = 0
16626-0000000000000000 = 0
16627-0000000000000000 = 0
16628-0000000000000000 = 0
16629-0000000000000000 = 0
16630-0000000000000000 = 0
16631-0000000000000000 = 0
16632-0000000000000000 = 0
16633-0000000000000000 = 0
16634-0000000000000000 = 0
16635-0000000000000000 = 0
16636-0000000000000000 = 0
16637-0000000000000000 = 0
16638-0000000000000000 = 0
16639-0000000000000000 = 0
16640-0000000000000000 = 0
```

(continued on page 89)

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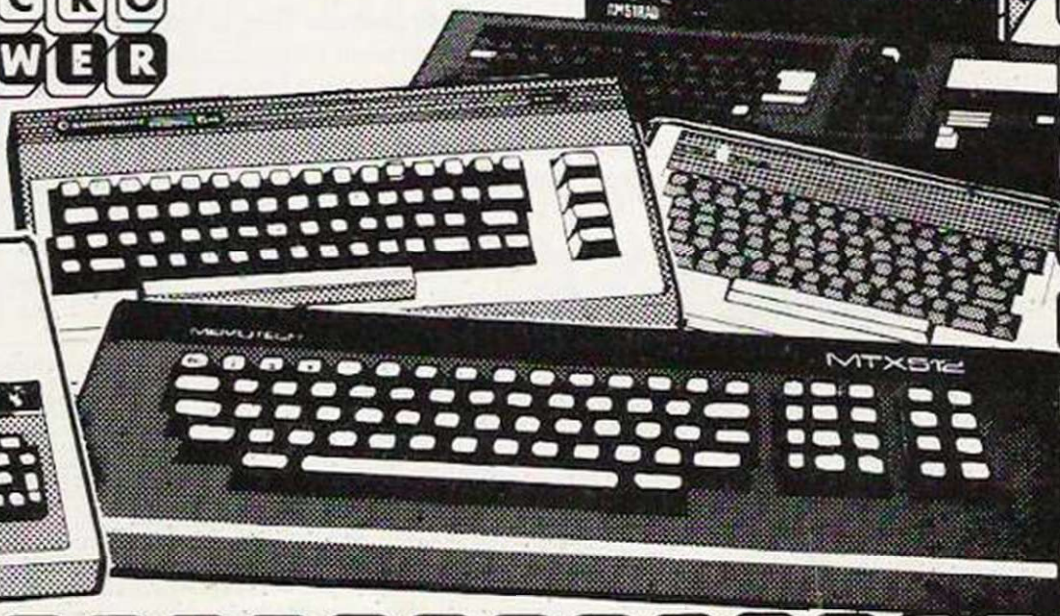
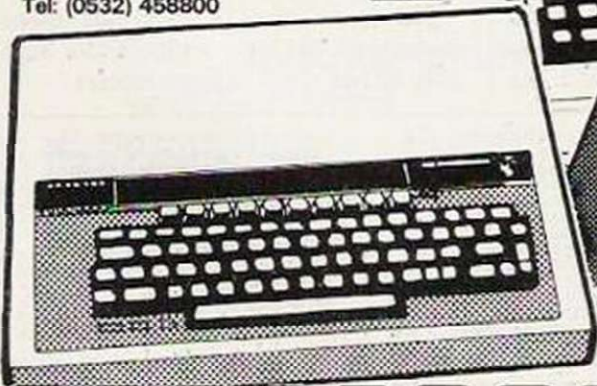
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M I C R O P O W E R M I C R O P O W E R

Hexloader

```

100 REM ***HEX LOADER***
105 CLS
110 PRINT "START ADDRESS"
115 INPUT S
120 PRINT "FINISH ADDRESS"
125 INPUT F
130 FOR N=S TO F STEP 8
135 LET T=0
140 SCROLL

```

```

145 PRINT N; "-";
150 INPUT A$
155 PRINT A$; "=";
160 INPUT TOT
165 PRINT TOT
170 LET Z=0
175 FOR K=1 TO LEN A$ STEP 2
180 LET C=(CODE A$(K)-28)*16+CO
E A$(K+1)-28
185 LET T=T+C

```

```

190 POKE N+Z,C
195 LET Z=Z+1
200 NEXT K
205 IF TOT=T THEN GOTO 225
210 SCROLL
215 PRINT "ERROR-PLEASE INPUT A
GAIN"
220 GOTO 105
225 NEXT N
230 STOP

```

(continued from page 87)

169662-4041018180012102 = 583
169770-00000000006160306 = 35
169778-8905090409050A012 = 69
169886-0901030CE4C1C9A400 = 776
169994-0200010203040506 = 23
17002-07678658048380281 = 931
17010-801613219794011110 = 450
170183-00C0D54E2D34623E5 = 859
17026-CD14430D504FA4278 = 114
17034-CB7F26042FD67047 = 818
17042-7ECB7F2809FE83830 = 943
17050-092FD6F0101806FE05 = 674
17058-38023E00805F1600 = 413
17056-E5216348197EE177 = 922
17074-04E1C10020042C49C5 = 126
17082-4E2346203E5CD1443 = 739
17090-05C0F424780CB7F28 = 122
17098-042F076704777ECB7F = 004
17106-2809FE8830092FD6 = 757
17114-701806FE3838023E = 52
17122-00F5A047F1A85F16 = 10
17130-00E52163242197E1F1 = 80
17138-7701E1C100200C0C9 = 116
17146-2101001415280R7D = 250
17154-C62F16770C0E06748 = 799
17162-F3160019E05B0C43 = 694
17170-19C9C0F70CB6F200C = 902
17178-E61F83FE2003020E = 950
17186-205F180CE61F47FB = 626
17194-91FE2033020CE6205F = 814
17202-01CB792005CB7120 = 902
17210-06C97A30C1FE163802 = 726
17218-3E0057C097A3D0FEFF = 104
17226-20023CE15577CE0D56 = 733
17234-6242CB48020521C5 = 702
17242-4018032170417E0E = 437
17250-0823CE8472005CB1F = 588
17258-107193CE5CF57EF5 = 150
17266-3E08904F06002A862 = 439
17274-48CB40200521CE4E0 = 686
17282-1003217041090950 = 062
17290-E52358D030E132197 = 730
17298-40C0B94201E11E5 = 142
17306-212E42896F4E0C14 = 692
17314-437F732740E1521 = 622
17322-9740C0C42F1C1E1 = 126
17330-1884E586242CE48 = 974
17338-000521C940158021 = 391
17346-7441FE0605CB4720 = 627
17354-05CB1F10F3CE95C5 = 113
17362-F53E08904F06002A = 586
17370-6242CB40200521CE = 720
17378-4018032170410909 = 038
17386-5E2358E0E13219740 = 496
17394-0C7C42F10C1E11B01 = 126
17402-EC8E58242CB482005 = 607
17410-210E401803218041 = 585
17418-7E234E06103CB847 = 870
17426-2007CF19C81F10F5 = 762
17434-C9E5CF8E1F383E10 = 138
17442-904FE0020E8242CB = 603
17450-40200521F0401000 = 47
17458-219F4109095EE523 = 23
17466-56050E0421BD400C = 808
17474-8942D41E1FE5212E = 123
17482-4285FE4E0C1443E1 = 905
17490-723220E03218040 = 888
17498-C07C42F10C1E11B82 = 126
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17514-210E401803218041 = 585
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17530-07CB19C81F10F5C9 = 938
17538-002A5E3E10904F06 = 978
17546-002A6242CB402005 = 823
17554-21F0401803219741 = 621
17562-0905E23CE0E0A21 = 284
17570-BD40C07C42F10C1E1 = 130
17578-18C0FED58242CB48 = 100
17586-200521CE504180321 = 391
17594-7441FE50608200F = 600
17602-380510FA1F77CB9E5 = 1101
17610-05FE7FE53E30904F = 110
17618-05020A6242CB4020 = 821
17626-0501C401803217C = 493
17634-4109095E2358E050F = 525
17642-11097905E1E5E23 = 612
17650-E5C0E144303E8A3642 = 891
17658-C80E0E52A00521B2 = 88
17666-420EE0CFA427FE = 1408
17674-182000C1010E020 = 783
17682-0804F1C10E113A8 = 1522
17690-215F42CB4E200521 = 512
17698-26421803212342EE = 600
17706-E5235821050CB40B1 = 513
17714-E12346203E5CD1443 = 1148
17722-E1C101052197400E = 1102
17730-13C0E9420E12584E = 981
17738-CB4E2005210E3018 = 661
17746-032180417EC1E920 = 828
17754-4E0020C0B12CB1F = 855
17762-0002A0F08041505 = 726
17770-CB4E2005210E3018 = 708
17778-10FA7E2346203E5CD1 = 1096
17786-E5C0E144303E8A3642 = 891
17794-CB8F0C2447F81908 = 1508
17802-E5C0E144303E8A3642 = 916
17810-C082A006020F7C8E = 967
17818-FE0838143E005E518 = 597
17826-0F0C2420C020E2F7C = 281
17834-95FE0838033E0798 = 688
17842-E52163242197E1F1 = 80
17850-21E0304F060009F1 = 897
17858-21E0304F060009F1 = 897
17866-21E0304F060009F1 = 897
17874-21F0401803219741 = 621
17882-0909C3094FE00147 = 794
17890-E0E1C014410F9C0 = 777
17898-8240E6037FE08C0C = 848
17906-144301803723720E = 630
17914-042180400070428E1 = 910
17922-C1C1F107C9E05862 = 1325
17930-42C4F08200521DE40 = 700
17938-18032180417EET23 = 856
17946-4E0E10CE19C81F038 = 618
17954-0B10F5E1C1819CB1F = 962
17962-772371C9E5CF57EF5 = 1201
17970-10904F0600216242 = 440

179978	CB4E2005521F04018
179986	520219F4110509E523
179994	06050E0043818D043E
180002	0302323E8001144305
180010	2A03642C6000C52205
180018	427E1824C6000CCDF4
180026	427E1824C6000CCDF4
180034	10A02000B0C10C1E1
180042	18A7216242C1CB4E20
180050	02E2126642214032129
180058	40E55E1703000210A00
180066	160EBE1703000210A0F
180074	40E55E1703000212B040
180082	0B040CB8941F1C1E1
180090	0C000C4E2301216842
180098	5E4E20202030121218
180106	42E2126642214032129
180114	0C000C4E2301216842
180122	0C000C4E2301216842
180130	0C000C4E2301216842
180138	0C000C4E2301216842
180146	0C000C4E2301216842
180154	0C000C4E2301216842
180162	0C000C4E2301216842
180170	0C000C4E2301216842
180178	0C000C4E2301216842
180186	0C000C4E2301216842
180194	0C000C4E2301216842
180202	0C000C4E2301216842
180210	0C000C4E2301216842
180218	0C000C4E2301216842
180226	0C000C4E2301216842
180234	0C000C4E2301216842
180242	0C000C4E2301216842
180250	0C000C4E2301216842
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180466	0C000C4E2301216842
180474	0C000C4E2301216842
180482	0C000C4E2301216842
180490	0C000C4E2301216842
180498	0C000C4E2301216842
180506	0C000C4E2301216842
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180530	0C000C4E2301216842
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180738	0C000C4E2301216842
180746	0C000C4E2301216842
180754	0C000C4E2301216842
180762	0C000C4E2301216842
180770	0C000C4E2301216842
180778	0C000C4E2301216842
180786	0C000C4E2301216842
180794	0C000C4E2301216842
180802	0C000C4E2301216842
180810	0C000C4E2301216842

[The page contains extremely faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

[illegible]

0C401114B02	8
4DEB010700	825
0C401116E02	826
4CCE010200	827
0C401118E02	828
4DEB010500	829
8B0270FEFF	830
32A0C4011	831
01F0E0E2579	832
3711180238	833
4DEB010C017	834
0CCE000000	835
0CCE000000	836
0CCE000000	837
0CCE000000	838
0CCE000000	839
0CCE000000	840
0CCE000000	841
0CCE000000	842
0CCE000000	843
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0CCE000000	845
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0CCE000000	847
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0CCE000000	974

24500	3E00000000000000	62	25700	02000300040005FF	269	26900	60D0214260C60A0D	941	28100	62CD3482F1E63FC5	1240
24501	0000000000000000	0	25701	3E04325E640D2144	632	26901	77000D3001801818	619	28101	2A8E804F06000944	519
24516	0000000000000000	0	25716	60D07E08172005CD	877	26916	DD2142602F16683E	861	28116	CC0A684F0C0A060C1	1204
24524	0000000000000000	0	25724	F06418003C09564CD	1039	26924	01C0087C0D7E0106	1108	28124	E110419C9E5C0685C	1109
24532	0000000000000000	0	25732	8964200ED90023D0	1184	26932	04FE428160D77701	685	28132	E1C40E9B5F11298C	1214
24543	0000000000000000	0	25740	23C0A5E643028E64	592	26940	21F668FPC03087CD	1314	28143	1A3C3F1A7713280D	3085
24548	0000000000000000	0	25749	93CD387D3A377D47	899	26958	2142602F16683E01	641	28158	2A8E804F06000944	1443
24556	0000000000000000	0	25756	3A246087C880938A	1031	26966	C0D70FA3741A60C8	1132	28166	FC3B0D1C3A65508	1239
24564	0000000000000000	0	25764	3A0725867C790F0F	611	26974	00D0E5E53E3E3E3E	1170	28174	00C5E981F0D05CFC	1239
24572	00000000219C7E11	332	25772	C607473A93790F0F	761	26982	60A3A08C32546C96	749	28182	27CA0981FE22CA09	1294
24580	000007E052444021	776	25780	80325C643A370FE	863	26990	23C02E60C03368CD	813	28190	81FE33C4AF781FE3	1337
24588	0000ED08C9050504	757	25788	7F33063A397D325C	563	26998	F373210F003A5E469	630	28198	CA0282FE25C4E7F1	1003
24596	0402020703000000	18	25796	64A58B64D0E5CDD9	1221	26996	DD0E0020E1F0DE1	1353	28196	FE2C0A0C82FE20CA	1130
24604	0005050000000000	15	25804	69D7E01325D643A	754	27004	C0AE205E23562306	503	28204	0C02FE09C0A0C02FE	1003
24612	000000007279E680	593	25812	5C64CD2A86D0E120	1019	27012	00D077308D0230D72	938	28212	3BCA0C82FE21CC3C	954
24620	C21C733AF68CE680	1139	25820	08CA58643D325864	562	27020	00D02310F40D20E8	796	28220	5CFE00CA29827728	894
24628	CA2773CD00000000	561	25828	3C2564C93A50E43C	1051	27028	00003A2660C60332	644	28228	C0F058C3F08022D7	1361
24636	0000000000000000	0	25836	3CC827CB27C827D0	1007	27036	B60A21036A20D276A	943	28236	61C50D10601C5C076	1181
24644	7319E8C9CDF8723A	1204	25844	77013A5C64D07700	718	27044	3E04325E640D21BF	615	28244	77E0B0003A3D8CFC	881
24652	0000010101000000	3	25852	C9215F64E01C0D08	913	27052	6AD0360005D0233A	700	28252	28C292013A338BF	1003
24660	03050000370B0800	96	25860	7CDD7E0133CFE09D2	1181	27060	0E0A0D77000D233C	952	28260	10CA801F0E0CA06A	1058
24668	0000050505050505	52	25868	B165F8E1D2D65D0	1286	27068	3C28E6A828A76A7E	863	28268	01B1F6F5F0500913	827
24676	0505050505050505	29	25876	7701C60547D0A4E0	693	27076	2328276ACDEA69CD	1107	28276	DA571E5E87C85C4	1399
24684	0100000000000000	0	25884	DE5CDD277B0D1C2	1457	27084	70693A59593D3295	802	28284	55032E3E1F33C2	104
24692	0000000000000000	0	25892	B165215F64A3FC08	1092	27092	69F2A069C9C0D218	1271	28292	8B2F9C2C30CD9A	121
24700	000000F3C0F760CD	996	25900	70D7763A13AFC60	753	27100	00D0E5E53E3E3E3E	1104	28300	3E05F5AF0603290F	630
24708											

SPACE EVADERS

THIS GAME for the 16K or 48K Spectrum is based on the popular arcade game Space Invaders. The object as usual is to stop the five attack waves of aliens, each of which vary in speed and fire power from reaching Earth. You, as the sole survivor of the first attack wave, have to destroy all the aliens while avoiding their bombs.

Justin Staines evades the invaders.

The number of space ships you have depends on the amount of skill shown on the first game, ie. reasonably good, three ships — excellent, two ships.

To move use Z — left, X — right, Space — fire. You can, if you have one, use the Sinclair ZX Interface Two (R) which, by the way, uses keys 1, 2 and 5.

When entering the program, type and run listing one — the loader and then you can enter the code in figure 2. After you have entered the code, approximately, 8167 bytes, you can save the code with

SAVE "EVADERS" CODE 24500,8167

then Verify it with

VERIFY "" CODE

You can now play the game with

RANDOMIZE USR 24703



Of course, if you don't want to have to load the game and then type the above you could have a small program before the code — for example:

10 LOAD "" CODE

20 RANDOMIZE USR 24703

and save it with

SAVE "EVADERS" LINE 10

Hexloader.

```
5 CLEAR 24449
10 DEF FN X(a$)=CODE a$-48-7+(
a$/"9")
20 INPUT "Start Address " : s
30 FOR n=s TO 32404 STEP 8
40 PRINT n; " " : LET tot=0
50 INPUT a$: IF a$="END" THEN
STOP
60 PRINT a$; " " : INPUT t: P
RINT t
70 FOR k=1 TO LEN a$ STEP 2: L
ET z=0
80 LET c=16+FN X(a$(k))+FN X(a
$(k+1)): LET tot=tot+c
90 POKE n+z,c: LET z=z+1:NEXT k
100 IF tot<>t THEN PRINT "Error
- input again": GO TO 40
110 NEXT n
```

29300: 2AA18023237E0E8 = 802	30084: CD088801CA768873 = 1121	30868: 38603A3960B7200C = 590	31652: C9C0527CA6C98040 = 1267
29308: 23D25E852BC31083 = 870	30092: 2372C37888822859 = 1057	30876: 3A3868CDD969C08F = 1085	31660: 201080402010008 = 71
29316: EBD5DCD38887CA90 = 1513	30100: 80F82AB880D05E8C = 1097	30884: 79CDE7783A386887 = 1078	31668: 1018202030300109 = 226
29324: 85110A88CDD38887 = 1148	30108: F787D173237278F6 = 1224	30892: 2005C0F37C8AF800 = 870	31676: 111921293139020A = 234
29332: FC4A88CDD38887CA90 = 1112	30116: 845FC9D9F52A888A = 1120	30900: CDD969CDD8F793A39 = 1111	31684: 1218222A3230308 = 242
29340: 82FE0DC27585E52A = 1138	30124: E878E61FCC88882A = 1012	30908: 6057281ACD13793A = 748	31692: 131823283338040C = 250
29348: A18D5C5C349838B = 1138	30132: B38D19F1F57778E6 = 1303	30916: 3860B7200C323960 = 582	31700: 141C2420343C0500 = 258
29356: 626BD1C34D85CDD8 = 1243	30140: 1FFE1FCA883213CC = 1045	30924: 3A3868CDD844323860 = 723	31708: 151025203530060E = 266
29364: SCFE0DCAR6554FCD = 1095	30148: B288E6228880F1D1 = 1351	30932: C93D323868C9C055 = 958	31716: 161E262E363E070F = 274
29372: DA93CD3C5CFE0DCA = 1191	30156: C978E6035FCD0088 = 757	30940: 793A3868473A3A60 = 614	31724: 171F272F373F4048 = 394
29380: 8285CDDA9389CA93 = 1423	30164: 7A03CA8558131313 = 757	30948: 8828883A3868C3C2 = 552	31732: 5058606070704149 = 730
29388: 853E0DCDDA933E0A = 850	30172: 13C9D5E82AB380E8 = 1265	30956: 1068C93A3868F001 = 821	31740: 515961697179424A = 746
29396: CDDA933A3D0CFE0A = 1115	30180: 70E61FC2D38870F6 = 1298	30964: 288C3A8770872012 = 599	31748: 525A8626A727A4348 = 754
29404: C0C353CDD8B5CFE = 1332	30188: 046F8B197E80D1C9 = 1146	30972: 3E01323968C93A87 = 668	31756: 535863687370444C = 762
29412: 0DCA865532A38D4F = 899	30196: CDC38F5D5E878E6 = 1582	30980: 79473A887988F820 = 921	31764: 545C646C74704540 = 778
29420: C0FD5BF8E0DCAE05 = 1373	30204: 1FFE1FCA883213CC = 1109	30988: 28E8AF323868C9C0 = 1061	31772: 555D656D75704540 = 778
29428: 89CA535C3D30185E1 = 1324	30212: B288E6228880F1D1 = 1558	30996: F37C08FA003A8679 = 930	31780: 565E668E767E474F = 798
29436: 01C101E985C38882 = 1278	30220: E6C05FDCD088878 = 1226	31004: FE12D45F7A3A8679 = 1014	31788: 575F676F777F8088 = 906
29444: C1A18A8C25210A8B = 1017	30228: B2C1C8AF7723772A = 1061	31012: FE1281E470E00C0 = 635	31796: 9098A0A888888189 = 1250
29452: 9A3304F7E89CA01 = 955	30236: B38D19F1F57778E6 = 1011	31020: FE70C09465D4885 = 1278	31804: 0199A1A98189828A = 1250
29460: 6FE0DC823C3F585 = 1280	30244: E587C12A8980E8C0 = 1365	31028: 7904DD2A8379D071 = 974	31812: 929AA2A8A2888388 = 1266
29468: C1D1E121D853E505 = 1484	30252: F787712378C92A8B = 1072	31036: 80DD7001C08F79C3 = 998	31820: 939CA4A8B388848C = 1274
29476: C5C987CDD05EC21C = 1323	30260: 90D5E878E61F18FE = 1254	31044: DE793E01322568C0 = 794	31828: 949CA4A8B3888580 = 1282
29484: 86E523235E2356C0 = 853	30268: 04CC2C2092AB38D8 = 992	31052: F37CFA64FAC8FAFA = 1667	31836: 959DA5A8B388868E = 1290
29492: E687E123288C8D7E = 1065	30276: 2288E6228880F1D1 = 1192	31060: FAF800C92D488579 = 1267	31844: 969E8A8E8886878F = 1298
29500: F68777C05A7E2290 = 1017	30284: 78F61F5FC9D5F5E8 = 1389	31068: 3A3868814F18033E = 718	31852: 979FA7A8B78F0008 = 1034
29508: 808E00C5CDD880C1 = 1075	30292: 78F61F5FC9D5F5E8 = 1389	31076: 79C9C0477A80488 = 938	31860: 1018202030300109 = 226
29516: 0CFEAC2AC886AF77 = 984	30300: 78F61F5FC9D5F5E8 = 1389	31084: 79C9C0477A80488 = 938	31868: 111921293139020A = 234
29524: 2B32A88D32A88D3C = 821	30308: 13CC8288E8F1D1C9 = 1423	31092: 19F0647819F0003A = 870	31876: 121A222A3230308 = 242
29532: 77282A7D022A98D0 = 843	30316: 2A858DFA82A8E8D3A = 982	31100: 38603A3960B7200C = 590	31884: 131B232D3338048C = 586
29540: 36807932B88D0C8C = 857	30324: 908D87C263892ABF = 1131	31108: 0000000000000000 = 0	31892: 949CA4A8B3888580 = 1282
29548: 88AFCDD8C88C1D1E1 = 1419	30332: 8025C0B187DA795E = 1128	31116: 0000000000000000 = 0	31900: 959DA5A8B388868E = 1290
29556: 01A18A8C25210A8B = 1017	30340: 7A87C7A795E1F5778 = 963	31124: 4E00D04601ED4385 = 807	31908: 969E8A8E8886878F = 1298
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29572: AF32A88D32A88D3C = 821	30356: B58D0C81874248D1 = 1189	31140: 0000000000000000 = 0	31924: 785E1600106659A7 = 632
29580: 4C82F5CDD47E8A85 = 1297	30364: 2A858DFA82A8E8D3A = 982	31148: 0000000000000000 = 0	31932: 81CC8C1D37C081CC = 952
29588: 86CA8886F132A850 = 1251	30372: 70B1CA96892B181A = 882	31156: 228A793A8579473A = 734	31940: 10A7C7C1C810E821 = 927
29596: E1C3C384F1CD605C = 1421	30380: 7708C38882888288 = 953	31164: 3C68C82788328779 = 832	31948: AA7879E6074F0600 = 736
29604: 4A6552CA8A80F5C2 = 1235	30388: 2A8388E82A8388E8 = 1279	31172: 3A3C68473A3A6060 = 644	31956: 097E88C9CDD767E7E = 1146
29612: 9A863A88D3C32A8B = 939	30396: 8187D0A795E7A8E03 = 1144	31180: C827328879473A87 = 913	31964: 23D0860147E5C08A = 1002
29620: 8D11298C1A3C4F1A = 530	30404: DA795E1F57781F5F = 800	31188: 79C9C0477A80488 = 938	31972: 7EE118E8000000ED = 847
29628: 77282A7D022A98D0 = 843	30412: E1C3C384F1CD605C = 1421	31196: 79C9C0477A80488 = 938	31980: 53F7CDD1C5F5E53A = 1385
29636: 0022A98D0F1FE2ACCA = 1085	30420: C0B1874248D12A83 = 1088	31204: 79C9C0477A80488 = 938	31988: 485CE638F0AF6F6 = 741
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29652: E1AFA288D0C8C8C = 1243	30436: 5B8D0C81874248D1 = 1189	31220: 197A2A8A79011800 = 471	32004: 0C6F1A134FC02270 = 611
29660: CDEFE882A88D1105 = 978	30444: 78B1C8E689081A77 = 1022	31228: 228C793A8579473A = 734	32012: 2028FA18E8F1F1C1 = 1249
29668: 01A18A8C25210A8B = 1017	30452: 2313CDD989C1C932 = 1047	31236: 793A3868473A3A60 = 614	32020: D5ED58F07C93AF2 = 1406
29676: 88D07723288C8D7E = 1065	30460: E80C32E8C4F061E = 922	31244: 793A3868473A3A60 = 614	32028: 7CCD2C7D006A10FE = 778
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29692: 8C8D32732372A890 = 1352	30476: 8AC1E180C2F1893A = 1191	31260: 793A3868473A3A60 = 614	32044: D3FEC8A5D6C4D2A = 1172
29700: DB5C505C5C9E537 = 1426	30484: E80C32E8C4F061E = 922	31268: ED80A8829B7C847 = 1193	32052: 397D8C13C814C815 = 853
29708: CD9C5C5C9E537 = 1426	30492: E80C32E8C4F061E = 922	31276: AF121318FCC9C0D57 = 973	32060: 8C8D32732372A890 = 1352
29716: 2B360122A18D2B0E = 491	30500: E80C32E8C4F061E = 922	31284: 20F7C9E84885790E = 1060	32068: C0B1874248D12A83 = 1088
29724: 00CDE880470CDD49 = 926	30508: E80C32E8C4F061E = 922	31292: 002177083A188888 = 583	32076: E058337D0813C812 = 952
29732: 5CDD8B5CFE0DCAE05 = 1373	30516: 118AE170B4C8D03E = 907	31300: 6F30C1247E5F1640 = 946	32084: C0B1874248D12A83 = 1088
29740: 87FE89C4D5553C02 = 1050	30524: 188A8F77237278F6 = 1224	31308: 6F30C1247E5F1640 = 946	32092: 72A9397D0E5AC8BC = 1067
29748: C8828773F8E0DCAE05 = 1373	30532: 28E5C118A0104008 = 627	31316: 118050C9D46511A0 = 856	32100: 20297D0F021377D23 = 704
29756: 87FE89C4D5553C02 = 1050	30540: 407E228188E67FC8 = 994	31324: 50C0946511C058C0 = 1028	32108: C02318F3A0888889 = 934
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29772: 89C4A787DCA7875 = 1071	30556: FE4A007723727E680 = 1164	31340: 7CC00A0AC8C8A80A = 764	32124: 640A01D0C170705 = 808
29780: 0028B8C339877803 = 495	30564: C416882B46237EF5 = 876	31348: C8C0A0A32FA0C0FF = 1166	32132: 00D0586C0C0C0A8F0 = 600
29788: 28C0A8A7FE1C1C0C9 = 1352	30572: 235E23562323237E = 451	31356: FFF0000000000000 = 1788	32140: FFF0000000000000 = 1788
29796: 88E52A8C8E5C4F = 1225	30580: 23CDD19585C2588A = 815	31364: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055	32148: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055
29804: 0600922A8C8D12A = 597	30588: 8C8A8C8D288F1F5F = 1253	31372: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055	32156: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055
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29828: E12A818D5E21D853 = 1112	30612: 8A78E689C8A8A78E = 1316	31396: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055	32180: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055
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29844: E1AFA288D0C8C8C = 1243	30628: 107EC0D195F121E = 1018	31412: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055	32196: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055
29852: B7CA8687118A88C0 = 1185	30636: 6C35C2B18A3A8EFC = 1139	31420: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055	32204: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055
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29884: 80C5C34932A818D = 1113	30668: 4077C93E09C30195 = 800	31452: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055	32236: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055
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29932: 87E82268C8C93A25 = 878	30716: 22208C1CD3868E1 = 1006	31500: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055	32284: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055
29940: 8CB7CDD855AF3225 = 1088	30724: 228188237E680C4 = 921	31508: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055	32292: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055
29948: 8CC3535C2187804E = 945	30732: 5C68C1D13E49C81 = 932	31516: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055	32300: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055
29956: 7323467AC7F787C0 = 1126	30740: 95213D8C223B8C0 = 821	31524: 0F1F3F7777777777 = 1055	32308: 0F1F

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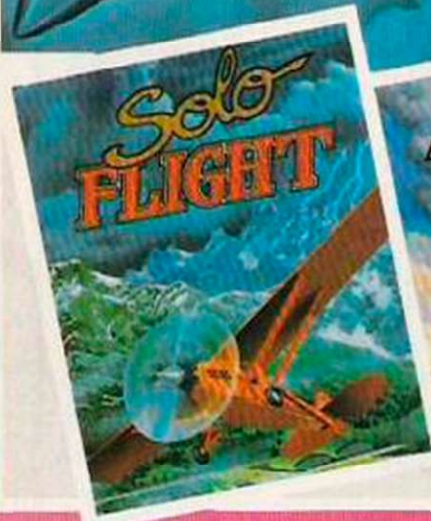
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Richard Hamer shows you how to get blown up by a Vic-20 with 16K expansion.

TRAP

DEATH TRAP 20 is written for the Vic-20 with 16K expansion, and is similar to the arcade game Gridtrap, in which you control a man who has to defuse bombs before they explode.

Before loading or typing in the game, you must type

POKE 642,32:SYS64824

This is to make room for the user-defined graphics and extra screen memory.

Once loaded and run you will be presented with an options page which will, after a while, change to show the high scores.

Pressing 1 will print out sparse instructions — another key press will return you to the title page.

Pressing 2 allows you to redefine the movement keys — except the transporter key. You are asked, for example, Left? and you are expected to reply with your choice of key and Return.

The keys default to: I-Up; J-Down; D-Left; F-Right; fl-Pause; fl again-Unpause; f5-Transport; f7 with Shift-Abort — The game ends, and the program returns to the title screen, without going through the high-score process.

Pressing 3 starts the game; pressing 4 alters the time decrease rate — 1 to 4; the lower the number, the faster the time goes down; pressing 5 alters the starting level — 1 to 15; 15 is hardest. If you start on a number, you work

your way up through the levels from there.

The object of the game is to pass over the blocks and get to the bomb to defuse it in time, collecting flags for bonus points on the way. Coming into contact with a skull or the block hopper, will be fatal, as is letting the bomb explode. You have three lives. You can move off the side of the screen, and transport yourself out of a nasty situation. You cannot move over blank spaces but, unlike the arcade game, there is no "row scrolling". Defusing five bombs gets you onto the bonus screen.

In the bonus screen you must press space when you are above the flag. If you do so over a

(continued on next page)

```

0 POKE36879,25:PRINT "J" :FOR T=7168TO7647:READA:POKET A:NEXT
1 0=1:V=0
10 DATA 55,255,255,255,255,255,255,255,,,60,36,36,60,36,36,,,56,36,36,56,36,56,,,
60,32
20 DATA32,32,32,60,,,56,36,36,36,36,56,,,60,32,32,56,32,60,,,60,32,32,56,32,32,,,
60
30 DATA32,32,44,36,60,,,36,36,36,60,36,36,,,56,16,16,16,16,56,,,60,8,8,8,8,48,,,
36,40
40 DATA48,48,48,36,,,32,32,32,32,32,56,,,66,182,90,66,66,66,,,66,98,82,74,70,66,,,
60
50 DATA36,36,36,36,60,,,60,36,36,60,32,32,,,126,66,66,74,70,126,,,60,36,56,48,40
,36,,,
60 DATA60,32,32,60,4,60,,,56,16,16,16,16,16,,,36,36,36,36,36,60,,,60,68,40,40,16
,16,,,
70 DATA68,68,84,84,40,40,,,40,40,16,16,40,40,,,34,34,28,8,8,8,,,60,4,8,16,32,60,,,
1,13
80 DATA7,15,7,3,1,128,128,128,128,128,128,128,128,128,128,128,128,128,128,128,128,6
3,80
90 DATA212,80,76,3,4,8,240,40,172,40,200,,,128,72,,,,,,,7,8,18,8,8,11,72,39,,,
****
91 DATA224,16,80,16,16,208,10,228,17,15,3,3,3,2,12,136,240,192,192,192,192,64,
48,7,8
92 DATA18,16,17,20,19,8,224,16,80,8,136,40,200,16,196,243,15,3,3,12,240,192,35,2
87,248
93 DATA192,192,48,15,3,,,,,31,31,63,63,,,,,254,254,250,250,63,127,127,255,255,12
8,128
94 DATA255,244,244,232,232,208,80,96,224,3,4,2,1,7,31,63,63,196,56,,,128,224,248,
252,252
95 DATA,68,36,36,36,36,60,,,8,24,8,8,8,28,,,60,4,4,60,32,60,,,60,4,4,28,4,60,,,3
2,40,48

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BBC SOFTWARE

<input type="checkbox"/> BBC The Hobbit, Model B	£14.95
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All versions of 'The Hobbit' are identical with regard to the adventure
program. Due to memory limitations, BBC cassette version does not
include graphics.

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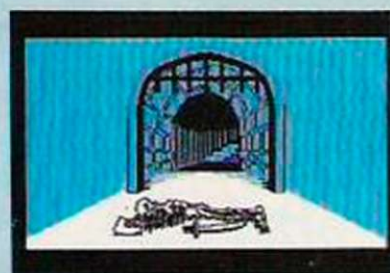
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Castle Of Terror is a superb graphic adventure
game set in the 1880's when and where
"Dracula" stories abounded. You are in a
village near a large Castle in which the
secretive Count lives. You must travel about
the village, collecting items which may be of
use to you on your bold mission.

You must also find out what your mission is by
talking to the right people. But don't be
fooled!

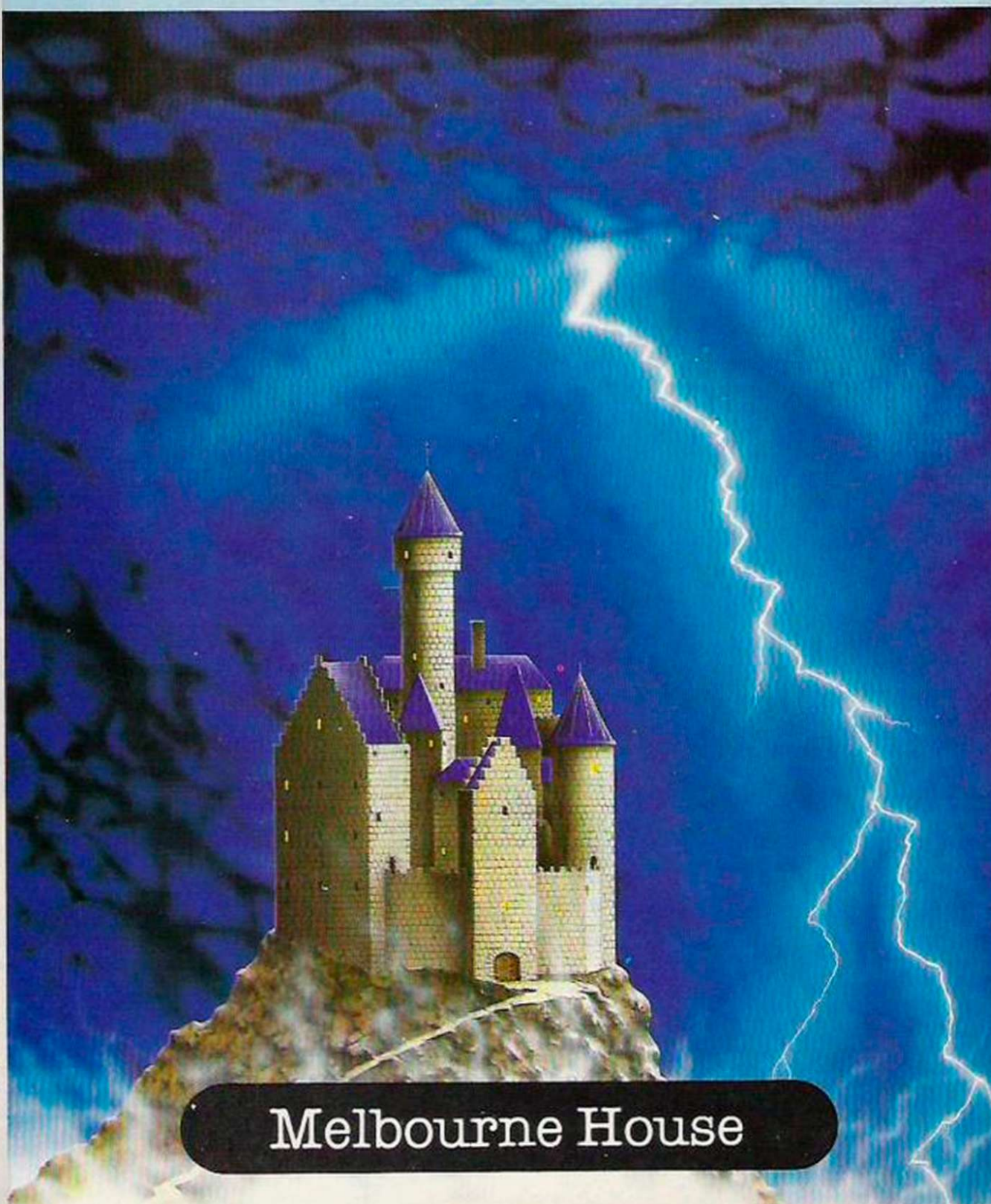
★ Multi-word "English Language" style
input

★ Superb, highly detailed graphics

★ Animated characters, special effects and
sound.

Surviving is success enough, but escaping
with the treasure is the ultimate achievement
and won't be easily accomplished!

CASTLE of TERROR



Melbourne House

DOTMAN

Klaus Pederson presents a fast machine code version of an old arcade favourite.



DOTMAN IS A GAME for the Oric-1. It is written in machine-code and is therefore very fast. Unfortunately this also means that it is hard to type in, even though I have tried to make it simple with checksums, two programs to enter the code and strings instead of a lot of numbers separated by commas.

Dotman is a cute little fellow who must travel around the different mazes and eat dots.

The game contains different features like power dots, ghosts with double score — first ghost score 10 points, second score 20, third score 40 and the four ghost eaten scores 80 points. At every 1,000 points you gain an extra life — you start with three. If the telephone rings during a game, there is a pause button.

First type in the loader — if you are lazy don't, the game works without it. Save the loader with

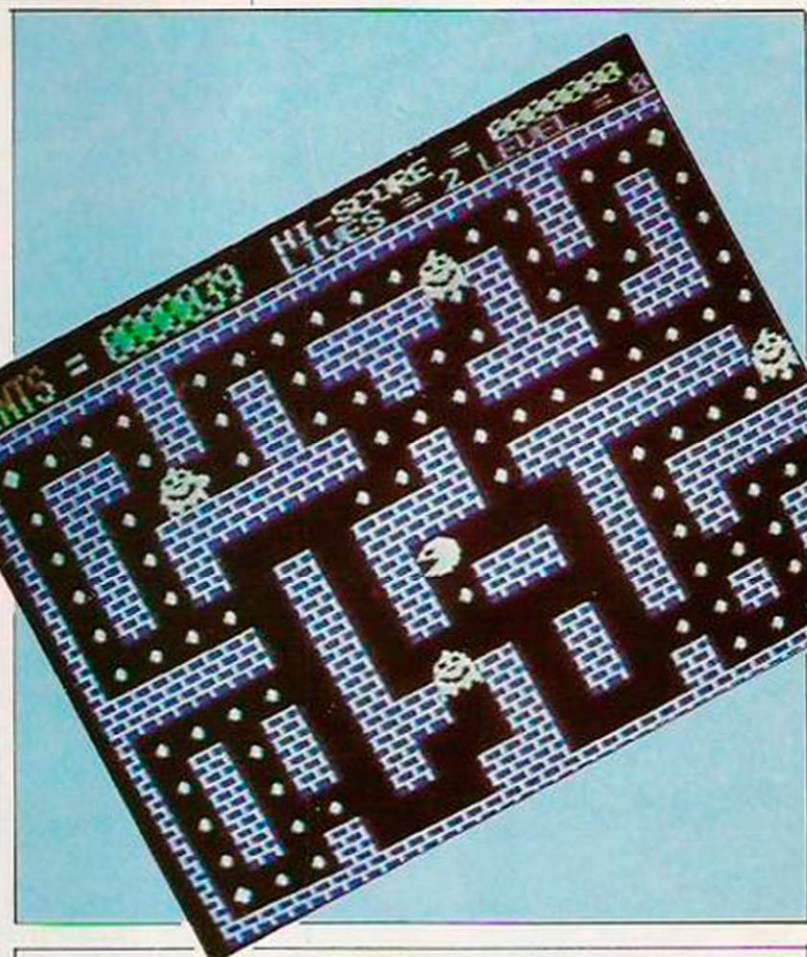
CSAVE"PROLOAD"

Then type in program 1. If you have confidence in yourself you can omit the checksum — lines 10, 20, 80, 110 and the lines 130-190.

Run the program and, if any errors should
(continued on page 100)

```

10 POKE#26A,10      Loader program.
20 CLS
30 PAPER0:INK6
40 GOSUB450
50 FORI=22TO26:PL0T1,I,9:NEXT
60 PL0T0,1,1:PL0T0,2,1
70 PRINT:PRINTSPC(11);CHR$(4);
80 PRINTCHR$(27);"NDOT-MAN";CHR$(4)
90 PRINT
100 PRINTSPC(6)"Welcome to Dotland."
110 PRINTSPC(5)"You as Dotman has to"
120 PRINTSPC(6)"clear the Dotmazes"
130 PRINTSPC(6)"for the evil dots,"
140 PRINTSPC(3)"and eat the dotty ghosts"
150 PRINTSPC(5)"to get extra DotBonus"
160 PRINT:PRINTSPC(11)CHR$(135)"SCORES"
170 PRINTSPC(4)"Dots.....1 Point"
180 PRINTSPC(4)"Power Dots...2 Points"
190 FORI=0TO3
200 PRINTSPC(4)I+1"Ghost....."2^I*10"Points"
210 NEXT
215 REM TYPE POUND SIGN FOR " " (UNDERLINE) CHARACTER
220 PRINT:PRINTSPC(8)CHR$(135)"CONTROL KEYS"
230 PRINTSPC(8)"P To Halt Game";CHR$(137)
240 PRINTSPC(8)"Cursor Keys To";CHR$(137)
250 PRINTSPC(8)"Control Dotman";CHR$(137)
260 PL0T4,24,CHR$(3)+"H_?T "+CHR$(4)+"J3>\"
270 PL0T4,25,CHR$(3)+"_W "+CHR$(4)+"J7S;_"
280 PL0T4,26,CHR$(3)+"*_ "+CHR$(4)+"J`O`O"
290 PL0T12,23,CHR$(4)+"X_30"
300 PL0T30,26,CHR$(5)+"_"
310 FORI=19TO25:PL0T31,I,CHR$(5)+"_":NEXT
320 A$=CHR$(2)+CHR$(9)+"_"
330 PL0T29,11,LEFT$(A$,6)
340 PL0T28,12,LEFT$(A$,8)+CHR$(16)
350 PL0T27,13,LEFT$(A$,10)
360 PL0T26,14,LEFT$(A$,12)+CHR$(16)
370 PL0T26,15,LEFT$(A$,12)+CHR$(16)
380 PL0T27,16,LEFT$(A$,10)
390 PL0T28,17,LEFT$(A$,8)
400 PL0T29,18,LEFT$(A$,6)
410 PL0T32,12,17:PL0T33,15,17
420 PL0T30,14,17
430 CLOAD"DOTMAN"
450 FORI=#400TO#44F:READA$:A=VAL("#"+A$):POKEI,A:NEXT
460 CALL#400
470 RETURN
480 DATA A2,6,A9,0,95,0,CA,10,FB,A9,B9,85,4,A6,5,B5
490 DATA 0,A8,BD,4A,4,AA,B9,46,4,A4,6,91,3,C8,CA,D0
500 DATA FA,B4,6,A6,5,BD,4D,4,85,5,D0,E1,C0,0,D0,2
510 DATA E6,4,A2,FF,E8,B4,0,C0,98,29,3,95,0,F0,F5,A5
520 DATA 4,C9,BB,D0,C8,60,0,38,7,3F,3,2,3,1,2,0
    
```



Program 1.

```

10 DIM SUM(90)
20 FORI=0TO89:READSUM(I):NEXT
30 ADR=#4000
40 FORI=0TO89
50 READ A$
60 FORJ=1TO64STEP2
70 A=VAL("#"+MID$(A$,J,2))
80 OP=OP+A
90 POKEADR,A:ADR=ADR+1
100 NEXT:IFOP<>SUM(I)THENPRINT"ERROR IN "190+I*10:END
110 OP=0:NEXT
120 DATA 2750,3071,2665,3758,4241,3202,3885,3426,3355
    
```

(Listing continued on page 99)

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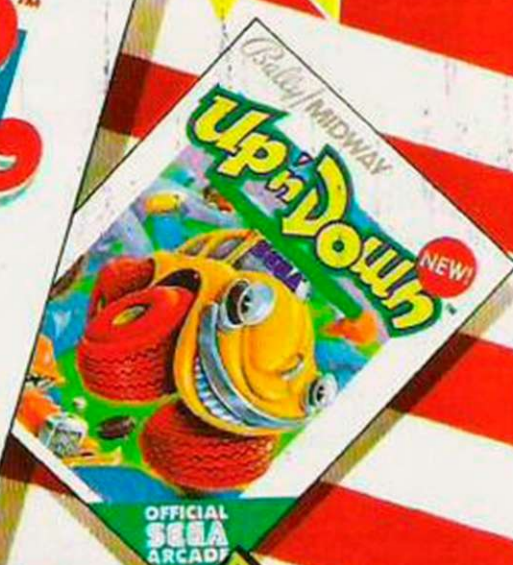
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occur, correct them and rerun the program.
Save it with:

Now type in program 2. It is not necessary to enter all the mazes — just alter the number in line 15. If you like, you can also make your own mazes — max 10-11. Then save it with:

When you have typed in all the programs and found no errors, you can start mixing them using this method:

Find a new tape and rewind it to start. Load the loader — if it is typed in — save it on the new tape:

Then clear the memory with New. Load program 1 and run it, then load program 2, run it. When it stops, it will print how to save the final program.

To start the game, enter skill level and press any key except keys 1 and 0. If you press 0, you will see the mazes.

Then you are to guide Dotman around the

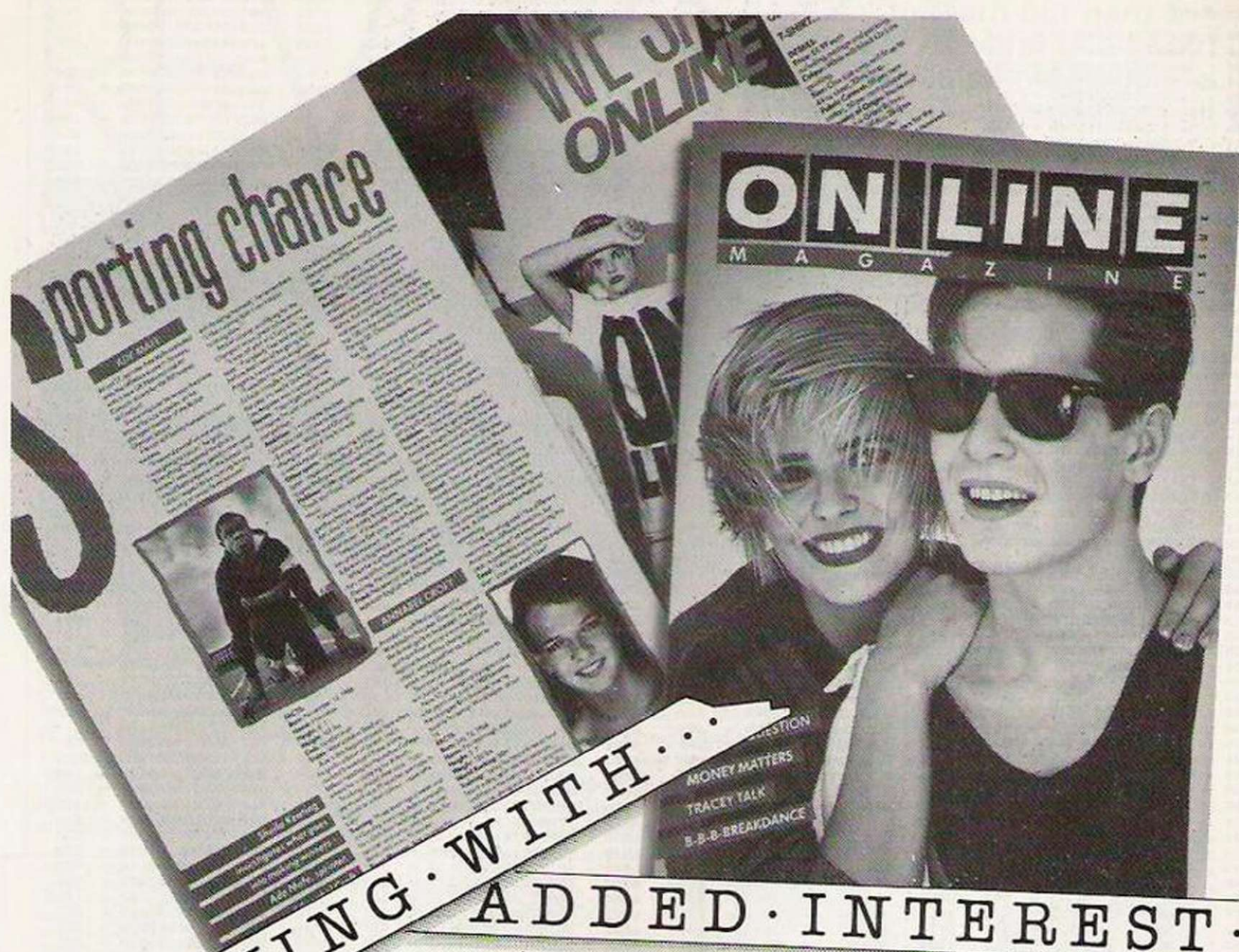
mazes and eat all the dots. But — beware of the evil ghosts. If you get too close to one of them, they will eat you alive. Of course, you can defend yourself by eating a power dot. By eating one of these the ghosts become angry but harmless and then you can eat them.

If you send £3.50 to me, I can supply you with a copy on tape of Maxi-Dotman. Just send to: Klaus Pedersen, Søndervej 9, Gundsomagle, DK-4000 Roskilde, Denmark.

The underline should be read as a £.

[illegible]

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Hex dump.

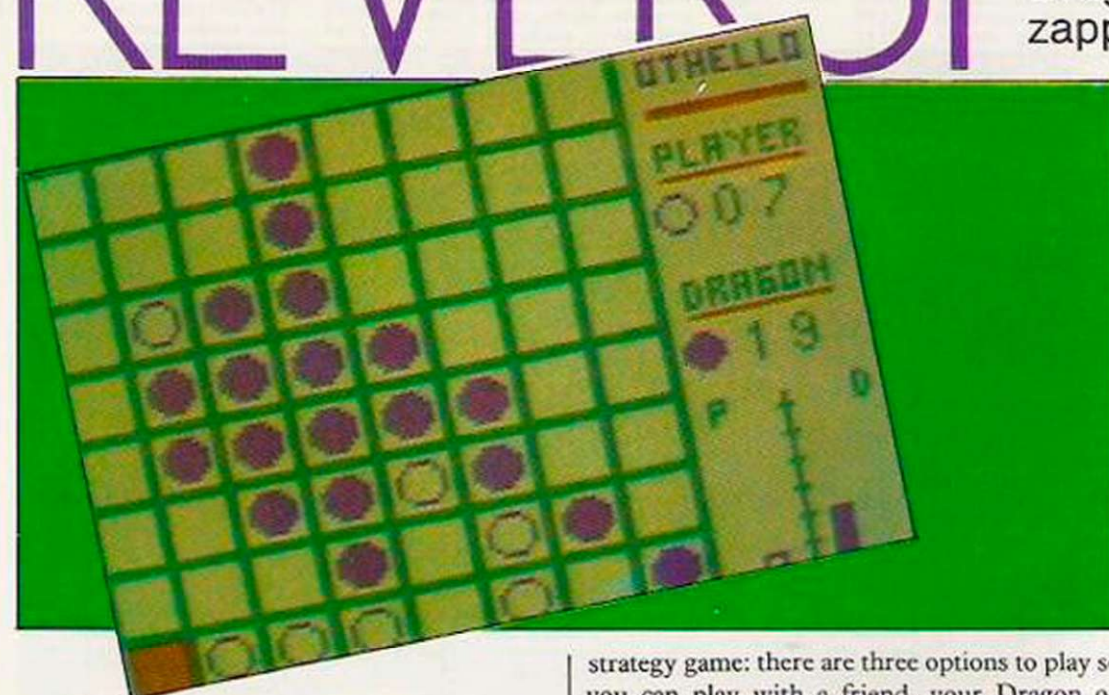
```

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4616 : 3546563135465631 = 516
4632 : 3046563235415631 = 507
4648 : 3541563130414F32 = 495
4664 : 3632354356313543 = 511
4680 : 3631304356323546 = 509
4696 : 3631354656313046 = 511
4712 : 3635465632462200 = 449
4728 : ECECE4E4E4E4E4E4 = 1392
4744 : 0000000000000000 = 0
4760 : 000105040405010A = 40
4776 : 0001000203030200 = 11
4792 : 0100050206050506 = 30
4808 : 0205000403050000 = 19
4824 : 0503040004030500 = 24
4840 : 0005030400050206 = 25
4856 : 0505060205000100 = 24
4872 : 020303020001000A = 21
4888 : 0105040405010A02 = 32
4904 : 0201000000010202 = 8
4920 : 02E640AA014200B1 = 662
4936 : 4000214000214000 = 202
4952 : 214000214200B140 = 397
4968 : AA0140AA0142AA01 = 771
4984 : 4AAAA14AAAA14AAA = 1054
4999 : A14AAAA142AA0140 = 995
5015 : AA017E1A617E18C0 = 762
5031 : 7E18DC7E19053939 = 643
5047 : 397E18357E16E67E = 764
5063 : 16727E18E97E1D92 = 823
5079 : 7E1CC600F1E3D300 = 1287
5095 : 9383F3E2D200B002 = 1343
5111 : F3E3D3C29200B000 = 1405
5127 : D200B000F1E3D300 = 1401
5143 : 0000FAB000CAB005 = 1225
5159 : 0000DB3C39ABF0E3 = 1433
5175 : 00009AB000B000A0 = 1140
5191 : 0000FAB000CAB000 = 1220
5207 : FAB000CAB000B000 = 1225
5223 : DAB000B000FAB000 = 1246
5239 : 9AB000B000DAB000 = 1140
5255 : FAB000CAB000F4EC = 1444
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5287 : 0000FCE0CC89C0C0 = 1460
5303 : FCE0CC89C0C0F4EC = 1600
5319 : DC00B000224F3256 = 909
5335 : 3235454546474746 = 523
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5367 : 43220000DF202020 = 420
5383 : 43292020544F4D20 = 444
5399 : 2046494552532020 = 473
5415 : 31393834202000DF = 501
5431 : 534F5252592C5531 = 623
5447 : 5541524520414C52 = 556
5463 : 45414459204F4343 = 536
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5496 : 25F7308900024F8C = 690
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5512 : 00080E13848D09E5 = 991
5520 : 7E1F51BF00080E15 = 720
5528 : 17BD90E50D080E527 = 1229
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5544 : 091212121212120E = 259
5552 : 04225FA68481F025 = 837
5560 : 04803020020B10A7 = 536
5568 : 005CC11C25D2009 = 900
5576 : 00040C04A22E5320 = 606
5584 : CB0E06010E2A00 = 551
5592 : EC01EDA10C120025 = 950
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5632 : FFC7B6FF2284CF0A = 1402
5640 : CB07FF227F760539 = 979
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6216 : FC7606FD7615FC76 = 1130
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6544 : 877624B675FE0101 = 1020
6552 : 271BB67624C60A3D = 671
6560 : C37594F376201F01 = 885
6568 : A684B176032723B1 = 799
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6696 : 23C77E195C867624 = 813
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6728 : 01031025FCEE7F76 = 920
6736 : 0D7C760CB6760CB1 = 700
6744 : 031025FCDF7F7609 = 705
6752 : 39100E75940E5530 = 707
6760 : EC01EDA10C759425 = 1285
6768 : F760820775FE7E21 = 1096
6776 : 57FD76038E10A0CC = 903
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6792 : 3410BD1FD6351001 = 700
6800 : 002724015E275E01 = 560
6808 : 0A2760B1002770A1 = 503
6816 : 0910270005810D10 = 355
6824 : 2700AC810C27317E = 566
6832 : 1FF7047E153939A6 = 709
6840 : 04010F26037E1A00 = 701
6848 : 4F1F12BD1ACC7E1A = 699
6856 : 00CC20BC63A46A9 = 1091
6864 : 000163A900024C31 = 396
6872 : A90020B10A25ED39 = 671
6880 : BD10CDBD25240101 = 813
6888 : 26037E12ED0601B7 = 740
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```


REVERSI

Easy to learn but hard to master, Reversi is a board game implemented on the Dragon. A change from all that zapping.



Is YOUR Dragon overheated? Tired of zapping nasty aliens into hyper-space? Are your nerves breaking? Here is the solution: Reversi, a game to relax and to test your brains instead of the strength of your joystick.

Reversi is a computerised version of an old Chinese board game. The program offers almost every feature you would expect in a

strategy game: there are three options to play so you can play with a friend, your Dragon or leave it playing on its own. I included three difficulty levels, the third one being the toughest. The program will warn you and tell you what you did wrong if you made a mistake — so cheating is almost impossible.

Using Takeback you can re-run your last move. With Change you can give your positions to the computer and take over his game.

Not fair but quite satisfying if you can't stand to lose.

Full instructions are included in the program so if you are not familiar with the game, a brief explanation should suffice. Taking turns, you place checkers on the board in an attempt to have more than your opponent at the end. Each time you trap a row of your opponent's counters between two of yours, they change colour to show they now belong to you.

To enter the program just follow the instructions given in the hexloader program. You can save the program in parts, saving each part with CSAVERM"Reversi",4608,X,O where X is the address you reached. Don't forget to load previous parts before typing in a new one. Save the complete program with CSAVERM"Reversi",4608,13823,5430 before executing it. To play type CLOADM:EXEC

Hexloader.

```
10 REM HELDGER - ENTER THE
20 REM STRING OF HEX DIGITS FIRST
30 REM AND THEN THE CHECKSUM
40 PRINT "ENTER START ADDRESS" : INPUT START
50 PRINT "ENTER FINISH ADDRESS" : INPUT FINISH
60 FOR N = START TO FINISH STEP 8
70 PRINT N; " ";
80 IF N = 1 THEN PRINT "STEP 1"
90 IF N = 2 THEN PRINT "STEP 2"
100 IF N = 3 THEN PRINT "STEP 3"
110 IF N = 4 THEN PRINT "STEP 4"
120 IF N = 5 THEN PRINT "STEP 5"
130 IF N = 6 THEN PRINT "STEP 6"
140 IF N = 7 THEN PRINT "STEP 7"
150 IF N = 8 THEN PRINT "STEP 8"
160 NEXT N
```

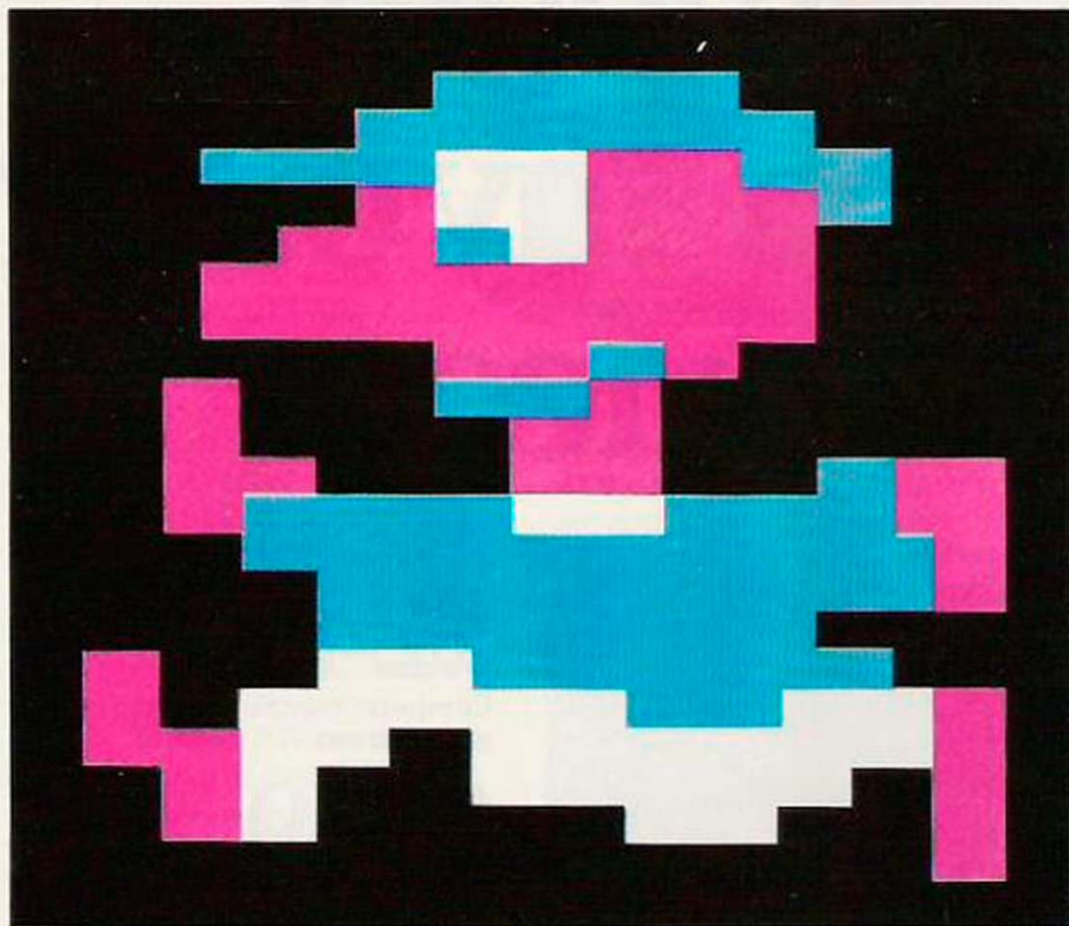
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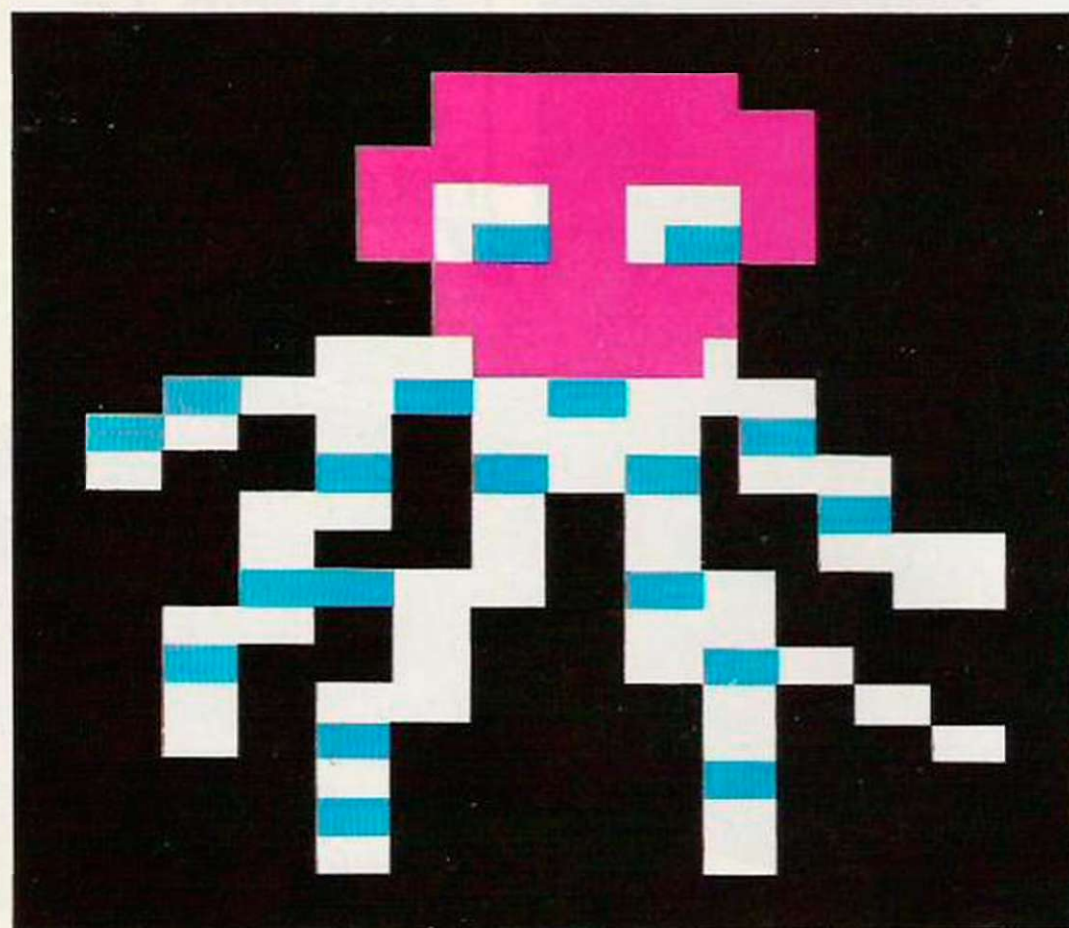
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10168 : 6E60606060606060 = 768	11120 : 5555555555555555 = 680	12080 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13040 : 5555555555555555 = 680
10176 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11128 : 40FFFFFFFFFFF000 = 1046	12088 : 4050545454544100 = 545	13048 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10184 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11136 : 5555555555555555 = 680	12096 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13056 : 5555555555555555 = 680
10192 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11144 : 5555555555555555 = 680	12104 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13064 : 5555555555555555 = 680
10200 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11152 : 5555555555555555 = 680	12112 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13072 : 5555555555555555 = 680
10208 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11160 : 40FFFFFFFFFFF000 = 1046	12120 : 4044444440445100 = 401	13080 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10216 : 505245535360414E = 636	11168 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12128 : 4044444440445100 = 401	13088 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10224 : 5960484559606060 = 706	11176 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12136 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13096 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10232 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11184 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12144 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13104 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10240 : 9F9F9F9F9F9F9F9F = 1272	11192 : 4000000000000000 = 64	12152 : 4045055444445000 = 517	13112 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10248 : 9F9F9F9F9F9F9F9F = 1272	11200 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12160 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13120 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10256 : 9F9F9F9F9F9F9F9F = 1272	11208 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12168 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13128 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10264 : 9F9F9F9F9F9F9F9F = 1272	11216 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12176 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13136 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10272 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11224 : 4000000000000000 = 64	12184 : 4044444444444100 = 469	13144 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10280 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11232 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12192 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13152 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10288 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11240 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12200 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13160 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10296 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11248 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12208 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13168 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10304 : 606042524541407A = 684	11256 : 4000000000000000 = 64	12216 : 4050444454544100 = 513	13176 : 4000000150000000 = 145
10312 : 6052455354415254 = 645	11264 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12224 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13184 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10320 : 53604F5448454C4C = 635	11272 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12232 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13192 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10328 : 4F60606060606060 = 778	11280 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12240 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13200 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10336 : 6060426060606060 = 787	11288 : 4000000000000000 = 64	12248 : 4000000000000000 = 64	13208 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10344 : 604348414E474560 = 614	11296 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12256 : 5555555555555555 = 680	13216 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10352 : 46524F4060534944 = 620	11304 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12264 : 5555555555555555 = 680	13224 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10360 : 4560506043609F9F = 835	11312 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12272 : 5555555555555555 = 680	13232 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10368 : 6060576060606060 = 794	11320 : 4054405441151500 = 405	12280 : 40FFFFFFFFFFF000 = 1594	13240 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10376 : 604340414E474553 = 601	11328 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12288 : 5555555555555555 = 680	13248 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10384 : 6053435245454E60 = 640	11336 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12296 : 5555555555555555 = 680	13256 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10392 : 434F4C4F52539F9F = 784	11344 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12304 : 5555555555555555 = 680	13264 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10400 : 6060546060606060 = 795	11352 : 4044404411101100 = 314	12312 : 4000000000000000 = 64	13272 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10408 : 6054414045424143 = 587	11360 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12320 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13280 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10416 : 4060441453546040 = 652	11368 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12328 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13288 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10424 : 4F56456060606060 = 840	11376 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12336 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13296 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10432 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11384 : 4054405441414100 = 340	12344 : 4000000000000000 = 64	13304 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10440 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11392 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12352 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13312 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10448 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11400 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12360 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13320 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10456 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11408 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12368 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13328 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10464 : 6060504F53495449 = 677	11416 : 4040404404101100 = 297	12376 : 40A0000000000000 = 232	13336 : 4000000150000000 = 145
10472 : 4F4E605440456043 = 641	11424 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12384 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13344 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10480 : 5552534F52605749 = 667	11432 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12392 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13352 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10488 : 5440606060606060 = 858	11440 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12400 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13360 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10496 : 6060544045604152 = 660	11448 : 4040544404151100 = 322	12408 : 42A0000000000000 = 236	13368 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10504 : 524F57604B455953 = 660	11456 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12416 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13376 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10512 : 60414E4460505245 = 634	11464 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12424 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13384 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10520 : 5353606060606060 = 860	11472 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12432 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13392 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10528 : 60607C454E544552 = 690	11480 : 4000000000000000 = 64	12440 : 4AA0000000000000 = 372	13400 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10536 : 7E60494660594F55 = 714	11488 : 5555555555555555 = 680	12448 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13408 : 5555555555555555 = 680
10544 : 6752456052454144 = 634	11496 : 5555555555555555 = 680	12456 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13416 : 5555555555555555 = 680
10552 : 596E606060606060 = 901	11504 : 5555555555555555 = 680	12464 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13424 : 5555555555555555 = 680
10560 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11512 : 40FFFFFFFFFFF000 = 1594	12472 : 4AA0000000000000 = 372	13432 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10568 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11520 : 5555555555555555 = 680	12480 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13440 : 5555555555555555 = 680
10576 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11528 : 5555555555555555 = 680	12488 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13448 : 5555555555555555 = 680
10584 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11536 : 5555555555555555 = 680	12496 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13456 : 5555555555555555 = 680
10592 : 6060505245535360 = 690	11544 : 4000000000000000 = 64	12504 : 4AA0000000000000 = 372	13464 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10600 : 7C434C4541527E60 = 705	11552 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12512 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13472 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10608 : 494660594F556043 = 655	11560 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12520 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13480 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10616 : 414E675460606060 = 840	11568 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12528 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13488 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10624 : 6060444F60414E59 = 667	11576 : 4000000000000000 = 64	12536 : 42A0000000000000 = 236	13496 : 4000000150000000 = 145
10632 : 604D4F564566E060 = 709	11584 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12544 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13504 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10640 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11592 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12552 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13512 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10648 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11600 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12560 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13520 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10656 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11608 : 4000000000000000 = 64	12568 : 40A0000000000000 = 232	13528 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10664 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11616 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12576 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13536 : 4000014000014000 = 194
10672 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11624 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12584 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13544 : 0140000140000140 = 195
10680 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11632 : 0001400001400001 = 131	12592 : 0001400001400001 = 131	13552 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10688 : 6060606060606060 = 768	11640 : 4202000000000000 = 68	12600 : 4000000000000000 = 64	13560 : 4000000040000000 = 128
10696 : 6050524553536041 = 654	11648 : 4000014000014000 = 194	12608 : 4000014000014000 = 194	13568 : 0001400001400001 = 131
10704 : 4E39604845596060 = 688	11656 : 0140000140000140 = 195	12616 : 0140000140000140 = 195	13576 : 0140000140000140 = 195

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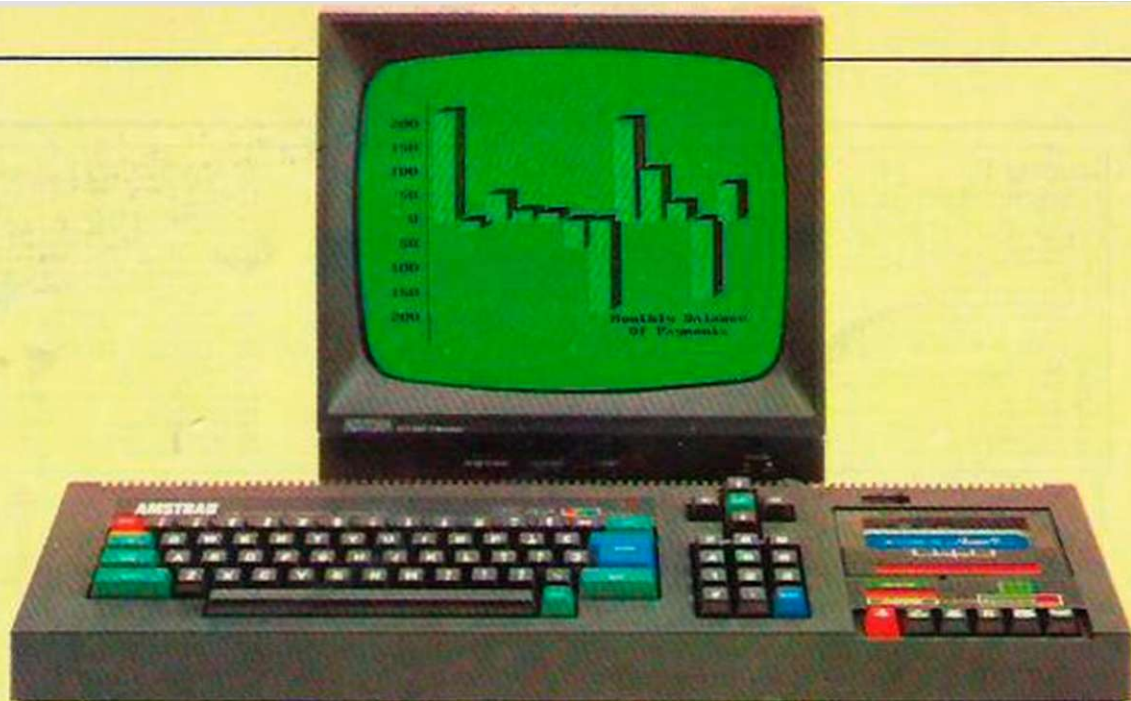
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AMSTRAD

ONE GREAT IDEA AFTER ANOTHER




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90 IFB=REF:THEN10
95 NEXTP
100 GOTOB4
110 B=2+4*(4-1)*PI
120 NEXTP
130 IFD=0:GOTO10
140 RETURN
200 POW=54:POWE=54:GOTO20
210 GOTO300:PRINT#8
220 POW=550:IFW=1:GOTO220
230 C=PI*16:PRINT#8
240 GOTO350:IFW=3:GOTO240
250 POW=C*4:B=B+1:PRINT#8
340 IFB=1:GOTO10
350 END
FORM=OT09:REF=O:RIGHTS=STR$(1-1):NEXT
510 FORM=OT015:REF=O:HPPE=O+55:NEXT
520 RETURN
530 GOTO1:IFW=1:GOTO530
540 FORM=OT015:IFW=REF:GOTORETURN
570 NEXT
590 IF=16:RETURN

```

```

600 C=H(0.15)*H(1940248)/16
610 C=H(0.15)*H(256)*H(1940248)/4096
620 C=H(0.15)*H(256)*H(0.15)*H(1940248)/16
630 E=H(0.15)
609 B=H(0.15)*C=H(0.15)
700 H(0.15)=72000*H(0.15)/4000 H(1.5)=72000
710 H(1.5)=12104*H(0.15)/4000*H(1.5)=16204
720 H(0.15)=4400*H(1.5)=7409 H(4.5)=4200
730 H(4.5)=13432*H(0.15)=43890 H(5.5)=15620
740 H(5.5)=864*H(0.15)=26848 H(7.5)=5133
750 H(7.5)=20993
760 H(0.15)=62250*H(1.5)=52350
770 T(2)=123074*H(1.5)=117250
780 T(4)=992306*H(0.15)=142664
790 T(6)=62200
800 F(0.09)=0.06
810 T=H(0.15)*H(1.5)*H(1.5)
820 F(0.09)=0.06*H(1.5)*H(1.5)*H(1.5)*H(1.5)
830 F(0.15)=0.09*H(1.5)*H(1.5)*H(1.5)
840 F(0.15)=0.09*0.09*H(1.5)*H(1.5)*H(1.5)*H(1.5)
850 H(0.15)
860 END

```

[illegible]

David Rees with a CBM-64 program to save the world.

TIRADIANS IS another chapter in the Galaxians saga. A fleet of alien spacecraft shaped in the aliens' own image have grouped over part of planet earth. Swooping down, smaller groups enter the atmosphere to destroy industrial and population centres. You have Earth's only laser base, and your task is to destroy as many alien waves as possible.

You score when your laser bolt hits a Tiradian. Troops — blue ships with yellow eyes — are worth 20 points; Troop supervisors — troops with yellow moustaches — are worth 40 points; Flight leaders — colourful



troops — are worth 80 points; and wave leaders — with the large guns — are worth 160 points. If you manage to hit them while they are swooping down, the above scores are doubled.

Tiradians comes in two parts, a Basic section which sets up registers, updates the scores etc., and a code section which contains

graphics and machine code. The code length is rather long, so listing 1 contains a hex loader program. Type in and save this, and save the Basic program — listing 2 — afterwards.

Then, run the program in listing 1. This now allows you to type the code in the hex form of listing 3. The first prompt after running allows you to enter the location from which code will be typed in, the location being in the same form as the locations in listing 3. This allows you to start or resume at any location in the code section. If you have had enough for one day,

RUN 1100

will save the code. To resume, load the main Basic program — to load the code — and then load the hex input program.

3600	A0	74	74	A0	61	60	65	72
3608	74	BA	A0	74	69	72	61	64
3610	A0	61	6E	73	A0	6F	6E	A0
3618	A0	60	61	6C	65	72	74	BA
3620	A0	74	69	72	61	64	69	61
3628	6E	73	A0	6F	6E	6E	A0	61
3630	6C	65	72	74	BA	A0	74	69
3638	72	61	64	69	61	6E	73	A0
3640	6F	6F	A0	61	6C	65	72	74
3648	BA	A0	74	69	72	61	64	69
3650	61	6E	73	A0	A0	A0	61	6C
3658	65	72	74	BA	A0	74	69	72
3660	61	64	69	61	6E	73	73	A0
3668	61	6C	65	72	74	BA	A0	74
3670	69	72	61	64	69	61	6E	6E
3678	A0	61	6C	65	72	74	BA	A0
3680	74	69	72	61	64	69	61	61
3688	A0	61	6C	65	72	74	BA	A0
3690	74	69	72	61	64	69	69	A0
3698	61	6C	65	72	74	BA	A0	74
36H0	69	72	61	64	64	A0	61	6C
36H8	65	72	74	BA	A0	74	69	72
36B0	61	61	A0	61	6C	65	72	74
36B8	BA	A0	74	69	72	72	A0	61
36C0	6C	65	72	74	BA	A0	74	69
36C8	69	A0	61	6C	65	72	74	BA
36D0	A0	74	74	A0	61	6C	65	72
36D8	74	BA	A0	A0	A0	61	6C	65
36E0	72	74	BA	BA	A0	61	6C	65
36E8	72	74	74	A0	61	6C	65	72
36F0	72	A0	61	6C	65	65	A0	61
36F8	6C	6C	A0	61	61	A0	A0	A0
3700	AD	76	83	85	1C	A5	19	4A
3708	18	4A	18	4A	18	4A	18	4A
3710	18	AA	AD	75	83	E9	00	F0
3718	0B	18	69	50	90	03	18	E6
3720	1C	CA	00	F5	85	18	A5	1D
3728	29	1E	85	18	0A	18	65	1A
3730	18	4A	18	65	18	90	03	18
3738	E6	1C	85	18	A0	00	A9	20
3740	91	1B	C8	91	1B	C8	91	1B
3748	60	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
3750	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
3758	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
3760	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
3768	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
3770	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
3778	00	00	FF	FF	00	31	FF	F7
3780	85	FE	A5	FE	18	69	92	18
3788	AA	C8	C8	89	F8	07	60	00
3790	FF	FF	00	00	00	00	FF	FF

3798	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
37A0	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
37B0	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
37C0	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
37D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
37E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
37F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3800	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3810	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3820	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3830	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3840	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3850	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3860	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3870	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3880	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3890	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
38A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
38B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
38C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
38D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
38E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
38F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3900	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3910	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3920	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3930	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3940	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3950	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3960	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3970	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3980	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3990	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
39A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
39B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
39C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
39D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
39E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
39F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3A00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3A10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3A20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
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3A60	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
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3A90	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
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3AB0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
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3B10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3B20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3B30	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3B40	00	00	00	00	00			

3938	06	00	18	00	00	00	00	00	00
3940	00	18	30	30	30	18	00	00	00
3948	30	18	00	00	00	18	30	00	00
3950	30	30	66	66	60	60	30	30	30
3958	06	06	66	66	30	30	00	00	00
3960	00	00	00	00	00	18	18	30	00
3968	7E	7E	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
3970	18	18	18	18	18	18	00	00	00
3978	00	03	06	00	18	30	60	00	00
3980	30	66	6E	76	66	66	30	00	00
3988	18	18	38	18	18	18	7E	00	00
3990	30	66	06	00	30	60	7E	00	00
3998	30	66	06	10	06	66	30	00	00
39A0	06	0E	1E	66	7F	06	06	00	00
39A8	7E	00	70	06	06	66	30	00	00
39B0	30	66	60	70	66	66	30	00	00
39B8	7E	66	00	18	18	18	18	00	00
39C0	30	66	66	30	66	66	30	00	00
39C8	30	66	66	3E	06	66	30	00	00
39D0	00	00	18	00	00	18	00	00	00
39D8	00	00	18	00	00	18	18	30	00
39E0	01	03	07	0F	1F	3F	7F	FF	00
39E8	00	00	7E	00	7E	00	00	00	00
39F0	80	C0	E0	F0	F8	FC	FE	FF	00
39F8	30	66	06	00	18	00	18	00	00
3A00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
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3A10	00	00	00	00	03	03	03	03	03
3A18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
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3A50	00	00	00	00	30	30	30	30	30
3A58	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3A60	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3A68	C0	C0	C0	C0	00	00	00	00	00
3A70	00	00	00	C0	C0	C0	C0	00	00
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3A90	00	00	00	01	01	3D	3D	00	00
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3AA8	00	00	40	50	50	40	00	00	00
3AB0	01	05	16	5A	5A	16	05	01	00
3AB8	00	40	50	94	94	50	40	00	00
3AC0	02	06	2B	AF	AF	2B	06	02	00
3AC8	00	80	A0	E8	E8	A0	80	00	00
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3B48	00	15	50	00	25	60	00	05	00
3B50	68	00	31	06	00	00	00	00	00
3B58	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3B60	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3B68	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3B70	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3B78	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
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3B88	00	3F	F0	00	3F	F0	00	1F	00
3B90	00	00	53	14	00	40	04	00	00
3B98	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3BA0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3BA8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3BB0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3BB8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3BC0	00	00	00	42	04	00	40	84	00
3BC8	00	6B	A4	00	6F	E4	00	1F	00
3BD0	00	00	93	00	00	93	00	00	00
3BD8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3BE0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3BE8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3BF0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3BF8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	FF	00
3C00	01	05	05	10	45	15	44	04	00
3C08	00	40	40	00	44	50	44	40	00
3C10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3C18	00	01	01	07	11	05	11	01	00
3C20	40	50	50	74	51	54	11	10	00
3C28	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3C30	00	00	00	01	04	01	04	00	00
3C38	10	54	54	00	54	55	44	44	00
3C40	00	00	00	00	40	40	40	40	00
3C48	00	00	00	00	01	00	01	00	00
3C50	04	15	15	77	15	55	11	11	00
3C58	00	00	00	40	10	40	10	00	00
3C60	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
3C68	01	05	05	10	45	15	44	04	00
3C70	00	40	40	00	44	50	44	40	00


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978 P4942
 980 FORN041045 POKEP44.0 HE3T
 982 FORN04098.255 P44.256
 992 FORN04099.255-12-INT13/256/02567
 997 POKE107666.4 POKE117766.125
 999 FORN040 KILLED
 1080 FORN042/424/08PH POKE121/760.7H
 1018 P4947
 1020 FORN047035 POKEP46.0 HE3T
 1020 P4906
 1040 FORN047023 POKEP46.0 HE3T
 1050 P4923
 1060 FORN047017 POKEP46.0 HE3T
 1070 FORN0409.76
 1080 FORN0409.4 POKEP46.0
 1090 P49022
 1100 FORN047031 POKEP46.0 HE3T
 1110 P49344
 1120 FORN047027 POKEP46.0 HE3T
 1130 FORN0408 POKEP46.0
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 1140 POKEP46.0 HE3T
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 1960 FORN047031 POKEP46.0 HE3T
 1970 FORN047031 POKEP46.0 HE3T
 1980 FORN047031 POKEP46.0 HE3T
 1990 FORN047031 POKEP46.0 HE3T
 2000 FORN047031 POKEP46.0 HE3T

[illegible][illegible]

Once you think you have all the code in,
RUN 700

will give the actual and correct totals for sections of the code, to give an idea as to whether there are any errors. If any sections are wrong,

RUN 900

will allow you to list the offending area in the same format as the magazine listing. You can then run the hex loader, and correct any mistakes. If you want to save and load the code on disc, change the following lines:

Hex loader: 1220 DATA
162.8.160.255.32.186.255

Basic: 10000 DATA
62.8,160,255,32,186,255

One final note. Check, by Peeking locations 788 and 789, whether the values contained within them are 49 and 234 respectively. If your values differ from those above, then lines 1330-1350, and line 1370 may all be omitted.

3C78	01	05	45	10	45	15	04	04	3E18	88	88	EE	AA	AA	AA	21	00	3FB8	00	04	C4	F4	B4	90	00	00	4158	18	0A	18	0A	00	FA	20	10
3C80	00	40	44	00	44	50	40	40	3E20	00	00	80	00	00	00	40	40	3FC0	26	00	00	26	00	00	26	00	4160	00	F0	02	A9	90	85	FB	B9
3C88	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	3E28	00	00	02	00	00	00	01	01	3FC8	00	95	80	00	90	80	00	90	4168	00	00	18	4A	18	65	FB	18
3C90	00	01	11	07	11	05	01	01	3E30	22	2A	8B	AA	AA	6A	48	00	3FD0	80	00	0C	00	00	3F	00	00	4170	8D	FC	CF	B9	01	00	18	4A
3C98	40	50	51	74	51	54	10	10	3E38	00	00	80	80	80	40	50	10	3FD8	3F	00	00	FF	C0	00	FF	C0	4178	18	8D	FD	CF	18	90	06	18
3CA0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	3E40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	3FE0	00	EA	C0	00	22	00	00	22	4180	90	88	18	90	40	AD	FA	CF
3CA8	00	00	04	01	04	01	00	00	3E48	08	0A	AE	2A	2A	1A	52	40	3FE8	00	00	A2	80	00	80	80	00	4188	38	ED	FC	CF	B0	02	49	FF
3CB0	10	54	54	00	54	53	44	44	3E50	80	80	E8	AA	AA	90	14	04	3FF0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	4190	18	AC	20	CF	C0	00	F0	05
3CB8	00	00	40	00	40	00	00	00	3E58	08	0A	AE	2A	6A	5A	12	00	3FF8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	4198	4A	18	88	00	FB	C9	00	F0
3CC0	00	00	01	00	01	00	00	00	3E60	80	80	E8	AA	AA	94	10	00	4000	A9	01	35	FB	A0	80	AD	10	41A0	05	A9	00	18	90	02	A9	01
3CC8	04	15	15	77	15	53	11	11	3E68	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	4008	00	25	FB	F0	02	A9	01	85	41A8	85	FD	AD	FB	CF	38	ED	FD
3CD0	00	00	10	40	10	40	00	00	3E70	02	02	2B	0A	1A	16	04	00	4010	FC	B9	00	D0	BE	01	CF	E0	41B0	CF	B0	02	49	FF	18	AC	20
3CD8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	3E78	20	20	8A	AA	AA	A5	84	00	4018	00	90	0C	18	79	00	CF	90	41B8	CF	C0	00	F0	05	4A	18	EC
3CE0	01	05	45	10	45	15	04	04	3E80	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	4020	03	18	E6	FC	18	90	09	38	41C0	00	FB	C9	00	F0	05	A9	00
3CE8	00	40	44	00	44	50	40	40	3E88	00	00	0A	02	06	05	01	00	4028	F9	00	CF	B0	02	C6	FC	18	41C8	18	90	02	A9	01	25	FD	18
3CF0	04	05	50	15	35	F5	C1	00	3E90	88	88	EE	AA	AA	A9	21	00	4030	99	00	D0	A5	FC	29	01	F0	41D0	90	02	A9	00	A4	02	99	31
3CF8	40	40	04	50	70	70	00	00	3E98	00	00	80	00	40	40	00	00	4038	08	A5	FB	0D	10	00	18	90	41D8	CF	C8	C0	08	D0	A1	A0	00
3D00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	3EAO	00	00	02	00	01	01	00	00	4040	07	A5	FB	49	FF	2D	10	D0	41E0	A9	00	18	79	31	CF	18	C8
3D08	01	01	17	05	00	3D	30	00	3EAB	22	2A	8B	AA	AA	6A	48	00	4048	8D	10	D0	B9	01	D0	BE	11	41E8	C0	08	D0	F6	60	00	FF	FF
3D10	10	50	75	54	50	5F	43	00	3EAB	00	00	80	00	90	50	40	00	4050	CF	E0	00	F0	07	18	79	10	41F0	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
3D18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	3EAB	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	4058	CF	18	90	04	38	F9	10	CF	41F8	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF
3D20	00	00	05	01	03	0F	0C	00	3EC0	08	0A	AE	2A	6A	5A	12	00	4060	18	99	01	D0	06	FB	C8	C8	4200	A9	01	35	FB	A0	00	84	02
3D28	44	54	00	55	57	57	10	00	3EC8	80	80	E8	80	A4	94	10	00	4068	C0	10	D0	9A	60	FF	00	00	4208	B9	39	CF	F0	51	AD	10	D0
3D30	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	3ED0	00	43	4F	7E	7A	1A	02	02	4070	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	4210	25	FB	F0	02	A9	80	85	FC
3D38	00	00	01	00	00	03	03	00	3ED8	00	04	C4	F4	B4	90	00	00	4078	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	4218	B9	00	D0	18	4A	18	65	FC
3D40	11	15	77	55	D5	D5	04	00	3EE0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	4080	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	4220	38	E9	14	18	6D	49	CF	18
3D48	00	00	50	40	00	F0	30	00	3EE8	00	10	13	1F	1E	06	00	00	4088	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	4228	4A	18	4A	18	85	FC	B9	01
3D50	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	3EF0	00	C1	F1	BD	AD	A4	80	80	4090	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	4230	D0	18	4A	38	E9	21	18	6D
3D58	04	05	50	15	35	F5	C1	00	3EF8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	4098	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	4238	4A	CF	18	4A	18	4A	18	A8
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3DA8	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	3F48	00	43	4F	7E	7A	1A	02	02	40E8	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	4288	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00
3DB0	00	00	01	02	02	00	00	00	3F50	00	04	C4	F4	B4	90	00	00	40F0	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	4290	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00
3DB8	11	15	77	55	D5	D5	04	00	3F58	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40F8	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	4298	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00
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3DE0	02	02	2B	0A	1A	16	04	00	3F80	00	30	FC	EF	AE	A9	20	20	4120	06	18	AA	18	00	D0	FA	2D	42C0	FF	FF	00	00	FF	FF	00	00
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3DF8	02	02	2B	0A	1A	16	04	00	3F98	00	0C	3F	FB	EA	6A	08	08	4138	18	8															

(continued on page 111)



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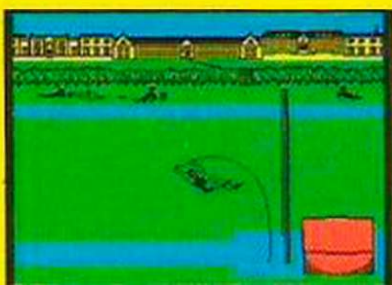
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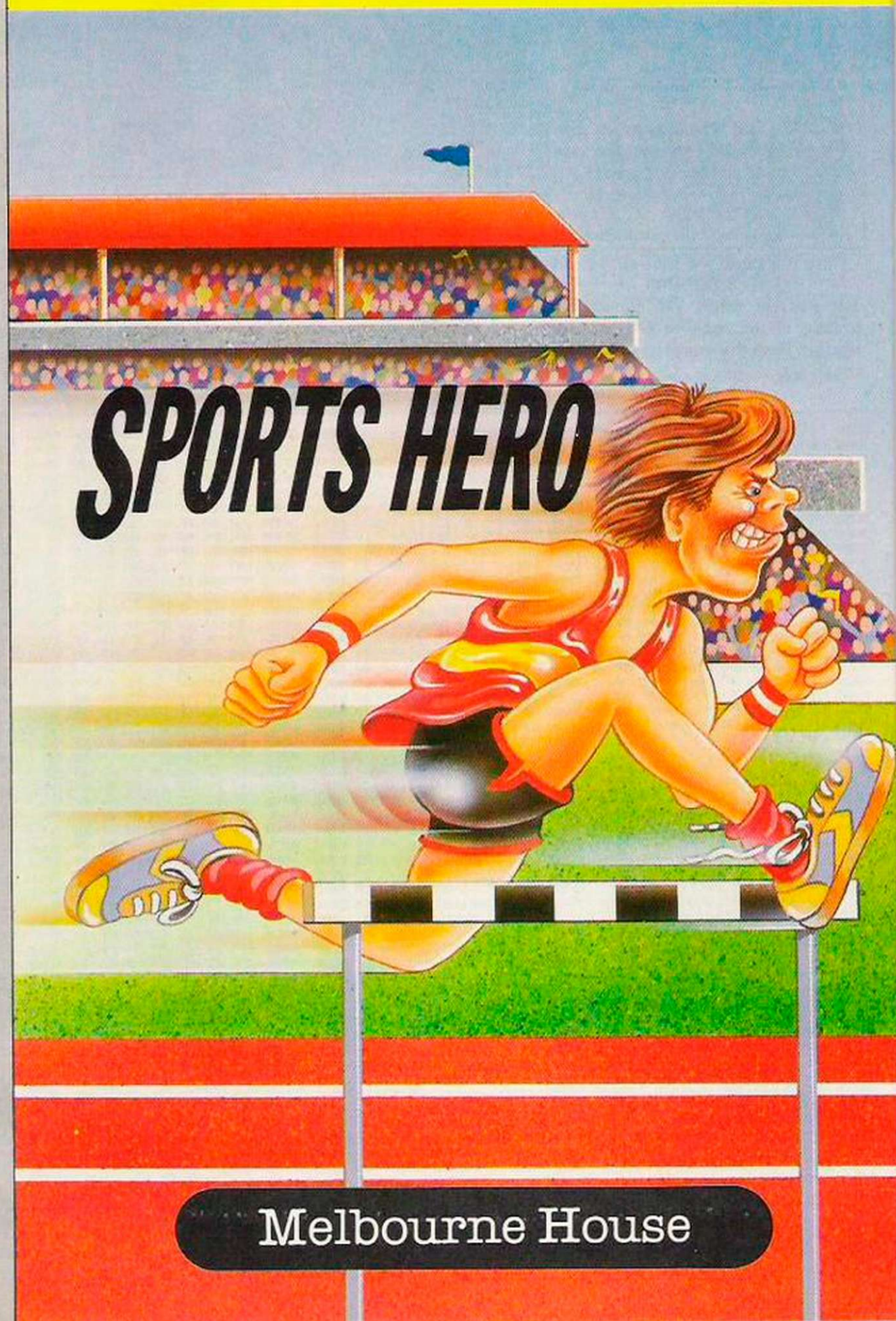
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(Hex dump continued from page 109)

```
42F0 FF FF 00 00 FF FF 00 00
42F8 FF FF 00 00 FF FF 00 00
4300 AD 75 03 85 FB 85 FD 00
4308 76 03 85 FC 18 69 04 18
4310 85 FE 89 00 8D A6 03 8D
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4330 00 85 1A A4 19 29 00 C8
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4340 03 18 A4 1A 99 00 C4 A4
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4358 1A C0 12 D0 D6 A6 03
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4368 A9 00 85 82 8D A7 03 AC
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4398 FD A5 02 18 69 03 18 85
43A0 02 AD A7 03 18 69 02 18
43A8 8D A7 03 C9 14 D0 00 A5
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43C0 A3 03 8D 03 C9 06 F0
43C8 03 4C 1A 43 18 AD A6 03
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43D8 99 03 F0 01 60 C0 00 06
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43E8 00 FF FF FF 00 00 FF FF
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4420 01 18 C9 98 D0 01 60 3D
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4430 00 D0 80 09 AD 10 D0 29
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4448 37 F0 01 60 AD 12 CF D0
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4478 03 8D 12 CF 60 AD 79 03
4480 F0 06 AD 00 DC 18 90 03
4488 AD 01 DC 85 FB 29 04 C9
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44A8 C9 00 F0 01 60 4C 4C 44
44B0 FF FF 00 00 FF FF 00 00
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44D0 20 AD 0B 03 18 69 0C 18
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44E0 D0 29 FD 8D 10 D0 60 18
44E8 AD 10 D0 09 82 8D 10 D0
44F0 60 AD 03 D0 38 E3 42 D0
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4528 FD AD 03 D0 85 FE A9 04
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4678 FC 38 ED 76 03 18 85 FE
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4738 A8 A9 04 85 FC A5 FB C0
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4780 0F 8D 18 D4 A9 81 8D 04
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47B8 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FD
47C0 84 FD 98 4A 18 A8 A8 20
47C8 80 37 38 E9 EC 18 85 FF
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4850 8D A2 00 20 00 47 A9 02
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4908 AD 03 18 69 01 18 C9 57
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4930 18 A9 03 02 E0 00 F0 07
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4968 77 03 4C 00 43 18 8D AD
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4990 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FF
4998 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FF
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49B0 EE D0 03 AD D0 03 29 01
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49C0 82 03 F0 38 85 FC 89 01
49C8 03 85 FB 89 83 03 A0 00
49D0 91 FB 18 69 01 18 C8 91
49D8 FB A5 FC 18 69 04 18 85
49E0 FC AD 00 80 8F 91 FB C8
49E8 91 FB A4 FD 89 83 03 18
49F0 69 02 18 C9 5E D0 05 A9
49F8 00 99 82 03 99 83 03 C8
4A00 C8 C8 84 FD C0 18 D0 87
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4A78 91 FB A5 FC 18 69 04 18
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4B18 20 85 19 AD 18 04 29 0E
4B20 C9 0E D0 82 A9 08 C9 0C
4B28 D0 02 A9 06 C9 0A D0 02
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4B38 18 85 1D C8 81 1D 29 07
4B40 85 1F 80 1D 1D 06 C0
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4BA0 00 91 10 A5 FC A9 18 85
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4C40 A2 00 A9 00 85 FF 85 1E
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4C70 AE D0 01 60 A5 FF 38 E9
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4CB0 18 88 D0 FB 2D 10 D0 A0
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4D30 FF C9 05 D0 01 60 80 00
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4D60 C0 00 F0 02 80 03 20 40
4D68 4C AD 4F 03 80 00 60 FF
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4DE8 5E C9 05 F0 73 AD 4F 03
4DF0 C9 01 D0 19 CE 6F 03 AD
4DF8 6F 03 C9 3C F0 01 60 EE
4E00 4F 03 A9 00 85 FB 85 FC
4E08 85 FE 4C 00 4E 6F 03
4E10 C9 02 D0 21 AD 6F 03 C9
4E18 88 F0 01 60 AD 6F 03 49
4E20 03 18 6D 4F 03 18 8D 4F
4E28 03 AD 6D 03 18 69 01 18
4E30 85 FB 4C 00 4D AD 6F 03
4E38 C9 C8 F0 01 60 A9 01 85
4E40 FC EE 4F 03 4C 00 4E EE
4E48 6F 03 AD 6F 03 4C 00 F0
4E50 01 60 A9 00 85 FB 89 02
4E58 85 FB EE 4F 03 4C 00 4D
4E60 A9 04 85 FC EE 6F 03 EE
4E68 6F 03 80 00 AD 03 29
4E70 FF 85 FB 89 82 03 89 89
4E78 8A 03 18 65 FB 90 02 18
4E80 E8 99 04 00 60 00 00 00
4E88 A9 FF 45 FC 2D 10 D0 18
4E90 90 05 AD 1A 00 05 FF 8D
4E98 10 D0 C8 C8 06 FC 00 06
4EA0 D0 01 AD 6F 03 C9 4A F0
4EA8 01 60 A2 00 8D 6D 03 80
4EB0 00 89 99 03 F0 7E 00 00
4EB8 99 99 03 99 00 18 89 89
4EC0 C7 03 85 FB 89 82 03 85
4EC8 FC 89 A9 03 85 FB 89 00
4ED0 99 03 00 99 14 CF 98 4A
4ED8 18 A8 84 FF 80 05 FE
4EE0 91 FC A4 FF C8 C0 85 D0
4EE8 C8 60 00 00 C8 00 00 8A
4EF0 89 C2 03 18 65 FB 90 02
4EF8 A9 01 85 FD 85 FC A9 03
4F00 85 FB 89 00 85 FE AD 6E
4F08 03 D0 5A AD 1E 04 29 1F
4F10 F0 01 60 AD 1E 04 29 01
4F18 18 69 01 18 8D 6E 03 18
4F20 69 01 18 8D 6E 03 89 03
4F28 85 FF 89 0A 85 20 89 20
4F30 85 82 20 00 4E 52 00 D0
4F38 03 20 80 4E 5E 06 02
4F40 CE 03 03 AD 83 03 D0 EA
4F48 A8 06 A9 4A 8D 70 03 A9
4F50 01 8D 51 03 35 FB 85 FE
4F58 A9 00 85 FC 2D 00 4D AD
4F60 51 03 80 01 20 40 4D AD
4F68 51 03 80 06 C9 04 F0 5E
4F70 C9 05 F0 73 AD 51 03 C9
4F78 01 D0 18 CE 70 03 AD 70
4F80 03 C9 3C F0 01 60 EE 51
4F88 03 A9 00 85 FB 85 FC 85
4F90 FE 4C 00 4D EE 70 03 C9
4F98 82 D0 21 AD 70 03 C9 88
4FA0 F0 01 60 AD 6E 03 49 03
4FA8 18 6D 51 03 18 8D 51 03
4FB0 AD 6E 03 18 69 01 18 85
4FB8 FB 4C 00 4D AD 70 03 C9
4FC0 C8 F0 01 60 A9 00 85 FC
4FC8 EE 51 03 4C 00 4D EE 70
4FD0 03 AD 70 03 C9 FA 01
4FD8 60 00 00 85 FF A9 02 85
4FE0 FD EE 51 03 4C 00 4D A9
4FE8 20 85 FC EE 70 03 EE 70
4FF0 03 80 00 AD 03 29 FF
5000 85 FB 89 C1 03 A8 89 C0
5008 03 18 65 FB 90 02 18 E8
5010 99 0A D0 EA 00 D0 0A 89
5018 FF 45 FC 2D 10 D0 18 90
5020 85 AD 18 D0 85 FC 8D 10
5028 D0 C8 C8 06 FC C8 06 D0
5030 D1 AD 70 03 C9 4A F0 01
5038 60 A9 00 8D 6E 03 80 00
5040 89 9C 03 F0 2E 89 00 99
5048 9C 03 98 0A 18 A8 89 C0
5050 03 85 FB 89 84 03 85 FC
5058 89 85 83 85 FD A9 00 99
5060 88 D0 99 1A CF 98 4A 18
5068 A8 84 FF A0 00 85 FB 91
5070 FC A4 FF C8 C0 83 D0 C8
5078 60 D0 60 00 00 FF 00 00
5080 AE DC 03 AC D0 83 C8 EA
5088 EA C0 00 D0 F0 EA 00 D0
5090 01 60 E8 00 00 D0 EF 60
5098 FF FF 00 00 FF FF 00 00
50A0 FF FF 00 00 FF FF 00 00
50A8 FF FF 00 00 FF FF 00 00
50B0 FF FF 00 00 FF FF 00 00
50B8 FF FF 00 00 FF FF 00 02
50C0 20 C0 44 20 40 45 20 C0
50C8 48 A9 00 80 00 99 42 83
50D0 C8 C0 06 D0 F0 20 C0 49
50D8 20 40 4A 20 30 4D 20 00
50E0 4F 20 40 49 20 80 50 A5
50E8 C5 C9 3F D0 01 60 20 80
50F0 51 AD 80 03 F0 C0 60 00
50F8 00 00 00 00 00 20 C0 01
5100 AD 19 D0 29 80 C9 80 FB
5108 03 4C 31 EA AD 00 C1 18
5110 69 01 18 29 01 8D 00 C1
5118 C9 01 D0 22 A9 FF 8D 19
5120 D0 A9 00 8D 15 D0 AD 16
5128 D0 29 EF 8D 16 D0 A9 41
5130 8D 12 D0 AD 11 D0 29 7F
5138 8D 11 D0 4C 31 EA 89 FF
5140 8D 19 D0 A9 FF 8D 15 D0
5148 AD 1A D0 09 10 8D 16 D0
5150 A9 FA 2D 12 D0 AD 11 D0
5158 29 7F 8D 11 D0 A9 FF 8D
5160 19 D0 68 8A 62 A9 60 40
5168 00 00 00 FF 00 00 FF FF
5170 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FF
5178 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FF
5180 AD 6D 03 F0 12 AD 99 03
5188 D0 0D AD 9A 03 D0 08 AD
5190 98 03 D0 03 4C 82 4E AD
5198 6F 03 F0 12 AD 99 03 00
51A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
51A8 03 00 03 4C 29 50 60 FF
51B0 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FF
51B8 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FF
51C0 A9 45 99 53 03 60 FF FF
51C8 00 00 00 FF 00 00 FF FF
51D0 45 02 EE FF 00 00 FF FF
51D8 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FF
51E0 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FF
51E8 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FF
51F0 00 00 FF FF 00 00 FF FF
```


FORTH

K. Wierstra shows you how to get a fairly complete version of Forth on a Spectrum.

Figure 1.

```

1 PRINT : RANDOMIZE USR 37036
STOP
2 PRINT : RANDOMIZE USR 37030
STOP
3 LOAD "CODE"CODE
4 CLEAR 38111
5 GO TO 2

```

Figure 3. Hex dump.

[The page contains dense, illegible vertical text columns.]

Figure 4. Editor commands.

LIST	— lists all word definitions. List Example will list from the word Example.
LLIST	— the listing will be sent to the printer — (also Llist Example is possible).
VLIST	— this lists all constants and variables, together with their values and memory addresses respectively; a comparison of the addresses gives you the opportunity to inspect the reserved room for arrays.

DLIST	— lists the whole dictionary.
FORGET	— clears all word definitions from the source but leaves the compiled words in the dictionary. Forget Example clears the word definitions from the start of the source to the word Example inclusive.
CLEAR	— clears the stack.
EDIT	— this gives the possibility to edit the word definition.
EXAMPLE	— this gives the possibility to edit the word definition.
RESET	— clears the whole system and will perform a restart.

EXIT	— return to Basic, you can restart the compiler using Run — leaving all definitions etc. intact — or Run 2 — resetting everything.
SAVE NAME	— saves the source to tape — don't use quotation marks.
LOAD NAME	— loads the source and compiles it into dictionary — this may take one or two seconds; if you omit the filename, then the first file found will be loaded.

(continued from previous page)

meaning. All input will be screened by the editor, lines containing non-acceptable items — undefined words, numbers out of range — will be sent back to the screen together with an error message. The cursor will be positioned just before the unacceptable word or digit to enable you to correct your input. A list of all the error messages is given in figure 5.

The definition of a word starts with : and ends with ; don't forget the spaces.

A word may consist of several lines separated by Returns. Variables and constants are defined using Variable and Constant, e.g.

3 CONSTANT THREE

If you know anything about Forth you probably wonder how to create arrays, lacking the words Create and Does>. The point is that you have to define every array again. You need for instance an array of 20 bytes, then type.

VARIABLE INSTANCE 18 ALLOT

The operation of Variable reserves 2 bytes of Instance and 18 Allot adds another 18 bytes.

The array is defined by:

: ARRAY + * INSTANCE + 1 ;

Now if you type 3 Array the address of the Fourth component of the array (2 bytes) will be pushed on the stack.

You may inspect the values of the defined constants and the addresses of the variables by giving the command Vlist — see also figure 4.

Editing a word is done as follows: Since there are no line or word numbers the Spectrum Edit key has been disabled, instead you have to type Edit Array and you'll find the definition back on the screen, together with the cursor, willing to accept your editing commands. If the word consists of several lines, the lines will be shown successively and you can step through the word pressing Return.

Comments may be included using (and). Returns are now allowed inside a comment. It is possible to insert machine-code in a word or a direct command. The code should start with # and has to be entered in hexa-decimal form. As an example I give the definition of the Standard Forth word 1+:

: 1+ #CD119923CDEC98

(no spaces allowed after #, in mnemonics: CALL POPSTACK, INC HL, CALL PUSHSTACK);

When the computer is executing a command and it does not produce the expected output — or no output at all — it is usually possible to interrupt the system by pressing Caps Shift and Break. During every loop (Do ... Loop, Do ... +Loop, Begin ... Until, Begin ... While ... Repeat) a check is

made whether Break has been pressed, and the machine will halt accordingly. If a definition does not contain any loops, but has for instance a recursive structure — which means a word calling itself, see also figure 6 — you may insert — during testing and debugging — the word Break. This word will perform the same operation as the automatic loop control.

In figure 6 I have given a few examples to illustrate the use of the compiler. In figure 7 some special Forth words are described.

Some additional information concerning the compiler — e.g. making it Microdrive compatible — I can supply if you send an envelope with your address to K. Wierstra, Hertogstraat 42, EV Arnhem, Holland. Please include £1. For £3.50 I will send you a tape of the Forth compiler.

Figure 6.

Example 1.

```

: PLANE 176 0
DO 1 256 0
DO DUP 1 SWAP PLOT
LOOP DROP
LOOP
(THIS WORD FILLS THE SCREEN WITH PLOT)

```

Example 2.

```

VARIABLE N VARIABLE F
: FAC N @ 1
IF N @ 1 - N ! FAC (RECURSION)
N @ 1 + DUP N !
F @ * F !
ELSE 1 F !
THEN

```

```

: FACTORIAL "GIVE A NUMBER (2)"
KEY 48 - N ! FAC
CR N @ . " = " F @ .
(THese WORDS CALCULATE THE FAC
TORIAL OF A NUMBER)

```

Example 3.

```

VARIABLE LINE$ 30 ALLOT
: STR (THESE WORDS SHOW THE USE
OF SOME STRING HANDLING WORDS)
OVER C@ 1 + CMOVE
INPUT "TYPE SOME LINE"
QUERY 13 WORD
LINE$ STR
: STR COUNT TYPE CR
(THIS WORD PRINTS THE LINE)
REVERSE COUNT 1 - -1 SWAP
DO DUP 1 + C@ EMIT
-1 +LOOP DROP
(THIS LINE WILL BE WRITTEN IN R
EVERSE ORDER)
: SHOW INPUT CR
LINE$ STR
LINE$ REVERSE

```

Figure 5. Compiler error messages.

Integer out of range	— a number outside the range - 32768 to 65535
Undefined word	— a word is not recognised.
Illegal name	— the name of a word is not available — e.g., try Variable 1, 1 is a predefined word.
Pardon?	— given on various occasions, e.g. Save without a filename.

Out of memory	— this is just a warning, the last word will usually be entered, but memory is scarce and you should do something about it, perhaps by forgetting some words.
---------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Runtime error messages.

Stack empty	
Stack overflow	
Division by zero	
Break (the program has been interrupted, or an illegal command has been given e.g. 30 30 AT)	

Figure 7. Non-standard — Spectrum — Forth words.

UDG	— pushes the address of the first user-defined graphic on the stack.	10 20 PLOT	— equivalent to Plot 10,20.
CLS	— clears the screen.	3 7 AT	— equivalent to Print AT 7,3.
10 10 BEEP	— equivalent to ZX Basic's Beep 1,10 — mind the difference		

RANDOM	— puts a pseudorandom number between 0 and 127 on the stack — you should judge the randomness yourself.
24 EMIT	— output will be sent to the printer if the screen is in use or vice versa.

MODEM.

HIGH-SPEED

COMPUTER TALK

FROM PROTEK

Inter-computer communication is easy in anyone's language, thanks to the Protek Modem. Acoustic coupling provides a reliable link between the computer and the telephone line. There are no connection charges, the unit is totally portable. The flexible link between the mouth and ear-pieces ensures a reliable connection between most telephones.

£59.95

Interface Packs including software
are available for the following
computers:—

- ZX Spectrum 48K £24.95
- BBC Model B Micro £14.95
- CBM 64 £14.95
- Oric Atmos 48K £24.95 (available September)
- Electron £24.95 (available September)

Features include:

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- Battery powered
- Totally portable
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APPROVED for use
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AVAILABLE FROM LEADING COMPUTER STORES



Protek

Protek Computing Ltd, 1A Young Square,
Brucefield Industrial Park, Livingston, West Lothian. 0506 415353.

IBM BUILT THE FIRST floppy disc drives to allow its engineering and maintenance staff to exchange data and programs between mainframe computers. The first floppies were eight inches in diameter and, because it was IBM, the electronic protocol for recording data and the physical number and spacing of the tracks became a standard.

Someone thought they could pack the same amount of data on to a smaller disc and the 5.25 inch floppy was born. The number of disc drives that were being sold attracted the semiconductor manufacturers and microprocessors with built-in Rom were programmed to do nothing but record data in the right position on the disc, ready for it to be retrieved later on. It's the job of the disc filling system to act as a go-between, translating the file handling commands issued by the Machine Operating System (MOS) into a series of instructions that can be carried out by the floppy disc controller.

Disc controller knows

For example, "Cat is a MOS command. The BBC computer doesn't know how the disc controller obtains the right information — it is the disc filing system that tells the disc controller to move to track 0, wait until the index hole in the disc passes the photocell and then read the information from the disc.

The disc controller, using its very primitive built-in program, knows when it has reached track 0, when the photocell turns on, and it can separate the important data that the computer wants from the other data recorded on the disc that is there to keep.

The Intel 8271 chip was chosen by Acorn as

the floppy disc controller for the BBC micro-computer. The 8271 has several desirable features, and was a perfectly sound choice at the time that the machine was designed. However, there was a delay between the formulation of the design and the launch of the machine, and between the appearance of the BBC computer and the large-scale use of floppy disc drives.

In that interval the Intel 8271 became obsolescent and expensive. Like everything else in microcomputing it is all a matter of fashion; the 8271 is a perfectly adequate chip that will control a number of disc drives to store large quantities of information.

But other companies, Western Digital in particular, have developed cheaper and more sophisticated chips. Some of these chips will record data on a floppy disc in what is known as "double density". But like all the best things in life that description is slightly larger than the reality.

Double density recording is a method of storing information on a floppy disc more compactly than is possible using single density. The two methods of recording information are quite different. Most of the Western Digital chips can cope with both single and double density recordings. The disc rotates at a constant speed regardless of which recording method is in use.

Some BBC double density disc interfaces record 18 sectors around each track on the disc while others record 16 sectors. The single density Acorn disc interface using the 8271 chip records 10 sectors.

Consequently, it is possible for a double density interface to read either 16 or 18

sectors of 256 bytes in the same time that the Acorn interface will read 10 sectors of 256 bytes. The rate of data transfer between the floppy disc and the computer is increased. Not only is the speed of transfer increased but the total storage capacity of the disc is increased by either 60 or 80 per cent.

The floppy disc interfaces reviewed in this article will store either 320K or 360K on a single sided 80-track drive where the Acorn interface will store 200K. In fact, the formatting of the disc takes up a small number of bytes and the actual storage capacity is about one 1K less than the nominal totals.

Table 1 lists some of the characteristics of five currently advertised double density disc interfaces. Three other double density interfaces are advertised — Kenda, Microware and Gnomic. A great deal of work is being done by different companies to get their disc interface on to the market ahead of their rivals. Advertisements for a particular disc interface may not reflect the actual availability of the product. I was unable to review the Merlin disc interface although it is potentially the most exciting double density interface for the BBC Micro as it combines both surfaces of a single disc into one storage area.

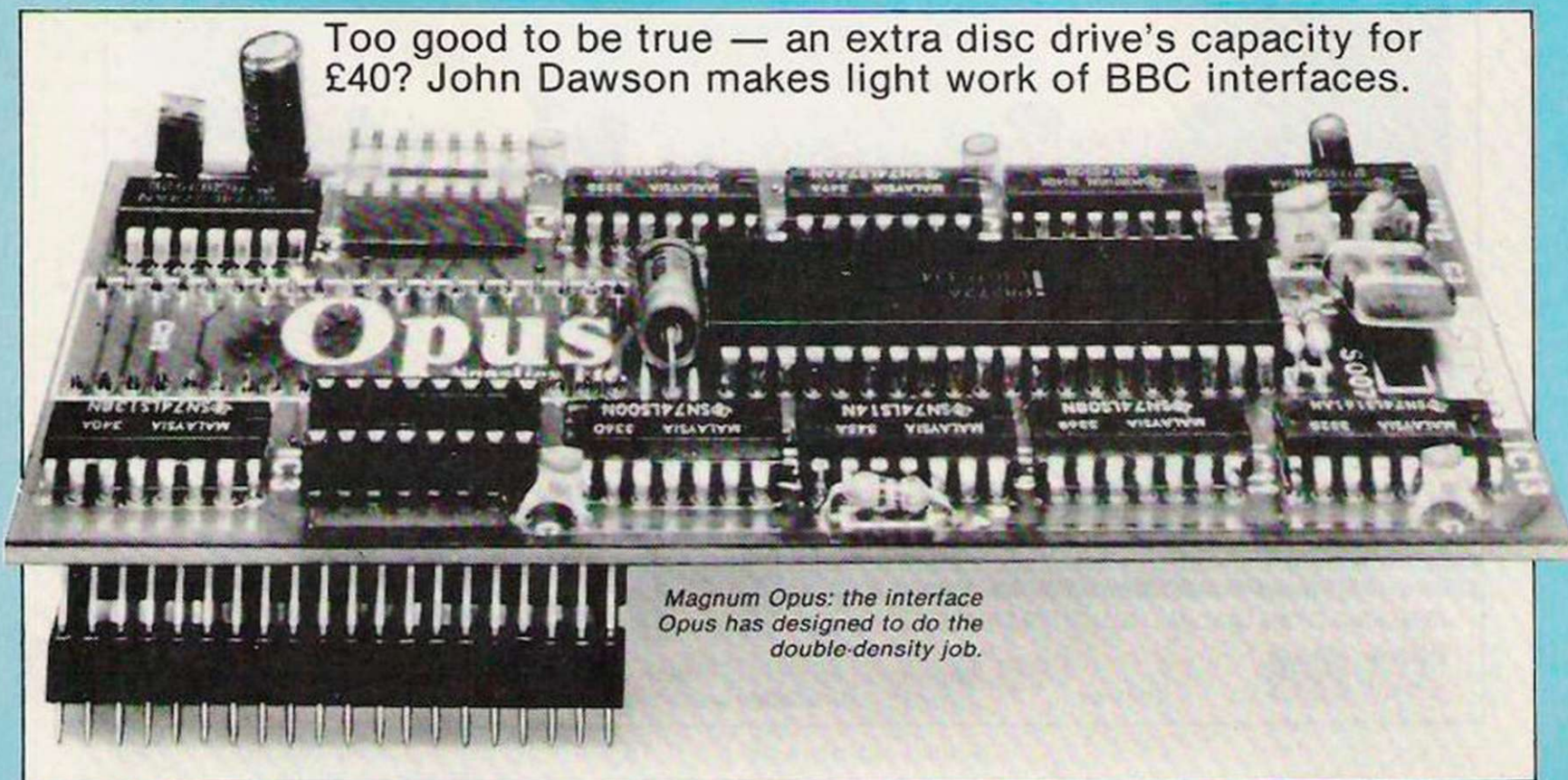
Straightforward in theory

In other words, where other products treat the second side of the disc in Drive 0 as Drive 2, the Merlin interface simply sees Drive 0 as a very large capacity drive.

Fitting the disc interfaces is straightforward in theory but you may encounter problems with some versions of the BBC Micro. Many machines have been sold with IC sockets

DOUBLE DENSITY

Too good to be true — an extra disc drive's capacity for £40? John Dawson makes light work of BBC interfaces.



Magnum Opus: the interface Opus has designed to do the double-density job.

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Watford closes up the gaps: the Watford Electronics double-density interface for the BBC.

soldered where the disc interface chips will fit. These computers are easy to upgrade; it is simply a matter of plugging the right chip into the right socket, or unplugging a few of the chips forming part of a single density interface and replacing them with DIL — Dual-in-line — headers with direct connections made from one pin to another.

Some BBC Micros have been sold, however, with the single density disc interface chips soldered into position. Conversion to two of the double density interfaces — STL Solidisc and Opus — will then involve you in

new 1793 chip but also the 6522 VIA in socket IC3. The board plugs into both the 8271 and the 6522 sockets and you must carefully align 80 pins before installing it.

The Acorn single density interface provides space for a maximum of 31 entries in the disc catalogue. Some companies, Viglen for

(continued
on next page)

ITY FOR THE BBC

the nail-biting business of unsoldering chips from the main board of the computer.

You can probably get away with short circuiting the right pins of the chips while they remain in the board, but that isn't in the instruction manuals. The Watford Electronics manual gives no fitting instructions. You are offered instead the instruction to "Take it back to whoever fitted your disc upgrade and get it done properly" if you fail to get the correct message on screen.

The LVL board is the largest of the four I examined, measuring 14.5cm by 10cm. The STL Solidisc board — the smallest — sits comfortably in the BBC Micro alongside a Sidewise Rom expansion board. None of the other interfaces — Opus, Watford, LVL — were physically compatible with the ATPL Sidewise board.

The Opus board required the removal of the A-D converter chip and two Roms before it could be plugged in, while the Watford board blocked off only the two Rom sockets. The STL, Opus and Watford systems worked successfully with the ATPL Rom board.

The LVL disc interface board has sockets for not only the old 8271 controller and the

Table 1. Comparison of BBC double density disc interfaces.

Name	Price £	Capacity 80 tracks	Drives	Cont. disc surface	Format in Rom
Acorn SD	95.00	200K	4	NO	NO
LVL	115.00	360K	8 logical	NO	NO
Merlin	109.25	-	-	YES	-
Opus	102.95	360K	4	NO	YES
Solidisk	39.95	320K	5	NO	YES
Watford	97.00	360K	4	NO	YES

Name	Manual	Disc controller
Acorn SD	***	8271
LVL	***	FDC 1793
Merlin	-	-
Opus	****	WD 7291
Solidisk	*	WD 1770
Watford	**	Erased

Thanks to the following companies who loaned products for review:

LVL
Scientific House, Bridge Street,
Sandiacre, Nottingham NG10 5BA.
Tel: 0602 394000.

Watford Electronics,
250 High Street,
Watford,
Tel: 0923 40588.

Opus Supplies Ltd,
158 Camberwell Road,
London SE5 0EE.
Tel: 01 701 8668.

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example, has produced disc utility programs that reserve space on a disc for a second catalogue giving a total of 62 entries. The Watford Electronics single density disc filing system — this uses the 8271 controller and the company's own disc controller software in an Eprom — also provides space for 62 entries in the catalogue, albeit at the expense of non-standard coding on the disc and a slight loss of speed when saving a file.

For many purposes the standard number of catalogue entries will be sufficient but short games or individual letters tend to use up precious space in the catalogue while the disc remains half empty. Clearly this problem becomes more important when the capacity of the disc is increased by 60 or 80 per cent. Opus has increased the number of files that can be held on one disc by creating eight volumes.

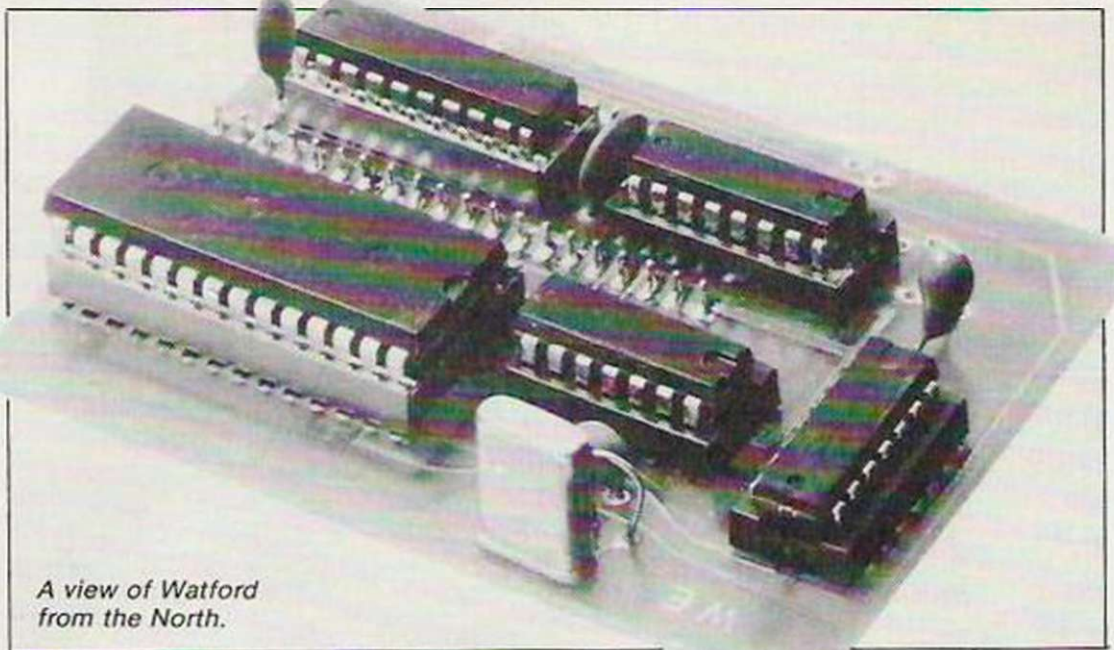
Each volume acts as a separate catalogue holding 31 files; a maximum of 248 files on one disc. Watford Electronics has carried forward the arrangement that allows you to produce a second catalogue giving a maximum of 62 files. The STL manual was clearly a pre-production version and beyond referring to "extended cataloguing" makes no mention of the number of catalogue entries that the system will handle.

Space is fixed

The LVL disc interface operates quite differently. The manual says:

- 100K drives: In double density ... You will have only one drive to access, which remains drive, 0. It can hold up to 31 different files and 180K of data storage.
- 400K drives: You have four drives to access; 0, 1, 2 and 3. There is a capacity for 124 separate files and 720K of data storage.
- 800K drives: There are eight drives numbered 0 to 7. With 80-track double density, the number of sectors exceeds the current directory limitations. To retain compatibility each disc surface is split into two logical drives. Add 4 to the normal drive number, so that logical drive 4 is the second half of drive 0, each of 720 sectors ... hence there is a total capacity of 248 separate files and 1,474,560 bytes of on-line storage if all drives are fully utilised.

The amount of space taken up by each logical drive in the LVL system is fixed in comparison to the volumes generated by the Opus system. The Opus command *Volgen



A view of Watford from the North.

allows you to change the amount of space on the disc allocated to each volume. Reallocation of space erases any existing catalogue entries so the facility is only of practical use immediately after the disc has been formatted.

At present LVL provides a disc which holds programs to format and verify your own program and data discs. The system is being enhanced at present and the company is moving to 16K Eproms for the filing system. The other double density disc interfaces have format and verify routines held in the operating system Eprom — Watford and Opus use 27128 16K Eproms.

Only the Watford Electronics system explicitly states that the format program will not affect a program already in the computer's Ram. I use the Pace Toolstar chip to format discs for the Acorn single density system and it is useful to be able to get a new disc ready for use at any time, even in the middle of word processing a book chapter.

The STL Solidisk system will address four floppy disc drives numbered 0 to 3. Additionally, you can address a fifth drive (number 4) with the STLDisk DFS to save or load data to the Solidisk Sideways Ram board. Opus has a tape to disc routine in the operating system Eprom, a command which "selects the sideways Rom from which memory is saved when a *Save command is issued which requires memory from &8000 to &BFFF to be saved."

In other words you can save the contents of CMOS Ram chips occupying one of the sideways Rom sockets. The Opus system has

been designed to cope as far as possible with protected discs. Two commands *4080 and *Density change the response of the system to stop the automatic identification of density and number of tracks.

Of the systems that I have seen, the Opus and LVL interfaces have the clearest documentation, although the Watford manual is the largest. The STL manual is poorly laid out and omits basic information about the disc filing system that would help new disc users in particular.

Watford manual extensive

The Watford manual is extensive and contains more information than the others although it is confusing in places because the single density manual has had additional sections dropped casually into the existing text. You must keep a close eye on the brackets to understand what you are reading.

Advertisements for the double density disc interfaces for the BBC Micro all claim some degree of compatibility with the standard Acorn single density interface. However, there is compatibility and compatibility. All the interfaces that I tried would read a straightforward single density disc formatted for the Acorn disc filing system and used to store Basic programs and View documents.

All the double density systems will check the density of the disc in a drive and alter their characteristics automatically. So you can copy a single density disc to a double density disc without trouble even using one drive. The problems arise with protected software.

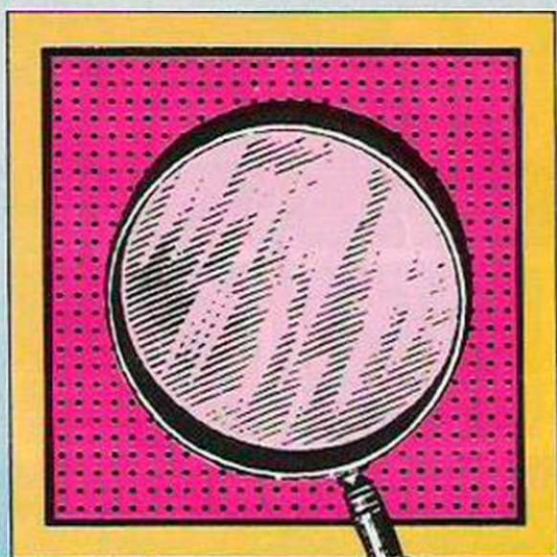
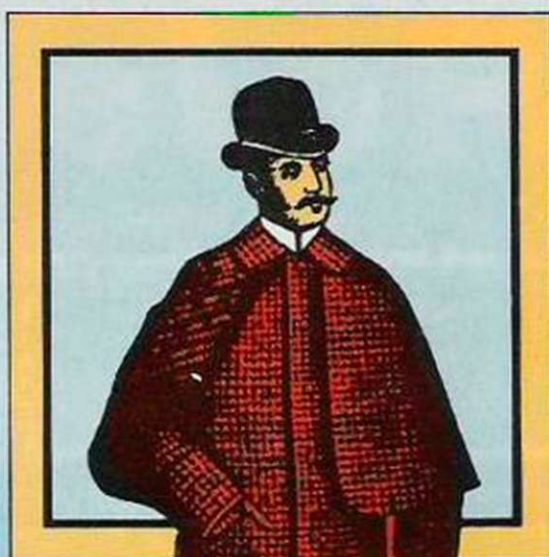
The results of trying to run Viewfinder, Clares Replica II and the new Acornsoft game Elite using the various interfaces were not encouraging. The Opus system did read and Run Viewindex correctly. None of the interfaces would load Lisp or Forth from the Replica disc, and Elite baffled them all.

Opus says it is talking to Acorn to try to establish a standard for double density operation, and to agree how protected discs may be read by these new, non-standard disc interfaces. STL is now advertising a new system that uses the 8271 chip as well as a double density controller; presumably you can switch between the two, maybe that's the answer if you can afford or find the 8271. ■

CONCLUSIONS

- Commercial microcomputers don't make a fuss about splitting up disc surfaces, the limited numbers of catalogue entries and so on. Nobody wants to know about problems in the disc operating system when they are word processing, budgeting or preparing invoices. I don't care if a file is split up between two sides of one disc; all I want is to be able to use the data held on the disc in a drive.
- The present disc filing systems available for the BBC would be unattractive to business users because they demand too much attention and care. The Merlin system may break out of this low-level trap.

- All the interfaces work and do offer a major increase in disc capacity. If you are buying the BBC machine simply for word processing, and you don't want to use Viewfinder or, I suspect, the View Printer Drive Generator, then the cheap STL double density interfaces will serve you very well.
- If you don't really understand disc filing systems and you do want to be able to play games occasionally then you should ask yourself whether it is worth spending more money for a clearer manual and a more compatible system or whether you want increased storage capacity.
- For myself, I shall soldier on with my ageing 8271 for a little longer.



'Another winner in The Hobbit class. It's a complex real time adventure which will keep devotees puzzled for hours.' *DAILY EXPRESS*

'Sophisticated, rich in atmosphere and amazingly detailed, Sherlock is a game which no Spectrum owner will want to be without.' *MICRO ADVENTURER*

'Sherlock is a long way ahead of the rest of the competition.' *PERSONAL COMPUTER NEWS*

'In Sherlock you can not only talk to other characters, of whom there are at least thirteen, and ask them to do things for you, but you can also interrogate them and even discuss the case.' *SINCLAIR USER*

'Sherlock Holmes has been well worth waiting for with an 800 word vocabulary, real Victorian transport system - cabs and trains and all, and a cast of characters, peopling screens of graphics designed by Mugsy man Russell Comte.'

YOUR COMPUTER

'An intriguing and absorbing game.'

COMPUTER AND VIDEO GAMES

'I have been totally enthralled with this new brilliant adventure. I thought The Hobbit was good, but the added vocabulary and the even more intelligent characters, makes Sherlock number one in my software collection.'

MR. ROGERS, BATH

'Sherlock must be the most complex adventure ever created.'

The creation of atmosphere is superb (more like that of a novel, than a computer game) in fact playing the adventure feels more like acting than playing a computer adventure.

The characters in Sherlock behave just as they would in real life and have a very human feel to them, not only in the way they react to situations, but also in their displaying of human emotions.'

MR. STERN, HERTS.

'Rich mental imagery.'

CRASH

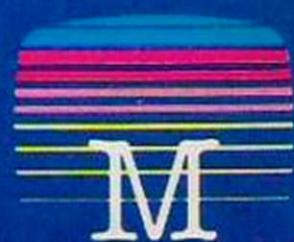
'Sherlock is an adventure which has yet to be beaten.'

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PERSONAL COMPUTER NEWS

'Sherlock is an excellent adventure bursting with atmosphere, challenge and inventiveness.'

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Within the scrolling mazes of the six pyramids lie the 48 keys which will unlock the secrets of the ancient Egyptians. Each maze can be viewed as a whole to help you plan your strategy and chart your way. You need superb timing to acquire the keys and fit them in the correct keyholes. The Vic 20 version also has six scrolling mazes and numerous perils to be faced as you collect the treasures in order to survive.

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fast moving action
in the Amstrad with
K Mostowys.



WAR

<p>ME you must guide a snake around using a joystick or keys of your own. The object is to collect all the yellow goblets and, if possible, the white goblets at random intervals. On no account try to collect a red goblet.</p> <p>Awarded 10 points for every bag and one hundred points for a white. If you manage a high enough score you are entered to enter it in the high score table.</p> <p>After you manage to reach screen 15 and things get rather difficult.</p> <p>The program is reasonably short and the 100 lines give a good idea of how it could be shortened by substituting various CHR\$ reference codes entered direct.</p> <p>Try to run the program until you have saved the entire program on tape.</p>	<p>The reason being that the call BB03 statement used within the program not only flushes the keyboard buffer as required but also partially disables the Escape key as well. The only way to stop the program once it is running is to wait until you are confronted with the high score table, then ignore the two options given i.e., C to continue and O for key options, and press E instead.</p> <p>60-220 Main routine. Scans keyboard or joystick. Checks for collisions. Print snake. Decides whether or not to place goblet.</p> <p>230-240 Increments score and produces sound when goblet collected. Also increases tail length.</p> <p>250-260 Increments score and produces sound when bag collected. Also increases tail length.</p> <p>270-280 Produces sound and decrements</p>	<p>lives when wall, snake or red goblet are hit.</p> <p>290 Blanks out goblet after delay.</p> <p>300-310 Places goblet of a random colour at a random position on the screen.</p> <p>320-500 High score routine.</p> <p>510 Decrements time scale and checks for end.</p> <p>520-630 Prints screen. Line 540 prints length of wall. Line 550 prints number of columns.</p> <p>640 Routine to print columns.</p> <p>650-780 Gives keyboard or joystick options and allows user-defined keys.</p> <p>790-820 Sets up user-defined symbols.</p> <p>830 Defines three strings to print column.</p> <p>850 Sets variables, envelopes, and dimension arrays for tail position.</p> <p>860-960 Sets high scores.</p> <p>970 Defines functions to check screen positions.</p>
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Do not try to run the program until you have typed in and Saved the entire program on tape.

270-280 Produces sound and decrements

	lives when wall, snake or red goblet are hit.
290	Blanks out goblet after delay.
300-310	Places goblet of a random colour at a random position on the screen.
320-500	High score routine.
510	Decrements time scale and checks for end.
520-630	Prints screen. Line 540 prints length of wall. Line 550 prints number of columns.
640	Routine to print columns.
650-780	Gives keyboard or joystick options and allows user-defined keys.
790-820	Sets up user-defined symbols.
830	Defines three strings to print column.
850	Sets variables, envelopes, and dimension arrays for tail position.
860-960	Sets high scores.
970	Defines functions to check screen positions.

```

#(111)d=CHR(10):GOTO 700
670 GOTO 670
700 CLS:PEN 1:PRINT "DEFINE YOUR OWN KEYS":PRINT TAB(15)
"AS PROMPTED":PEN 5:LOCATE 7,7:PRINT"LEFT":;CALL 8
800
710 L=UPPER(INKEY$):IF L="" GOTO 710 ELSE PRINT L
720 PEN 1:LOCATE 6,9:PRINT"RIGHT":;CALL 88883
730 R=UPPER(INKEY$):IF R="" OR R=L GOTO 730 ELSE PRINT R
740
750 PEN 3:LOCATE 9,11:PRINT"UP":;CALL 88883
750 U=UPPER(INKEY$):IF U="" OR U=L OR U=R GOTO
750 ELSE PRINT U
760 PEN 8:LOCATE 7,13:PRINT"DOWN":;CALL 88883
770 D=UPPER(INKEY$):IF D="" OR D=L OR D=R OR D=U
OR D=R GOTO 770 ELSE PRINT D
780 FOR n=1 TO 200:NEXT:INK 0;INK 1,24:BORDER 0:PAGE
R 8:RETURN
790 SYMBOL AFTER 199:SYMBOL 200,255,192,127,63,26,26,6
7,26:SYMBOL 201,255,3,254,252,60,00,00,00:SYMBOL 202,2
6,26,26,63,27,192,255:SYMBOL 203,00,00,00,00,252,2
54,3,255:SYMBOL 204,26,26,26,26,26,26,26,26:SYMBOL 205
,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00
000 SYMBOL 249,255,100,285,102,107,210,172,107:SYMBOL
250,255,37,203,107,213,95,169,149:SYMBOL 251,169,149,2
50,171,221,211,164,255:SYMBOL 252,221,53,75,105,100,17
9,45,255:SYMBOL 253,0,40,102,210,89,213,117,255
010 SYMBOL 254,168,252,190,240,154,228,148,248:SYMBOL
240,255,117,213,89,210,102,48,0:SYMBOL 247,21,63,99,31
07,39,49,151,SYMBOL 242,0,126,24,68,126,126,26,60,60:SY
020 SYMBOL 240,0,0,0,0,0,0
0,24,24,0,0:SYMBOL 244,182,182,68,24,0:SYMBOL 243,0,0,
0,24,24,0,0:SYMBOL 240,230,0,107,107,0,230,230:SY
MBOL 245,176,126,126,126,68,24,24,126:SYMBOL 246,0,42
,84,42,0,0,0,0
030 C11=CHR(200)+CHR(201)+CHR(0)+CHR(0)+CHR(10)+CHR(10):
C14=CHR(204)+CHR(205)+CHR(0)+CHR(0)+CHR(0)+CHR(0)+C13=
CHR(202)+CHR(203)
040 RUN
050 DEFINT a=1,z:DIM c(101),d(101):SC=0:ch=11:cs=3
1ENV 2,127,6,11ENV 1,1,15,14,14,1,5,5,0,1
060 DIM #$(10)
070 #$(10)="MSOFT 5000"
080 #$(9)="WILLY WM07 4500"
090 #$(8)="SPR10 4000"
100 #$(7)="SPR08 3500"
110 #$(6)="MR TRAIN 3000"
120 #$(5)="ARNOLD 2500"
130 #$(4)="PSYCHO 2000"
140 #$(3)="STAN STILL 1500"
150 #$(2)="CRAS WHAT? 1000"
160 #$(1)="LITTLE SID 500"
170 IF FN 1=TEST ((a+16)+0,(16)+0):DEF FN t1=
TEST ((a+16)-25,(16)+16):0:DEF FN t2=TEST ((a+16)-
9,(25)+16):0:DEF FN t3=TEST ((a+16)-9,(25)+16)-
0:0:DEF FN C0=TEST ((a+16)+7,(25-bb1)+16)+0)
080 RETURN

```


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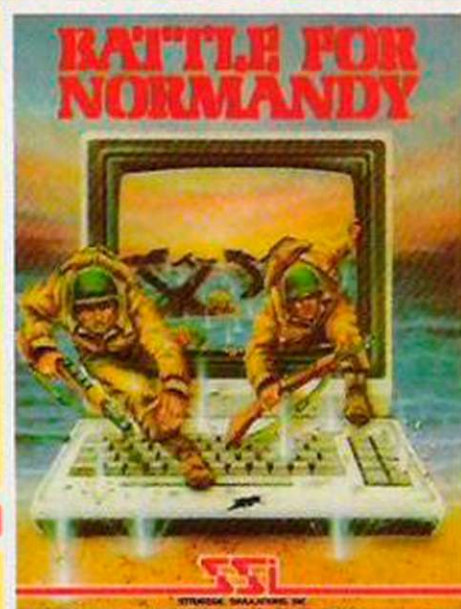
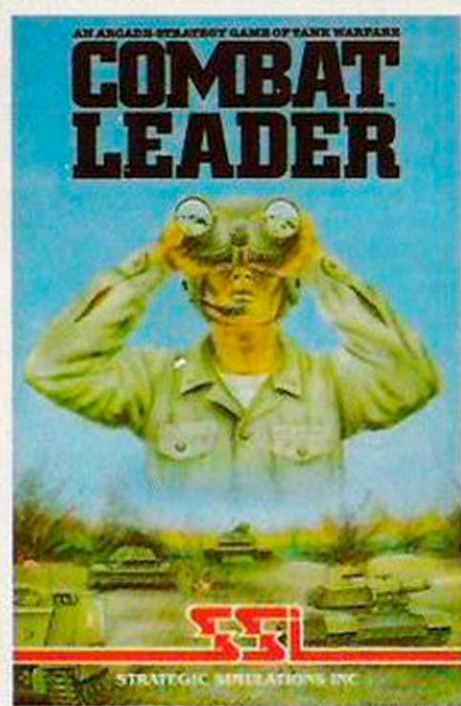
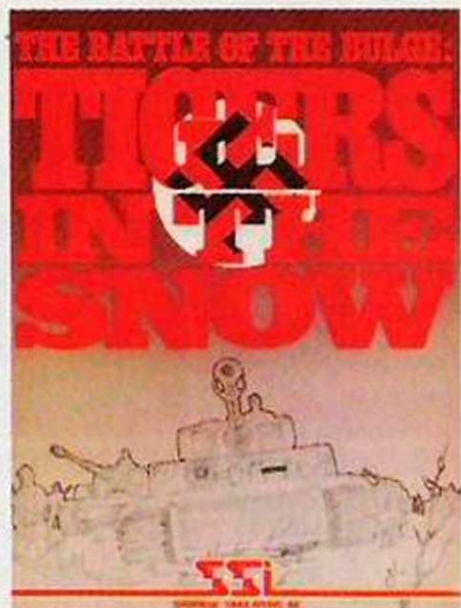
TIGERS IN THE SNOW reconstructs the legendary Battle of the Bulge as in December 1944 the Panzer Divisions of Von Rundstedt try one last gamble in a desperate attempt to halt Eisenhower's advancing Allied lines.

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SONY MSX HIT BIT

Competition

RESULTS

IF THE NUMBER of entries for our competitions is anything to go by MSX would seem to be on course for success. November's competition to win a Sony MSX Hit Bit drew one of the largest responses ever, with almost 2000 entries.

You were asked to put five of the computer's features in order of importance, and then tell us what you would connect it up to, what you would use it for and what you would call it. Software compatibility is obviously the machine's most significant feature, and was the one most people gave priority to. Without it MSX computers would probably be seen in the same light as many earlier micros from the Fast East — well constructed but rather dull.

Our panel went on to place MSX Basic in second place. Calling it powerful may be excessive but it is certainly a highly competent version of Microsoft Basic, more powerful, at least, than Sinclair Basic. Our final list was as

follows:

1. MSX software compatibility.
2. Powerful MSX Basic.
3. Professional keyboard.
4. Built-in electronic diary, address book and memo pad.
5. Nifty Sony styling.

With five features to put in order there are only 120 different combinations, so quite a few people came up with the same preference as our panel. Of these we chose the entry from B. Mason, "Highlands", Bromsash, Ross-on-Wye, Herefordshire, as the winner. He suggested that he would connect the Hit Bit up to a baby alarm and bottle heater which would prepare the baby's feed on demand. What would he call it? — the Sony Tit-Bit.

Compared to some of the other suggestions this was relatively practical. Although what babies will think of this development is anybody's guess.

Feeding, in fact, was one of the most popular themes among the tiebreakers. J. Draper wanted to connect up to a cat food dispenser. Naturally, he would call it the Kit Bit. Cocktail makers, cookers, and Teasmaids were also common. The other entries covered almost every conceivable appliance: central heating systems, knitting machines, dish-washers, fish aquariums, terrapin aquariums,



car tuning kits, burglar alarms, electric toothbrushes, laser discs, video recorders, model railways, robots, soil monitoring devices for the garden, electric blankets, light switches, jacuzzi controls, neck massagers, milking machines, hi-fi systems, and the front door bell — you name it, someone wants to connect up to it.

Whether it is feasible or desirable to link up a computer to these items is open to doubt. It came as a refreshing change to read D. Sewell's tiebreaker. He suggested connecting the Hit Bit to a cardboard box. As to what he would use it for, he confessed he had not the faintest idea.

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DATAALC



Brian Law provides your BBC with a spreadsheet program 26 columns wide by 50 rows deep.

WILDING.

DATAALC IS A simple to use spreadsheet program for the BBC Model B. In operation it will give you a worksheet that is 26 columns wide and 50 rows deep — if the DFS is not fitted then this can be increased up to 70 rows. In a standard spreadsheet program you can enter either data, text or a formula into any cell on the spreadsheet, Formulae can usually be extended in any direction and contain either relative or absolute values.

This versatility carries a price in the form of the complexity of entering formulae and also the lack of certain fundamental functions. Dataalc aims to overcome these problems by allowing only one formula to be entered for each column, this formula then applies to each operative row within that column.

Because of this simplification in the design of the program structure it has been possible to incorporate such functions as the summing of all values in a column and sorting values into ascending order.

When loaded using

Chain "DATAALC"

or

Chain ""

a short menu of three items is presented.

Entering 2 when first loading the program will give you a clean worksheet. Entering 1 will return you to the existing worksheet if it already exists, otherwise it does nothing. Entering 3 allows you to load previously stored data.

If you enter 2 then a clean worksheet will be printed on the screen, the rows are numbered from 1 to 9 down the left hand side of the screen, and the columns are numbered from K1 to K4 along the top. The small v in the top left hand corner shows the direction in which the cursor will move after the data or text have been entered.

The direction can be altered by using function key F0. The number at the top right is the number of decimal places that will be used in the calculation and display. This can be changed between 0 and 3 using the function key F7.

The dotted line at location K1, 1 is the cursor and is controlled by using the normal cursor keys. When the cursor hits the edge of the screen it will move the sheet along by either 1 row or 1 column.

To demonstrate a typical use for the program, the example shown above is for a

small factory producing 12 items and is set up to calculate the profit made by each item and the total profit.

The way in which this example was entered is as follows:

Use the function keys to have the 'direction of cursor after entry pointer' pointing down, and the number of decimal places set to 2. Move the cursor down to position K1, 1 and type in "PRODUCT" followed by Return. You will have noticed two things at this stage. First, the word Product was printed in the top left hand corner as you typed it in, this will always happen and gives you the opportunity to correct any mistakes.

Secondly, the cursor moves down one row ready to accept the next entry. In this case the next entry is the underline symbol, there is no need to count an exact eight symbols, just keep the key depressed until you look to have sufficient, the computer will knock off any extra ones. Carry on down the column entering the product numbers until you reach row 14 and then move the cursor back to position K2, 1. You can now repeat the previous process for columns K2 and K3.

(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

Column 4 is somewhat easier to enter because it only requires a formula. T/Over is of course Volume X Price, so what we want to do is to multiply each value in column two, by its corresponding value in column 3. All we do therefore is to ensure the cursor is somewhere in column 4 then press F1 to indicate a formula is to be entered and then enter "K2*K1" followed by return.

The word calculating will start flashing in the top left corner followed by the printing of the results down to column 4. To obtain the total Turnover we need to add together all the values in column 4, this is done for you if you place the cursor in column 4 then press F2. The result is printed at the bottom of the column, below the dotted line. Now enter columns 5 and 6 as columns 2 and 3 were entered.

Column 7 requires another formula, this time we have a lump sum of overheads that

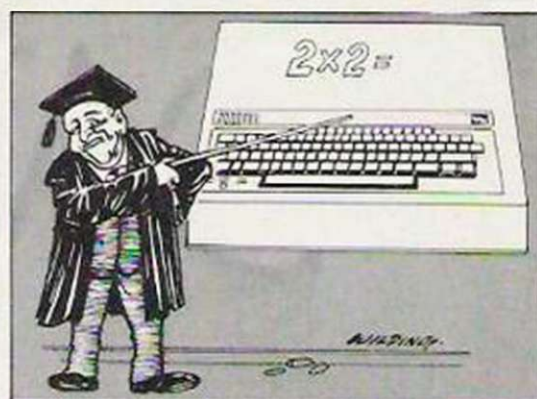
has to be apportioned over all of the products, this can be done in many ways, and in fact the spreadsheet is the ideal way to find out the effect on profits by apportioning overheads in different ways.

In this instance we will apportion the overheads relation to turnover i.e. Total overhead x Turnover/Total Turnover or in Datacalc terms 300,000 x K4/S4 NB! The S4 signifies that the sum value of column 4 is to be used.

Column 8 is for total costs i.e. Overheads + (Material + Labour) * Volume or K7 + (K5 + K6) x K2. Column 9 is for profit i.e. Turnover - T/Over or K4 - K7. Column 10 is for profit % i.e. Profit / T/Over * 100 or K9/K4 x 100.

The spreadsheet only really comes into its own at this point because you can now go back and change anything you wish and have the whole sheet recalculated for the new values.

For example move the cursor to column 2



and change the value in row 3 to 3000. Now press F1 and the whole sheet will be recalculated. A more powerful example is to reduce all the values in column 2 by 10 percent to see the effect on profits.

Move the cursor to column 2 enter F1 for formula then enter K2 x .9. This will multiply all existing values in the column by (continued on page 128)

PRODUCT	VOLUME	PRICE	T/OVER	MATERIAL	LABOUR	OVERHEAD	T/COSTS	PROFIT	PROFIT%
KB123	2000	34.00	68000.00	8.06	10.78	21783.24	59463.24	8536.76	12.55
KB124	2500	32.00	80000.00	7.45	9.36	25627.34	67652.34	12347.66	15.43
KB125	1800	46.00	82800.00	11.62	13.12	26524.29	71056.29	11743.71	14.18
KB126	2300	35.00	80500.00	9.74	10.78	25787.51	72983.51	7516.49	9.34
KB127	4000	18.00	72000.00	5.08	6.56	23064.60	69624.60	2375.40	3.30
KB128	3500	23.00	80500.00	6.45	7.86	25787.51	75872.51	4627.49	5.75
KB129	2000	35.00	70000.00	7.34	8.76	22423.92	54623.92	15376.08	21.97
KB130	1500	56.00	84000.00	13.98	15.65	26908.70	71353.70	12646.30	15.06
KB131	1800	47.00	84600.00	12.49	13.45	27100.91	73792.91	10807.09	12.77
KB132	1200	63.00	75600.00	17.56	19.67	24217.83	68893.83	6706.17	8.87
KB133	1500	54.00	81000.00	14.73	16.87	25947.68	73347.68	7652.32	9.45
936500.0					300000.0		108108.9		

```

1000:DATA.CALC
11:K21:0
12:K22:0
13:K23:0
14:K24:0
15:K25:0
16:K26:0
17:K27:0
18:K28:0
19:K29:0
20:K30:0
21:K31:0
22:K32:0
23:K33:0
24:K34:0
25:K35:0
26:K36:0
27:K37:0
28:K38:0
29:K39:0
30:K40:0
31:K41:0
32:K42:0
33:K43:0
34:K44:0
35:K45:0
36:K46:0
37:K47:0
38:K48:0
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41:K51:0
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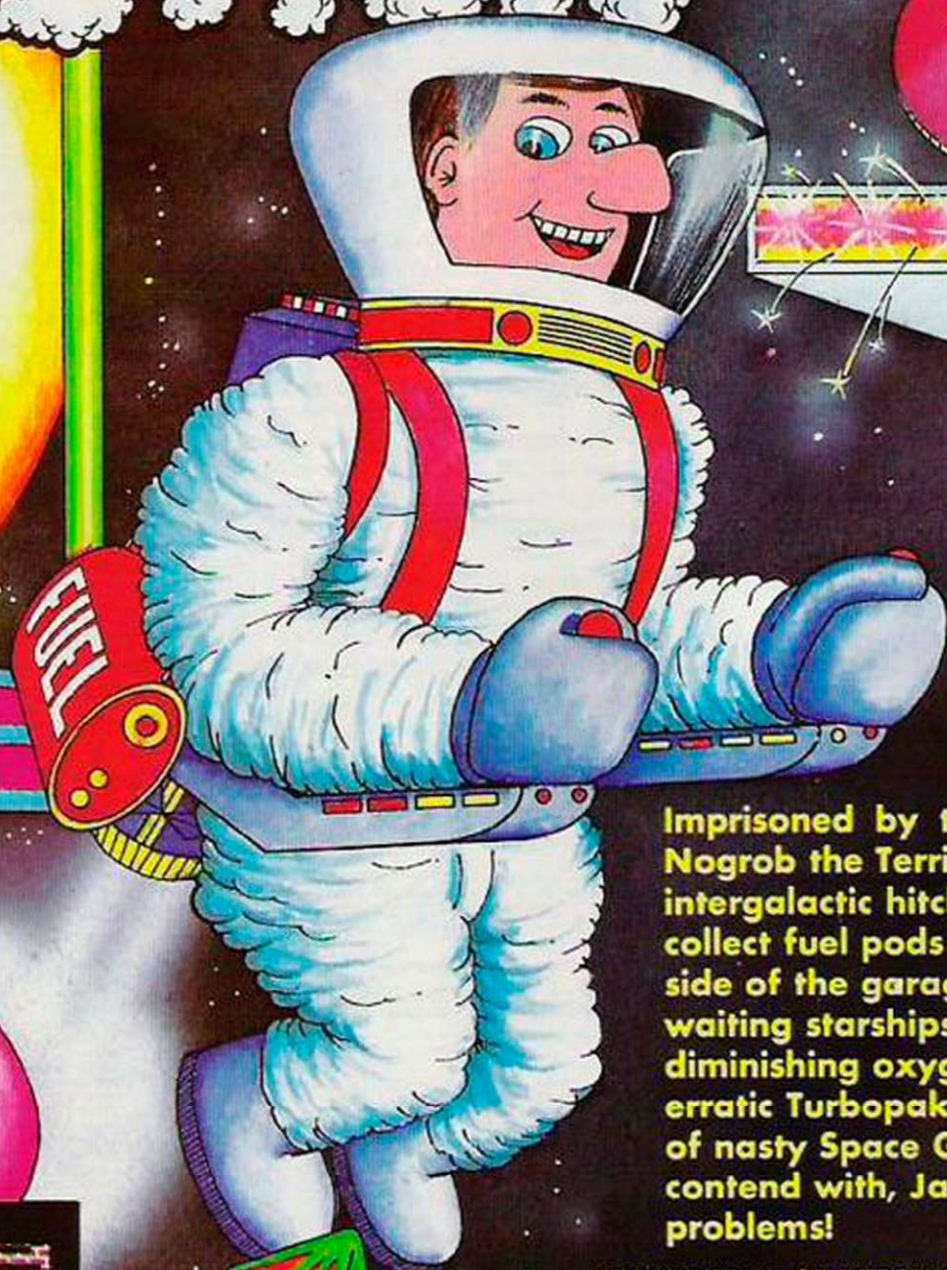

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(continued from page 126)

.9 i.e. reduce them by 10 percent. Now enter F1 for formula again and enter K2. This will do nothing to the values already in column 2 but it does remove the previous formula from the column. This is only necessary when you use a formula to act on values in its own column, otherwise each time F3 recalculate is used the values in column 2 would be reduced by a further 10 percent.

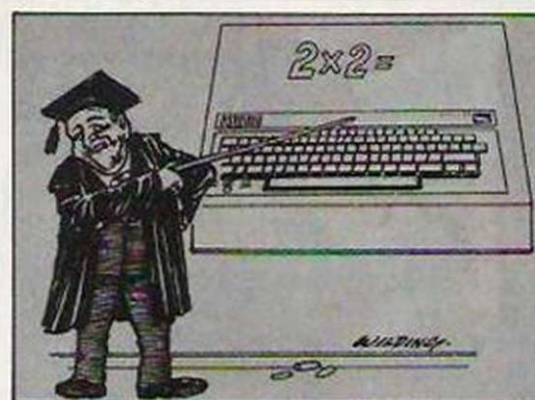
The previous example showed how the formula command can be used to carry out arithmetical calculations on columns e.g. $K2 \times K3$. You can also use it for calculations of the type $(28 \times 10^2 + 5 \text{ or } \pi \times 17/4)$. In fact any of the computers own functions can be used e.g. $\text{INT}(\pi \times 30)$ is quite valid.

However, this sort of formula will produce

the same answer in each row of a column so its use is limited. An interesting variation is achieved however if the letter R is used in a formula. Now R is the variable used in the program to denote the row number so if R is used on its own it will result in the row number being printed in each operative row in a column.

If it is used in combination with some other function or number it can be used to increment. e.g. $10 + (R \times .1)$ will progressively increase the value of 10 by 10 percent. The reverse of this formula will of course decrement the value. R is therefore a powerful tool for loading and manipulating data in the worksheet.

I have used the term operative rows a couple of times within the text and I feel now that I



should explain it. When you first enter the sheet it has in fact no size at all, it does however grow as you enter values so that its maximum depth of anytime is only as deep as the last value entered down a column, this is also true for the length of the sheet. The reason for this is to ensure that the calculating functions are not operating needlessly on empty cells.

It also ensures that only the necessary cells are stored when the Save F9 is used. The self expansion of the sheet therefore saves considerable computer time, so it is unwise to use more of the sheet than is necessary as it will only cause delays in the calculations.

If the Escape key is pressed at any time you will be taken to the initial menu.

If a formula is entered incorrectly this will generate an error and again send you to the initial menu.

If the return key is pressed on its own the value above the cursor will be deleted.

If you have difficulty in getting the program to work or simply can't stand the thought of typing in the whole listing, I can supply the program on cassette for £4 if you write to me at 11 Meadhurst Road, Leicester.

Function keys.

F0 — + - This key is used to change the pointer in the top Left hand corner. The direction in which the arrow points is the direction in which the cursor will move after an entry has been made. A plus sign "+" means the cursor will remain stationary.

F1 — Formula This key is used to enter a formula into a column. Before using ensure that the cursor is somewhere within the column that the formula is required in.

F2 — Sum This key is used to sum all the values in a column that the cursor resides in.

F3 — Re-calculate This key is used to re-calculate the whole sheet after a change has been made.

F4 — Sort This key will sort a column in which the cursor resides into ascending

order and move all the other columns with it.

F5 — Over Print This key offers the option of over printing either Titles or Labels or both when the screen is showing any position on the sheet.

F6 — Jump This key allows you to move rapidly to any position on the sheet by entering the column and row location.

F7 — Decimal Places This key changes the number of decimal places in use between 0 and 3. The number of places in use is displayed at the top Right hand corner.

F8 — Printer This key brings a printer into operation, you need to say how many columns you can fit onto a sheet. Eight columns will normally fit onto A4 size paper.

F9 — Save This key allows the data on the sheet to be saved.

(continued from previous page)

```
2855NEXT
2860X=STR$(X/10^DP):X=LEFT$(X,8):X=STR$(LEN(X)-7)
2870IF (N)<LEFT$(F(R),FP)+X+RIGHT$(F(R),LEN(F(R))-FP+1)
2875IF KP=36 THEN ENDPROC
2880PROCPRINT_SHEET
2890ENDPROC
2490
2500REM *****CALCULATE WHOLE SHEET*****
2510PRINTTAB(0,0);CHR$(32);CHR$(36);"RE-CALCULATING"
2520GOTO 2530
2530CL=1
2540FOR CN=CL TO CN2
2550IF CN=1 AND LEN(A(CN))=0 THEN GOTO 2580
2560R=4
2570FOR R=4 TO N2
2580IF ASC MID$(F(R),FP+0,1)>57 OR ASC MID$(F(R),FP+0,1)<46 AND ASC MID$(F(R),FP+0,1)>32 THEN GOTO 2590
2590ERROR GOTO 2100
2595X=VAL MID$(F(R),FP+0,1)
2600X=X/10^DP:5: X=STR$(X/10^DP):X=LEFT$(X,8):X=STR$(LEN(X)-7)
2605F(R)=LEFT$(F(R),FP)+X+RIGHT$(F(R),LEN(F(R))-FP+1)
2610NEXT R
2620IF MID$(F(R),FP+1,1)<>" " THEN PROCUR_A_COLUMN
2630NEXT
2640R=3
2650PROCPRINT_SHEET
2660RETURN
2990
2995
3000DEF PROC SORT
3010PRINTTAB(0,0);CHR$(32);CHR$(36);"SORTING"
3020PROCIN_CELL_IN_STRING
3030LOCAL R
3040R=1
3050IF 2=0 THEN GOTO 3080 ELSE R=R+1:GOTO 3080
3060R=2:R=1
3070IF 1=INT(F/2)
3080IF F=0 THEN ENDPROC ELSE D=N2-F:1
3090R=D
3100R=R+1
3110IF ASC MID$(F(R),FP+0,1)>57 OR ASC MID$(F(R),FP+0,1)<46 OR ASC MID$(F(R),FP+0,1)>32 THEN GOTO 3120
3120IF VAL MID$(F(R),FP+1,1) < VAL MID$(F(R),FP+1,1) THEN GOTO 3140
3130IF R=D THEN GOTO 3080 ELSE GOTO 3080
3140R=RIGHT$(F(R),LEN(F(R))-3):R=RIGHT$(F(R),LEN(F(R))-3)
3150X=X+R:M=N:N=N-X
3160F(R)=LEFT$(F(R),3)+M+RIGHT$(F(R),3)+N
3170R=R-1:IF R=1 THEN GOTO 3120 ELSE GOTO 3080
3180
3190
3200DEF PROC COVER_PRINT_LABELS
3210IF OP=0 AND KP<30 THEN GOTO 3230
3220PRINTTAB(0,0);CHR$(32);"HEADINGS/TITLES/BOTH/CANCEL"
3230INPUT X
3240IF X="B" OR OP=1 THEN PROC COVER_PRINT_HEADINGS_AND_TITLES
3250IF X="T" OR OP=2 THEN PROC COVER_PRINT_TITLES
```

```
3255PRINTTAB(0,0);"/"SPC(20)
3260IF X="H" OR OP=3 THEN PROC COVER_PRINT_HEADINGS
3270IF X="C" THEN OP=0:PROCPRINT_SHEET
3280ENDPROC
3290
3300DEF PROC COVER_PRINT_HEADINGS_AND_TITLES
3310LOCAL R
3320R=2:FOR R=N TO N+X+2:PRINTTAB(3,X);MID$(F(R),4,8):NEXT:PRINTTAB(3,4);MID$(F(1),K+9-5,35)
3330R=1
3340ENDPROC
3350
3360DEF PROC COVER_PRINT_TITLES
3370LOCAL R
3380R=2:FOR R=N TO N+X+2:PRINTTAB(3,X);MID$(F(R),4,8):NEXT
3390R=1
3400ENDPROC
3410
3420DEF PROC COVER_PRINT_HEADINGS
3430PRINTTAB(3,4);MID$(F(1),K+9-5,35)
3440R=3
3450ENDPROC
3460
3470DEF PROC JUMP
3480PRINTTAB(0,0);CHR$(32);"ENTER COLUMN THEN ROW >"
3490INPUT X
3500PRINTTAB(29,0);
3510INPUT Y
3520IF X=0 THEN X=1:IF Y=0 THEN Y=1
3530M=X+1:IF M>N+1 THEN M=N+1
3540K=X+1:IF K>C1-3 THEN K=C1-3
3550ENDPROC
3560
3570DEF PROC DIRECTION_OF_CURSOR_AFTER_ENTRY
3580PP=0:IF PP>5 THEN PP=1
3590PRINTTAB(0,3);CHR$(1);CHR$(32);MID$(F(PD,1),CHR$(13)
3600
3610ENDPROC
3620
3630DEF PROC FIND_CELL_IN_STRING
3640IF (R-3)/2=M-1:FP=C+(K+9)-9:CN=(C-3)/9+K
3650IF DP=2 THEN R1=40102010A
3660IF DP=3 THEN R1=40102010A
3670ENDPROC
3680DEF PROC PRINTER
3690PRINTTAB(0,0);CHR$(129);"IS PRINTER CONNECTED?"
3700INPUT X:IF X="N" OR X="NO" THEN ENDPROC
3710PRINTTAB(0,0);CHR$(129);"NUMBER OF COLUMNS PER PAGE"
```

```
7:
4000INPUT X
4010M=VAL X+Y:WIDTH M+3:VDU2=M2-(M-4):FX3,10
4020DEP
4030M2=M2+1:IF M2>257 THEN M2=257-M
4040LOCAL R
4050FOR R=1 TO N2
4060PRINT MID$(F(R),M2,M):NEXT
4070PRINT:STR$(M+3);
4080PRINT MID$(F(1),M2,M)
4090PRINT
4100UNTIL (M2-3)/9=CN2-(M/9)
4110VDU3:FX3,0
4120VDU3
4130DEF PROC SAVE
4140OPT 1
4150PRINTTAB(0,0);CHR$(32)
4160OPENOUT ("CALCDATA")
4170PRINTX,CC,PD,C,K,H,L,M,KP,PR,R
4180PRINTX,KR,N1,N,L,3,N2,C1,LAST,CN2,OP,DP,F(R)
4190FOR Y=1 TO N2
4200PRINTX,F(Y)
4210NEXT Y
4220FOR Y=1 TO CN2
4230PRINTX,AR(Y)
4240NEXT Y
4250CLOSEX
4260PRINTTAB(0,1)SPC 37
4270ENDPROC
4280REM *****LOAD DATA FROM TAPE*****
4290OPT 1
4300CL=1
4310PRINTTAB(1,5);CHR$(129);"LOAD DATA TAPE AND PREPARE RETURN"
4320PRINTTAB(10,0);CHR$(32);"O/K"
4330CL=1
4340IF (S1) < DIMA(26)
4350OPENIN ("CALCDATA")
4360INPUTX,CC,PD,C,K,H,L,M,KP,PR,R
4370INPUTX,KR,N1,N,L,3,N2,C1,LAST,CN2,OP,DP,F(R)
4380FOR Y=1 TO N2
4390INPUTX,F(Y)
4400NEXT Y
4410IF 2=1 TO CN2
4420INPUTX,AR(Y)
4430NEXT Y
4440FOR X=N2+1 TO N1
4450X=STR$(VAL X)
4460IF (X)<X+STR$(LEN X)-7)
4470
4480NEXT
4490CL=1:PROCPRINT_SHEET:GOTO 1,-5,75,3:GOTO 1,-7,65,5
4500IF 0=1:GOTO 5000
4510REM *****ERROR TRAPPING (FORMULA)*****
4520ON ERROR GOTO 4530
4530IF HL=0 THEN GOTO 4540 ELSE PROCPRINT_SHEET
4540R=1:R2=PRINTTAB(0,0);"/"SPC(30):LEN R1:GOTO 1,5,150,0:GOTO 555
4550REM *****ERROR TRAPPING (RE-CALCULATE SHEET)*****
4560ON ERROR GOTO 4570
4570IF HL=0 AND CN=END THEN GOTO 540
4580IF 1=CN+1
4590IF 1=CN+1
4600IF 1=CN+1
4610IF 1=CN+1
4620IF 1=CN+1
4630IF 1=CN+1
4640IF 1=CN+1
4650IF 1=CN+1
4660IF 1=CN+1
4670IF 1=CN+1
4680IF 1=CN+1
4690IF 1=CN+1
4700IF 1=CN+1
4710IF 1=CN+1
4720IF 1=CN+1
4730IF 1=CN+1
4740IF 1=CN+1
4750IF 1=CN+1
4760IF 1=CN+1
4770IF 1=CN+1
4780IF 1=CN+1
4790IF 1=CN+1
4800IF 1=CN+1
4810IF 1=CN+1
4820IF 1=CN+1
4830IF 1=CN+1
4840IF 1=CN+1
4850IF 1=CN+1
4860IF 1=CN+1
4870IF 1=CN+1
4880IF 1=CN+1
4890IF 1=CN+1
4900IF 1=CN+1
4910IF 1=CN+1
4920IF 1=CN+1
4930IF 1=CN+1
4940IF 1=CN+1
4950IF 1=CN+1
4960IF 1=CN+1
4970IF 1=CN+1
4980IF 1=CN+1
4990IF 1=CN+1
5000IF 1=CN+1
```




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SPRITE DESIGN White Lightning comes complete with a separate 20k program for developing sprites used in the main system. Not only can you use this to design your own sprites from scratch, it also comes complete with 168 pre-defined characters covering games like Asteroids, Pac-Man, Assault Course, Defender, Space Invaders, City Bomber, Lunar Lander, Frogger, Centipede, Donkey Kong and many, many more. These characters are ready to use or can be enhanced. And sprites can be saved to tape between editing sessions before being finally loaded into the main program.

Machine Lightning is an advanced games writing utility which includes a full Macro Assembler, a Monitor/Disassembler, a Sprite Generator Program and the object code for the White Lightning graphics routines which have almost 100 documented entry points in 3k of code. The comprehensive manual explains how to use two copies of the object code to run machine code routines concurrently using the Z80 interrupts. Games written using Machine Lightning can be marketed with no restrictions.

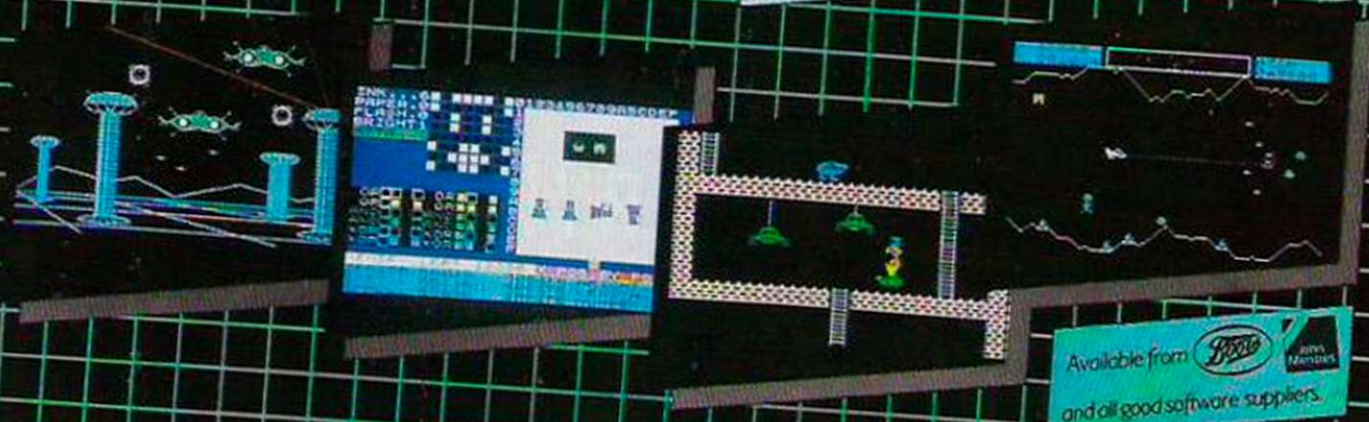
THE MACRO ASSEMBLER This is arguably the most comprehensive assembler yet available for the Spectrum 48k. It supports Macros, conditional assembly and a full screen editor, and occupies 16k of memory.

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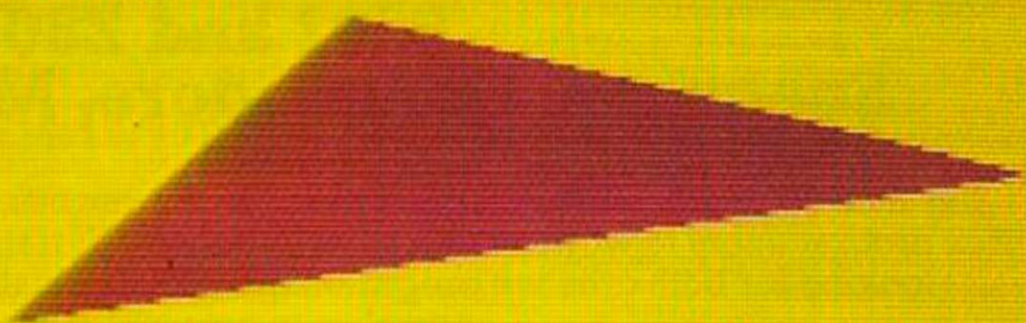


Table 1. Useful addresses

60000	Initialise entry point.
60003	New entry point.
60006	Output routine entry point.
60009	Copy screen routine entry point.
60012-60056	Initial data for the window maps.
60057-60416	The window maps.
60417-61184	The 64 column character set.
61185-65281	WINDOS code and tables.
63915-63946	Argument number table.
63947-64010	The control code routine vectors.
64622-64685	The plotting routine vectors.
64054	The main PLOT subroutine used by other graphics routines. B=x, C=y.
64328	The main DRAW subroutine used by other routines. B=x, C=y.
64684	Equivalent to PLOT k,x,y A=k, B=x, C=y.
23728	The base address of the current window map.

WINDOS

Ian Briscoe continues his explanation of Windos.

Listing 1.

```
10 REM
20 REM New CHR$ 29
30 REM Written by Ian Briscoe
40 REM August 1984.
50 REM
60
70 PRINT "Make sure that WINDOS
  is in memory. If not BREAK
  and LOAD"
80 PAUSE 0
90 FOR a=65300 TO 65316
100 READ data
110 PRINT a;TAB 16;data
120 POKE a,data
130 NEXT a
140
150 REM Now change the vector

160 REM Low byte first
170 POKE 64005,20
180 REM High byte next
190 POKE 64006,255
200
210 PRINT "Finished."
220 STOP
230
1000 REM
1010 REM Data for code.
1020 REM
1030
1040 DATA 221,102,44,221
1050 DATA 110,43,1,0
1060 DATA 24,126,47,119
1070 DATA 35,11,120,177
1080 DATA 32,247,201
```

IF YOU TYPED in last month's listings, and managed to get them to work perfectly, then you should by now have realised that used properly, Windos is a pretty powerful aid to graphics creation. There are a few quirks that I neglected to point out last month — if you try to List with the new routines, you will not have a chance to stop the listing, and also no tokens will be printed as tokens, but instead as odd characters. This is not as hopeless as it seems, because you can now set up a character set in Ram, and use codes 128-255 as the user-definable characters.

The normal system variable CharS is the

system's character set pointer, except in 64 column mode, as this has its own font near the start of Windos. In addition, you may have discovered that the Plot command works on a full 256 by 192 grid.

Now to the main business. This article is aimed primarily at hackers — ie. fanatical machine-code buffs who delight in nosing their way through other people's programs and systems, and altering them to their own tastes — and ordinary machine-code addicts. You will see in table 1 that there are a few vector tables, which hold addresses of plotting routines, control codes etc. To start with,

we'll look at the control code vectors. Remember the window map and the parameter queue?

Well, this is where they come in. Throughout the following, the byte numbers refer to bytes in the window map, numbered 0-44. When a character gets sent to be printed, it first goes into the A register, then through the current channel until it reaches the output routine.

When it reaches the one in Windos, one of two things can happen. If A is 32 or above, then an ASCII character is output. However,

(continued on page 133)

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(continued from page 131)

if A is 31 or below, a fair amount of work gets done before anything happens. First the number of parameters it has are checked, by referring to the 32 byte argument table, one byte for each control code.

If this is zero, then the execution address is found by doubling A, adding this to the base address of the control code table, then, in effect, an indirect Call to the appropriate routine occurs. However, if the number of parameters is more than 0, then first the queue is initialised. This is where all the parameters are going to be stored before

execution.

Byte 30 becomes A, and byte 33 becomes the number of parameters left to arrive before execution of the control code. Then, on subsequent outputs, the parameters are queued, from byte 15 onwards and byte 33 decremented by 1. When this reaches 0, then the code is executed. The code routine uses (IX+15) etc to fetch the parameters since IX holds the base address of the current window map. Then the whole show starts again when the next character comes through. Confused?

An example of how to alter one of these codes will show the potential of altering these

tables. The control code to be changed is CHR\$ 29. Normally, this transfers the screen memory to the display memory, but usually these are one and the same. So, to change it to a code which inverts the whole screen, we first need a screen invert routine. See listing 1.

Now we need to change the appropriate vector in the control code vector table. Its address is Base Address, which is 63947, plus two times the code number, so in this case this is $63947 + (2*29) = 64005$.

Now using the normal Intel format, 64005 becomes the low byte and 64006 the high byte

(continued on page 135)

Listing 2.

```
10 REM
20 REM Loader for EXTBASIC.
30 REM Written by Ian Briscoe.
40 REM August 1984.
50 REM
60:
65 CLEAR 58999
70 LET line=1000
80 RESTORE 1000
90 LET address=59000
120 FOR a=1 TO 18
130   GO SUB 500
135   PRINT line;" OK."
140   LET line=line+10
150 NEXT a
152 CLS
155 PRINT "Code in memory."
157 PRINT "Insert cartridge & p
ress a key."
160 PAUSE 0
165:
170 PRINT "Saving ""LOADER""
180 SAVE "m";1;"LOADER"
190 PRINT "Verifying...";
200 VERIFY "m";1;"LOADER": PRI
NT " OK."
230 PRINT "Saving ""BASIC""
240 SAVE "m";1;"BASIC"CODE 590
00,901
250 PRINT "Verifying...";
260 VERIFY "m";1;"BASIC"CODE 5
9000: PRINT " OK."
270 PRINT "Finished saving."
280 STOP
500 REM
510 REM Reader and poker.
520 REM
530 READ a$: READ checksum
535 LET total=0
540 FOR i=1 TO LEN a$ STEP 2
550   LET high=CODE a$(i)-48
560   LET low=CODE a$(i+1)-48
570   LET high=high-39*(high>9)
580   LET low=low-39*(low>9)
590   LET byte=(16*high)+low
600   LET total=total+byte
610   POKE address,byte
620   LET address=address+1
630 NEXT i
640 IF total<>checksum THEN PRI
NT "Error in line ";line;"." "Ch
eck and re-run." STOP
650 RETURN
660:
1000 DATA "cf312183e622b75cc9000
02a5d5c2281e6dd213be92a81e6225d5
cdd4600dd23d71800f620ddbe00280f0
404dd2310fcdfdd",5404
1010 DATA "be0020dfc3f001d72000d
d2310e0dd6e00dd6601e90000d77a1cc
db705d7d52ddaaf00132c0e6d7d52ddaaf
00132bfe616005f",6194
1020 DATA "2a535c18107223733ac0e
6471310fd234e234609233a4b5cbd20e
a3a4c5cbc20e4c3c105cddb7053e1fd76
6eac3c105d77a1c",5164
1030 DATA "cdb705d7d52ddaaf001f5d
7d52ddaaf001f53e07d766eaf1d766eaf
1d766eac3c105d77a1cd71800fe2cc2f
001d72000d77a1c",7293
1040 DATA "cdb7050604c5d7d52ddaaf
001c1f510f53e01d766ea0604f1c5d76
6eac110f8c3c105d7821ccdb705d7d52
ddaaf001f53e00d7",6914
1050 DATA "66eaf1d766eac3c105003
e01327be7d7821cd71800fe2c200cd72
0003a7be73c327be718eafe0d2807fe3
a2803c3f001cddb7",5816
1060 DATA "053a7be747c5d7d52ddaaf
001c1f510f53a7be747f1d766ea10fac
3c105d77a1cd71800fe2cc2f001d7200
0d7821ccdb705d7",6815
1070 DATA "d52ddaaf001f5d7d52ddaaf
001f5d7d52ddaaf001f53e0ed766eaf1d
766eaf1d766eaf1d766eac3c105cddb70
5dd2ab05cddcb0c",8072
1080 DATA "b6c3c105cddb705dd2ab05
cddcb0cf6c3c105cddb705d760eac3c10
5cddb705d763eac3c105d7821ccdb705d
7a22ddaaf001ed43",7190
1090 DATA "3de8d70000c3c105d77a1
ccdb705d7a22ddaaf001c5d7a22ddaaf00
1c5e1d1732372c3c105cddb705dd2ab05
cddcb0ceec3c105",6897
1100 DATA "cdb705dd2ab05cddcb0ca
ec3c105d77a1ccdb705d7d52ddaaf001f
5d7d52ddaaf001f53e1cd766eaf1d766e
af1d766eac3c105",7657
1110 DATA "cdb705dd2ab05cddcb0dd
eddcbb0d96c3c105cddb705dd2ab05cddc
b0dd6ddcb0dddec3c105cddb705dd2ab05
cddcb0d9eddcbb0d",7146
1120 DATA "d6c3c105cddb705dd2ab05
cddcb0d9eddcbb0d96c3c105d7821ccdb
705d7d52ddaaf001f5dd2ab05cdd7705c
3c105d7821cfe2c",6989
1130 DATA "c2f001d72000d7821cfe2
cc2f001d72000d7821ccdb705d7d52df
5d7d52df5d7d52dd2ab05cdd7729f1d
d772a3e02d766ea",6860
1140 DATA "f1d766eac3c105042a707
5747ce7042a7664757ce7052a706c6f7
4c1e7072a73637265656e62e7062a777
06f6b650be7072a",5492
1150 DATA "7363726f6c6cfde8062a6
373697a657ae8032a75709ee8052a646
f776eb0e8052a6c656674c2e8062a726
9676874d4e8062a",5625
1160 DATA "6c617267655ee8072a6e6
f726d616c6ce8062a3332636f6cfee70
62a3634636f6c0ce8052a696e69741ae
8042a6e657723e8",4939
1170 DATA "052a646f6b6542e8052a6
3616c6c2ce8062a72656e756dc1e6072
a77696e646f772fe7042a636c7300e70
52a67636f6ce6e800",5041
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Listing 3.

```
5000 REM
5002 REM Extended Basic demo.
5004 REM MERGE with the main
5006 REM WINDOS demo.
5007 REM The main demo must be
      in memory before this one.
5008 REM
5010 REM Picture 2.
5020 REM
5030 REM
5040 PAUSE 0
5042 LOAD "P";1;"BASIC"CODE
```

```
5044 RANDOMIZE USR 59000
5050 *SCREEN 3
5052 *UPOKE 4,85
5054 *WINDOW 0,2,31,23
5056 *GCOL 85
5058 *UPOKE 40,245
5060 *PLOT 3,10,17
5062 *UPOKE 38,BIN 11001100
5064 *PLOT 20,79,100
5066 *VDU 7,38,255
5068 *PLOT 3,150,25
5070 *PLOT 3,250,50
5072 *PLOT 16,100,75
5074 *PLOT 8,200,50
```

```
5076 *PLOT 3,110,110
5078 *PUT 7,38,BIN 10101010
5080 *PLOT 12,255,180
5082 *PLOT 3,1,16
5084 *UPOKE 38,BIN 11110000
5086 *PLOT 21,255,191
5088 *UPOKE 38,15
5090 *PLOT 3,1,16
5092 *PLOT 21,255,191
5094 *UPOKE 38,255
5096 *PLOT 3,0,16
5098 *PLOT 22,255,191
5100 *LARGE: *CSIZE 2,10: *RIGHT
5102 *PLOT 24,0,45
```

(continued from page 133)

of the routine address, in this case 65300. The listing shows how its all done. If we wanted to add a routine which needed parameters then we would have had to have changed the appropriate byte in the argument number table.

Providing you know Z-80 assembly language, altering Windos is not at all difficult. At the start of Windos there are four JP addresses. The first two you know, at 6000 and 60003, but 60006 is the entry point to Windos' output routine. Just LD A,n and Call 60006 within your routines. Every single register is saved, except the I and R registers. Obviously, this slows things down a bit, but the peace of mind of knowing that no registers will be corrupted is worth it.

This vector can be altered so that before outputting a character, something else can be done, like a beep, before jumping back to the output routine. This might be useful to someone. The fourth jump is to the copy screen routine. This normally points to a Copy routine for the ZX Printer, which incidentally copies all 192 pixel lines.

However, this can be altered so that it jumps to a full-size printer copy routine instead, and this will be useful to those fortunate enough to have real printers. CHR\$ 15 uses this, so any change to this would affect CHR\$ 15.

Determined hackers may like to look around the graphics area of Windos. All the relevant addresses are to be found in table 1.

Hopefully, after reading this you will understand and appreciate more fully the thinking behind Windos. I have tried to make it as expandable as possible while still leaving plenty of memory to work with.

You may be cursing the inadequacies of Sinclair Basic which make many programs using Windos fairly bulky or tedious to write. Here is a partial solution which will help Interface 1 owners no end. In a mere 901 bytes I have added 23 commands to the Spectrum's vocabulary using the very well documented method of extending the Basic, which will not be described here.

To keep the size of the Basic down, I used a list to hold the addresses, the command name itself and the length of the name, and I will show you how to add to this list at the end of this article. This method makes adding commands easy.

First of all, to get the Basic going type in and save the loader program. Then Run it. If there are no errors, Saving will begin automatically on Microdrive cartridge. Then, to initialise the Basic, type

RANDOMIZE USR 59000

This must be typed every time you load in the Basic, or want to re-initialise, possibly after a New. Now, making sure Windos is in

memory, type the following command line:

*NEW:*INIT:OPEN # 2,"p"

Windos has just been initialised. If the system crashes, check your listing for errors that the checksums were not able to detect. The full list of commands is as follows:

*PUT n,n,n... or *VDU n,n,n...n

These are exactly the same and simply output the character codes n directly through the Windos output routine — this is necessary because of the weird things that happen if you don't! — Careful of too many parameters, since the machine stack is used to hold them.

*PLOT mode + routine,x,y: This is exactly the same as CHR\$ 14, except it looks much better!

*WPOKE byte, value: This is the window poke. Beware of byte numbers over 44 — you will be poking another window map.

*CSIZE width, height: The same as the QL command, and the same as CHR\$ 28.

*UP, *DOWN, *LEFT, *RIGHT: These four commands set the direction of the large printing. Careful use can lead to some very professional effects.

*LARGE: Sets large characters mode.

*NORMAL: Resets to either 32 or 64 column mode, depending on what bit 6 of byte 12 is.

*32COL: Sets the 32 column mode.

*64COL: Sets the 64 column mode.

*INIT: Initialises Windos, and interfaces it to the standard Spectrum system. Equivalent to RANDOMIZE USR 60000.

*NEW: Resets all eight window maps. Equivalent to RANDOMIZE USR 60003.

*DOKE address, contents: This is a two byte Poke, nothing to do with Windos.

*CALL address: Calls the machine-code routine at the specified address.

*RENUM start, increment: At last, a renumber command. No Gotos or Gosubs done, and the parameters are 8 bit not 16. *RENUM 10,10 is valid, but *RENUM 1000,300 is not.

*SCROLL byte 41, byte 42, repeat no: This is a very useful command for setting up first the pixel scroll register and then the attribute register. Then the actual scrolling takes place. The registers remain altered after this command so *VDU 2, number would result in the same scroll taking place.

*WINDOW tlx,tly,brx,bry: This is the same as CHR\$ 1, ie. it defines the window size.

*CLS: This is obvious!

GCOL: This sets the graphics attribute. Note: All of the commands must be preceded by a '' but thereafter, Upper or lower case may be used in any order, eg. *Large is valid. Also because of the Rom routine NXTCHR, a command spaced out eg.

*Normal would be accepted. The demonstration is a copy of the subroutine

'picture 2' in the main demo of Windos, and shows how concise programming may be achieved. Obviously, the *Plot, *VDU, *Put and *WPoke commands will be used most often and these will cut the size of your programs down a great deal.

There now follows an explanation of the method used to enable lots of commands to be added in a relatively small amount of memory. There is a list at the end of the Basic starting at 59707 and finishing at 59900 and it takes the form:-

```
LIST DEFB length of following string
      DEFM ""command"
      DEFW address of syntax and runtime
      routine
```

DEFB 0 terminates the list

Now, the final 0 which terminates the list is at address 59900. There are 99 bytes spare between here and the start of Windos, plenty of room in which to place (a) new command description(s), but make sure that the DEFB always contains the full length of the string following, and that the list is terminated by a 0. To get the base address of the current window map into IX just use in assembly language,

LD IX,(23728)

Of course, you need a lot of information and a good assembler before you can start creating the Basic of your dreams. I would suggest that, money permitting, Hisoft's Devpac and Dr Ian Logan's books, *Spectrum Microdrive Book* and *The Complete Spectrum Rom Disassembly* are absolute essentials, not forgetting the trusty old Spectrum Manual.

If you run out of list space, the address which holds the list pointer is 59019, but take care when changing this, and transferring the old list to its new location, unless of course you don't need the commands for Windos, or Windos, in which case you have 5K of list space available.

I hope that you will find a use for Windos and the extended Basic, but to give you some ideas, why not write a 64 column word processor, or spreadsheet, or try your hand at a text and graphics adventure, using the various graphics routines, and remember that the Sinclair graphics routines still work.

Other ideas are a drawing program making use of the alternative screen facility, or for the very ambitious, a multi-tasking language in machine code making use of the windows, which have completely separate identities.

Once again, if you haven't the time or the energy to type in the listings or you have lost the relevant issues, a tape is available for £3.50 from Ian Briscoe, 32 York Road, Maidstone, Kent, ME15 7QY, which has all the programs and a few extra character sets thrown in.

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MEMORY MANAGER provides a number of extra facilities for saving blocks of memory for both machine code and basic manipulation.

To understand how it works we must first have a look at the way information is stored on tape. Figure 1 shows this in diagrammatic form. The program or data file has at the start a "header". This tells the computer what type of information follows, where it should be located in memory as it is loaded, and what name it has, if any. The possible identities (ID) are as follows:-

1. Program header.
2. Data set.
3. Binary data.
4. Data header.
5. End of tape marker.

The ID is the first byte in the header. Then there are two numbers — four bytes — defining the memory locations to be used. Remember, the numbers are nearly always stored with the low byte first followed by the high byte. The first number is the starting address, the second is the finish or end address and the data following the header will normally be sent to successive locations from the start address to the end address.

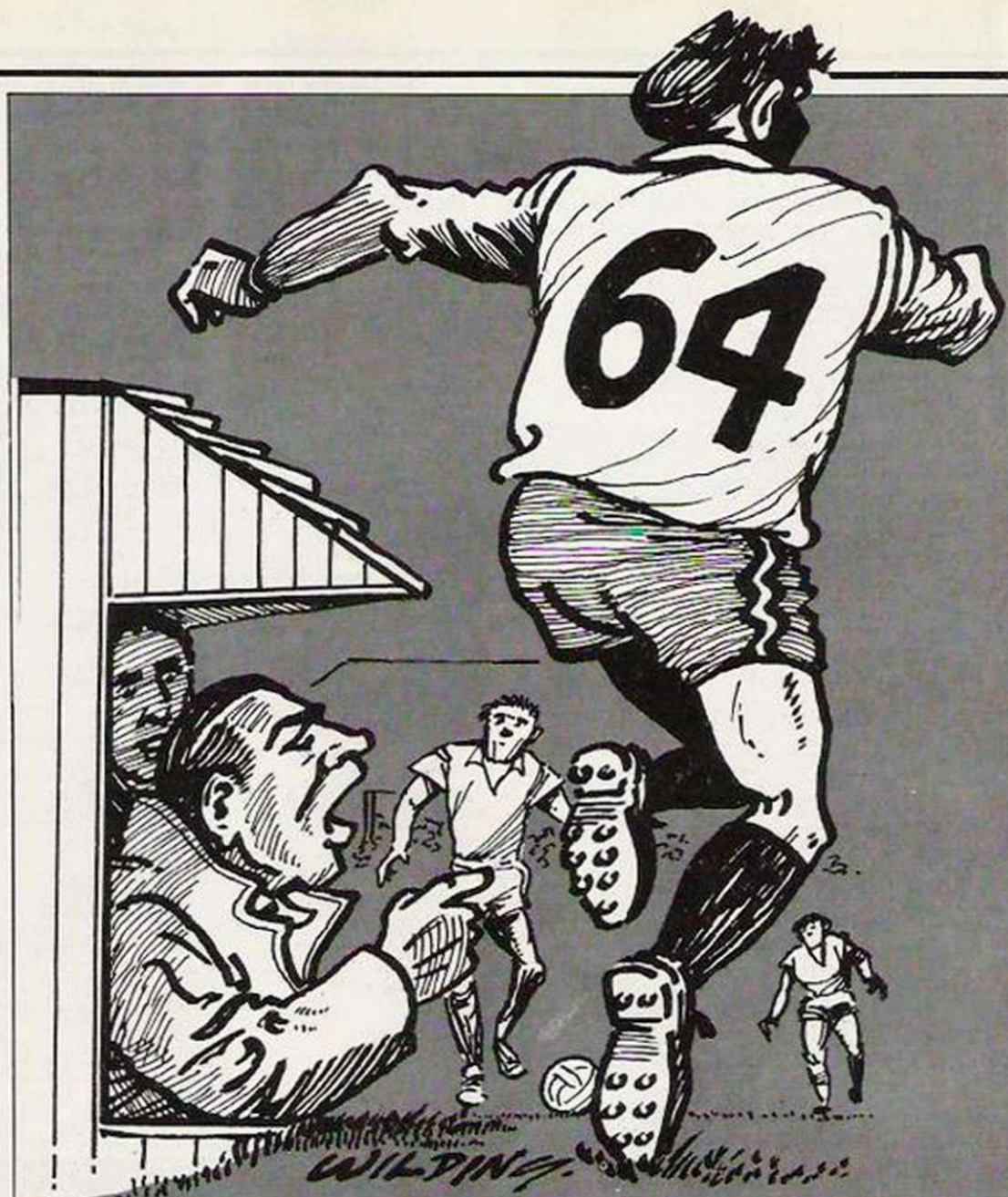
Occasionally it may be required to load the data into an area of memory different from that specified by the header. In this case the destination is defined immediately following the header.

Data can be put on tape by the Save or Print# commands in Basic or by transferring information using machine code. Both the Print and machine code methods are available in this program. In general Method 1 is used to define a Basic language process and Method 2 a machine language version.

In general, the Basic version is protected by various automatic checks in the operating system while the machine code version is not. The machine code version takes typically one third of the time to execute.

So how do we use the program? Figure 2 shows the available menu. Decide on the area of memory you wish to save. All addresses are decimal. A hex to decimal or decimal to hex conversion can be done using options 3 and 4 from the menu respectively. When you enter "1" from the menu indicating "Save" you will then be asked to choose Method 1 or Method 2 for a Basic save or a machine code save.

With either method you will need to enter the start address and the finish address of the section of memory you wish to save plus the name you wish to allocate to the file. Do not be surprised if having decided on a Method 1 save the tape keeps stopping and starting. This happens every time the tape buffer is transferred to the tape and has to be refreshed. When the tape stops the screen also flashes to



MEMORY MANAGER

the normal display. At the end of the save the program returns to the menu.

To get the file from tape back into memory enter 2 from the menu. Again you have to say whether you wish to use Method 1 or Method 2. You must use a Method 1 load for a program saved by Method 1 and a Method 2 load for one saved by Method 2. What

happens if you forget what you used? This is where the header routines, called from number 5 on the menu, are useful.

The clue is the ID. Look at the header using Method 1 or Method 2. At this stage beware, a header Method 1 used for a program saved by Method 2 will give a "string too long" error. This is not too bad as you will immediately use Method 2 header to get the necessary information. More misleading is the problem of using the Method 2 header routine with a tape saved by a Method 1 save. In this instance you appear to have the correct information.

As far as the header is concerned this is true, but the addresses are not the addresses where the data will be sent, rather they are the addresses where the Basic program resides. The memory addresses you need actually follow the header and you must use a Method 1 header routine to display them. How do you know then what to use? Look at the ID. A
(continued on next page)

Figure 1: Format of a header.

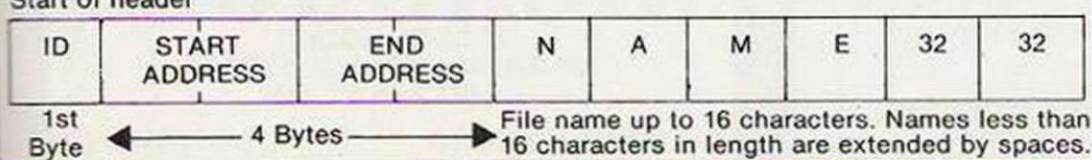


Figure 2: Available menu.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| Menu | 4. Dec to hex |
| 1. Save | 5. Header |
| 2. Load | 6. Free bytes |
| 3. Hex to dec | 7. Exit |

(continued from previous page)

header showing an ID of 1 is a program header so a Method 2 header and load routine should be used.

A header showing an ID of 3 is most likely to be a machine-code program. Use Method 2

again. An ID of 4 is the one you get when the program was saved using Method 1, therefore use Method 1 header and load. These are the ID's you will come across using this program. ID's of 2, indicating the start of a data set — Method 1 — and 5, indicating an End of Tape

signal also occur.

If you cannot face typing in all the program, a cassette containing this and the screen save facility, is available from: P and D Computers, 80 Coombe Park Road, Coventry CV3 2PE at a cost of £3.50 including P&P.

```

1 REM *****
2 REM ** NO MANDER **
3 REM ** BY D M BROWN **
4 REM ** 1984 **
5 REM *****
10 POKE 33280,11: POKE 33281,7: PRINT " "
11 RESTORE
12 FOR I=49156 TO 49216: READ D: POKE I,D:NEXT I
13 DEFN HEX(I) = (I AND 15)*16+(I AND 15)/16
14 DEFN DEC(I) = I/16+(I/16)/16
15 PRINT " "
16 PRINT TAB(16)*"*****"
17 PRINT TAB(16)*"SAVE"
18 PRINT TAB(16)*" "
19 PRINT TAB(16)*"2. LOAD"
20 PRINT TAB(16)*"3. HEX TO DEC"
21 PRINT TAB(16)*"4. DEC TO HEX"
22 PRINT TAB(16)*"5. HEADER"
23 PRINT TAB(16)*"6. FREE BYTES"
24 PRINT TAB(16)*"7. EXIT"
25 INPUT "*****NUMBER OF FACILITY REQUIRED**":N
26 ON N GOTO 280,400,600,800,1450,1300,1000
270 REM *****SAVE ROUTINE*****
280 PRINT " "
290 INPUT "SAVE METHOD 1 OR 2?":M
300 IF M=1 THEN 1100
310 PRINT "*****METHOD 1 SAVE*****"
320 INPUT "FILE NAME (1-255)":F$
330 IF LEN(F$) > 255 THEN PRINT "*****FILE NAME TOO LONG**":STOP
340 PRINT " "
350 INPUT "START ADDRESS":SA
360 PRINT " "
370 INPUT "FINISH ADDRESS":FA
380 IF FA < SA THEN PRINT "*****ADDRESS WRONG**":FOR I=0 TO 2000:NEXT I:GOTO 10
390 PRINT " "
400 OPEN I:SA TO FA:PRINT I,SA,FA:PRINT I,FA
410 FOR I=SA TO FA:PRINT I,PEEK(I):NEXT I
420 PRINT I:CLOSE I:GOTO 20
430 REM *****LOAD ROUTINE*****
440 PRINT " "
450 INPUT "LOAD METHOD 1 OR 2?":M
460 IF M=1 THEN 1400
470 PRINT "*****METHOD 1 LOAD*****"
480 OPEN I:SA TO FA:IF ST THEN PRINT "*****TAPE ERROR**":STOP
490 FOR I=SA TO FA:PRINT I,PEEK(I):NEXT I
500 PRINT TAB(14)*"*****LOAD COMPLETE*****"
510 FOR I=1 TO 2000:NEXT I:GOTO 20
520 REM *****HEX TO DEC ROUTINE*****
530 PRINT "*****ENTER 0 TO EXIT. (DEC 0 = HEX 0)*****"
540 INPUT "HEX NUMBER":H$
550 GOSUB 700
560 IF D=0 THEN 20
570 FOR I=1 TO 4:IF ASC(MID$(H$,I,1)) > 7 THEN PRINT "*****HEX NUMBER WRONG**":STOP
580 NEXT I:IF LEN(H$) > 4 THEN PRINT "*****HEX(110)*****":GOTO 620
590 PRINT "*****HEX(110)*****"
600 PRINT "*****DEC(110)*****"
610 REM *****DEC TO HEX ROUTINE*****
620 D=0:FOR I=1 TO LEN(H$)
630 C = FNDEC(ASC(MID$(H$,I,1))):D=D*16+C:NEXT I
640 RETURN
650 REM *****DEC TO HEX ROUTINE*****
660 PRINT "*****ENTER 0 TO EXIT. (DEC 0 = HEX 0)*****"
670 INPUT "DECIMAL NUMBER":D
680 IF D > 65535 THEN PRINT "*****NUMBER TOO LARGE**":STOP
690 GOSUB 900
700 IF D=0 THEN 20
710 PRINT "*****DEC(110)*****"
720 GOSUB 1700
730 GOTO 800

```

```

900 REM *****DEC TO HEX S/ROUTINE*****
910 E=0:HEX=""
920 H$=CHR$(FNHEX(DEC(110)/16)):HEX=HEX+H$
930 E=DEC(110)/16:IF E=0 THEN 920
940 RETURN
1000 REM *****EXIT*****
1010 END
1100 REM *****METHOD 2 SAVE ROUTINE*****
1110 PRINT "*****METHOD 2 SAVE*****"
1120 INPUT "FILE NAME":F$
1130 PRINT "*****FILE NAME*****"
1140 IF LEN(F$) > 255 THEN PRINT "*****FILE NAME TOO LONG**":STOP
1150 FOR I=49231 TO 49246:POKE I,32:NEXT I
1160 IF L=0 THEN 1140
1170 FOR I=1 TO L:POKE 49230+I,ASC(MID$(F$,I,1)):NEXT I
1180 PRINT " "
1190 INPUT "START ADDRESS":SA:PRINT
1200 POKE 49153,INT(S/256):POKE 49152,S-INT(S/256)*256
1210 INPUT "FINISH ADDRESS":FA:PRINT
1220 IF FA < SA THEN PRINT "*****ADDRESS WRONG**":STOP
1230 POKE 49154,F-INT(F/256)*256
1240 POKE 49155,INT(F/256)
1250 SYS 49156
1260 GOTO 20
1300 REM *****FREE BYTES ROUTINE*****
1310 PRINT "*****FREE BYTES*****"
1320 GOSUB 1700
1330 GOTO 20
1400 REM *****METHOD 2 LOAD ROUTINE*****
1410 PRINT "*****METHOD 2 LOAD*****"
1420 PRINT TAB(15)*"*****LOAD COMPLETE*****"
1430 FOR I=1 TO 2000:NEXT I
1440 GOTO 20
1450 REM *****HEADER ROUTINE*****
1460 PRINT " "
1470 INPUT "METHOD 1 OR METHOD 2?":M
1480 GOSUB 1600
1490 PRINT " "
1500 INPUT "START ADDRESS":SA
1510 INPUT "END ADDRESS":FA
1520 INPUT "FILE NAME":F$
1530 IF FA < SA THEN PRINT "*****ADDRESS WRONG**":STOP
1540 GOSUB 1700
1550 GOTO 20
1560 REM *****DATA FOR MACHINE CODE*****
1570 DATA 162,1,169,1,160,3,32,106,255,173,70,192,162,79,160,192,32,109,255,177
1580 DATA 0,192,132,20,173,1,192,132,21,174,2,192,173,2,192
1590 DATA 169,70,32,216,255,96
1600 DATA 160,1,169,1,162,1,32,106,255,169,0,32,109,255,169,0,32,213,255,96
1610 REM *****HEADER SUBROUTINE*****
1620 PRINT "*****METHOD 1 OR METHOD 2*****"
1630 OPEN I
1640 FOR I=SA TO FA:PRINT I,PEEK(I):NEXT I
1650 IF M=1 THEN INPUT I,SA,FA:IF ST THEN PRINT "*****TAPE ERROR**":STOP
1660 CLOSE I
1670 RETURN
1700 REM *****UNIT FOR REV SUBROUTINE*****
1710 PRINT "*****UNIT FOR REV SUBROUTINE*****"
1720 GET A$:IF A$="" THEN 1720
1730 RETURN

```

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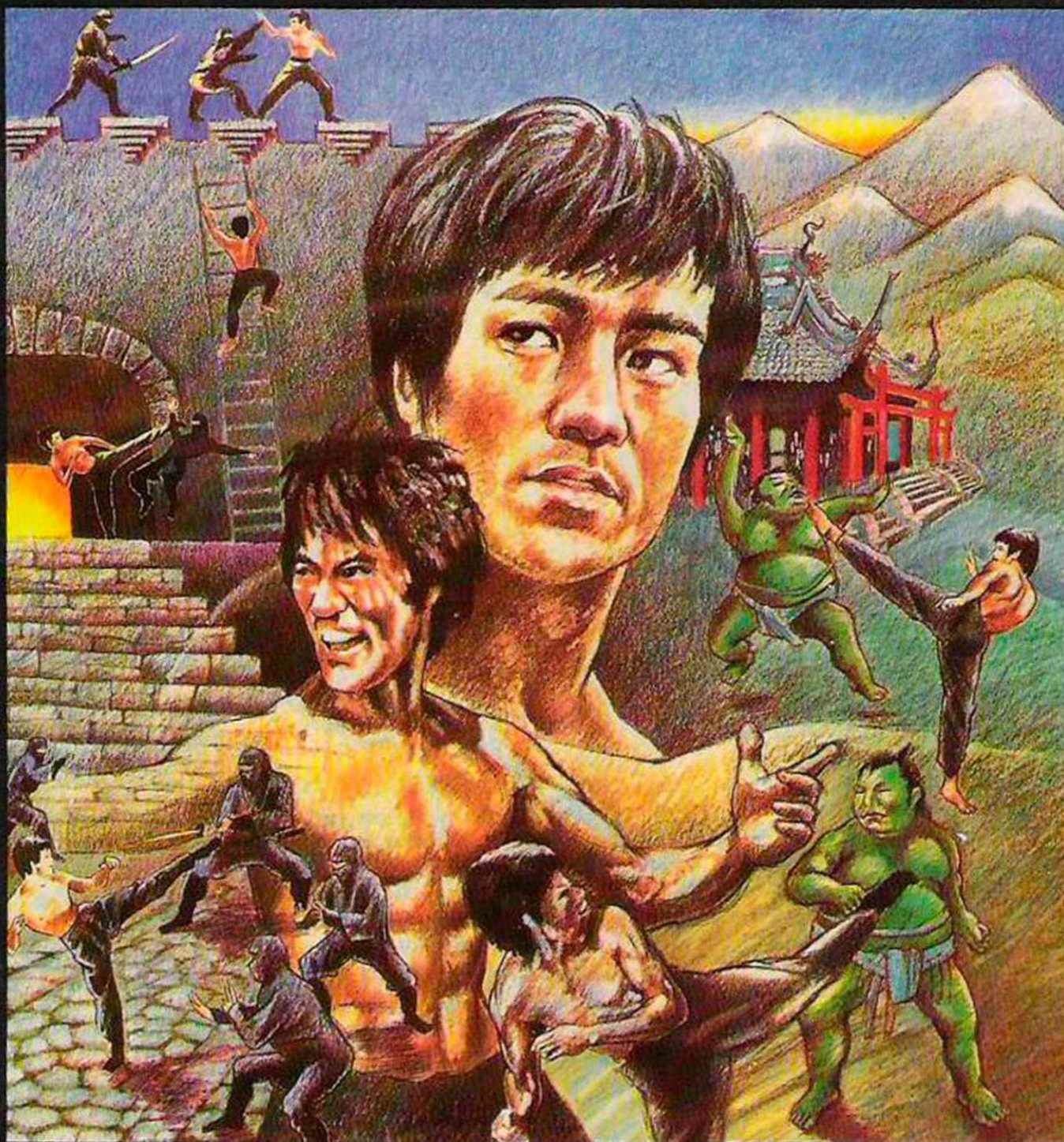
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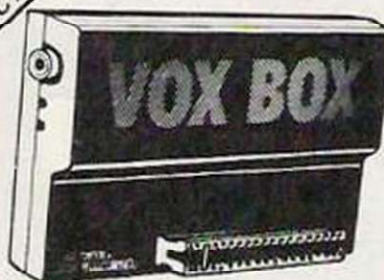
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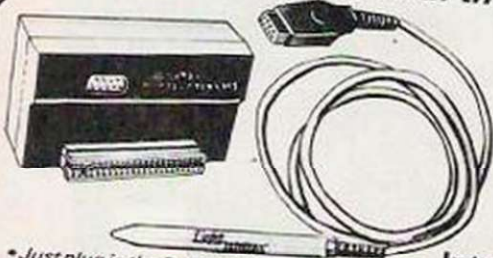
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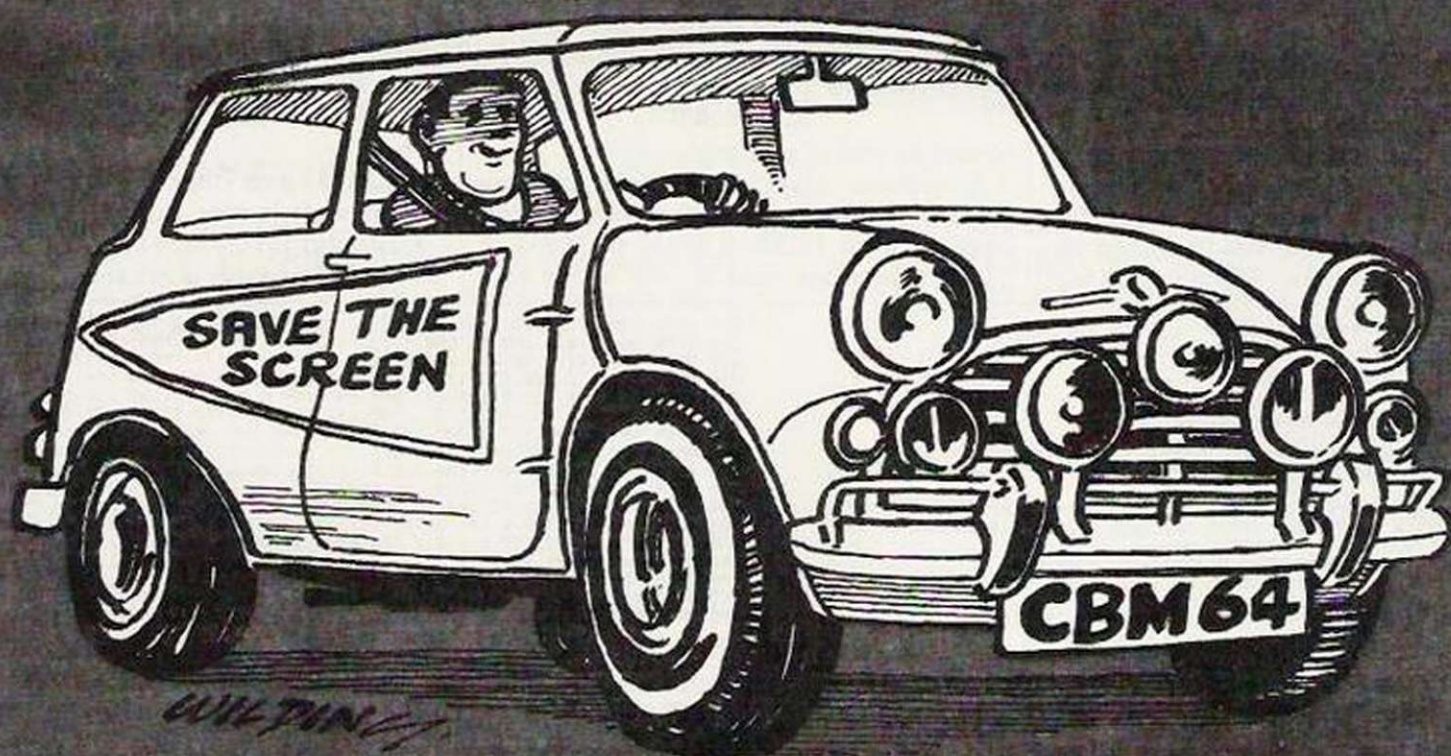
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The problem with saving a screen is that the tape operating instructions corrupt what is there. We therefore have to save the screen information into an area of memory that is not corrupted. This is done in a machine-code routine and another machine-code routine then saves this area of memory to tape. Although the tape operating instructions appear on the screen they are not saved.

In the load condition the screen data is loaded from tape into an area of memory and

Figure 1: New Screen Memory Area.

Dec	Hex	Description
50944	C700	Screen Ram location LO
50945	C701	Screen Ram location HI
50946	C702	Current character colour code
50947	C703	Colour under cursor
50948	C704	Top of screen memory
50949	C705	
		Screen character memory

51972	CB04)	
51973	CB05)	
		Vicchip registers
52018	CB32)	
52019	CB33)	
		Colour memory
53019	CF1B)	

then transferred into video memory. In order to reproduce the whole screen and prevent the "Ready" signal appearing, the program is looped so that the "Ready" signal does not appear until a key is pressed.

The program is in two parts. Lines up to 190 are necessary to load the data into memory for the machine code routines. When this is run the lines are removed by the New

statement in line 190. Then lines 60000 on are entered together with the program that produces the screen to be saved. If you change line 60120 to Return a member of screens can be saved using

GOSUB 60000

When the program runs, nothing happens!

This is because it is waiting for you to press S for save or L for load. No prompts are given because they would appear across the screen you are trying to save. When you press S the prompt Press Record and Play on Tape appears.

Saved to another area

In the instant between pressing S and the prompt appearing all of the screen and colour memory has been saved to another area of memory. The memory map of this area is shown in figure 1. When you press Play and Record the screen data is transferred from the new location to tape.

If, after running the program you press L the press play on tape prompt appears and the data can then be loaded from tape into memory and afterwards transferred to screen

(continued on next page)

Figure 2: Memory Map — Screen Save

Dec	Hex	Description
49152	C000	Start LO
49153	C001	Start HI
49154	C002	End LO
49155	C003	End HI
49156	C004	
		Save routine
49196	C02C)	
49197	C02D)	
		Load routine
49216	C040)	
49217	C041)	
		Unallocated
49229	C04D)	
49230	C04E	File name length
49231	C04F)	
		File name
49246	C05E)	
49248	C060)	
		Screen save routine
49387	C0EB)	
49392	C0F0)	
		Screen load routine
49512	C168)	

(continued from previous page)

memory. When you wish to continue press any key and the Ready prompt will appear. The last screen saved or loaded can always be recalled to the screen using

SYS 49395

If you wish to save sprite data it is necessary to save the area of memory where the data resides. This must be done so that when you wish to recall the screen you must first load

the sprite data. When saving you are prompted to provide a file name, a start address (decimal) and a finish address of the area in memory to be saved. Use

RUN 60200

to save an area of memory.

A problem may arise if the program generating the screen to be saved occupies locations from 49152 to 49512 or 50944 to 53019. These are used by the screen save

routine. When relocating the machine code the bytes that are underlined will need changing. In the program, bytes 49152 to 49155 (C000 to C003 hex) are used as stores. The relocation must allow space for these four bytes.

Figure 2 gives the memory map of all machine code routines and registers.

Remember to save lines up to 190 first, then lines 60000 onwards afterwards.

```
10 REM *****
20 REM *** DATASCREEN ***
30 REM *** BY ***
40 REM *** D. MAYNARD ***
50 REM *** 1984 ***
60 REM *****
100 RESTORE:PRINT": C=0
110 FOR I=49156 TO 49216:READ D:POKE I,D:C=C+D:NEXT
120 IF C<>7419 THEN PRINT"DATA IN LINES 200 TO 230 INCORRECT":STOP
130 C=0
140 FOR I=49248 TO 49387:READ D:POKE I,D:C=C+D:NEXT
150 IF C<>19316 THEN PRINT"DATA IN LINES 230 TO 310 INCORRECT":STOP
160 C=0
170 FOR I=49392 TO 49512:READ D:POKE I,D:C=C+D:NEXT
180 IF C<>17317 THEN PRINT"DATA IN LINES 310 TO 370 INCORRECT":STOP
190 PRINT"DATA LOADED":NEW
200 DATA 162,1,169,1,160,3,32,186,255,173,78,192,162,79,160,192,32,189
```

```
210 DATA 235,173,0,192,133,20,173,1,192,133,21,174,2,192,172,3,192,169
220 DATA 20,32,216,255,96,162,1,169,1,160,1,32,186,255,169,0,32,189
230 DATA 255,169,0,32,213,255,96,165,243,141,0,199,165,244,133,4,173,134
240 DATA 2,141,2,199,173,135,2,141,3,199,173,136,2,141,4,199,162,0
250 DATA 189,0,4,157,5,199,232,208,247,189,0,5,157,5,200,232,208,247
260 DATA 189,0,6,157,5,201,232,208,247,189,0,7,157,5,202,232,208,247
270 DATA 189,0,208,157,5,203,232,224,46,208,245,162,0,189,0,216,157,51
280 DATA 203,232,208,247,189,0,217,157,51,204,232,208,247,189,0,218,157,51
290 DATA 203,232,208,247,189,0,219,157,51,206,232,224,232,208,245,169,0,141
300 DATA 0,192,169,199,141,1,192,169,27,141,2,192,169,4,141,3,192,32
310 DATA 4,192,96,32,45,192,173,0,199,133,243,173,1,199,133,244,173,2
320 DATA 199,141,134,2,173,3,199,141,135,2,173,4,199,141,136,2,162,0
330 DATA 189,5,199,157,0,4,232,208,247,189,5,200,157,0,5,232,208,247
340 DATA 189,5,201,157,0,6,232,208,247,189,5,202,157,0,7,232,208,247
350 DATA 189,5,203,157,0,208,232,224,46,208,245,162,0,189,51,203,157,0
360 DATA 216,232,208,247,189,51,204,157,0,217,232,208,247,189,51,205,157,0
370 DATA 218,232,208,247,189,51,206,157,0,219,232,224,232,208,245,96
```

```
60000 REM *****
60001 REM *** SCREEN SAVE/LOAD ***
60002 REM *** BY D. MAYNARD ***
60003 REM *** 1984 ***
60004 REM *****
60010 GET A$:IF A$<>"S" AND A$<>"L" THEN 60010
60020 IF A$="L" THEN 60100
60030 SYS49248:STOP
60100 SYS49392
60110 GET A$:IF A$="" THEN 60110
60120 STOP
60200 REM *****
60201 REM *** MEMORY SAVE ROUTINE ***
60202 REM *****
60210 PRINT":MEMORY SAVE":N$=""
60220 INPUT"FILE NAME":N$
60230 PRINT":L=LEN(N$):IF L>16 THEN PRINT"NAME
      TOO LONG":STOP
60240 FOR I=49231 TO 49246:POKE I,32:NEXT
```

```
60250 POKE 49230,L:IF L=0 THEN 60270
60260 FOR I=1 TO L:POKE 49230+I,ASC(MID$(N$,I,1)):NEXT
60270 PRINT
60280 INPUT "START ADDRESS":S:PRINT
60290 POKE 49153,INT(S/256):POKE 49152,S-INT(S/256)*256
60300 INPUT "FINISH ADDRESS":F
60310 IF S>F THEN PRINT"ADDRESS WRONG":STOP
60320 POKE 49154,F-INT(F/256)*256
60330 POKE 49155,INT(F/256)
60340 SYS49156
60350 RETURN
60400 REM *****
60401 REM *** MEMORY LOAD ROUTINE ***
60402 REM *****
60410 PRINT":MEMORY LOAD":N$=""
60420 SYS49197
60430 PRINT TAB 15:":LOAD COMPLETE"
60440 FOR I=0 TO 2000:NEXT
60450 RETURN
```

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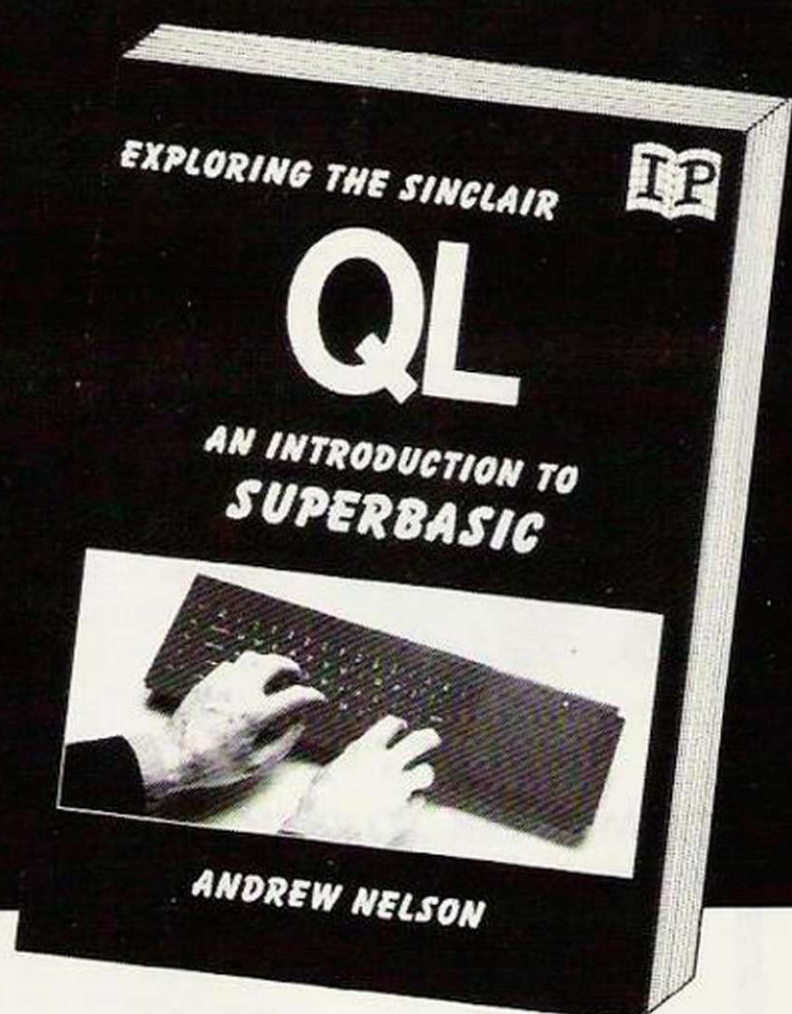
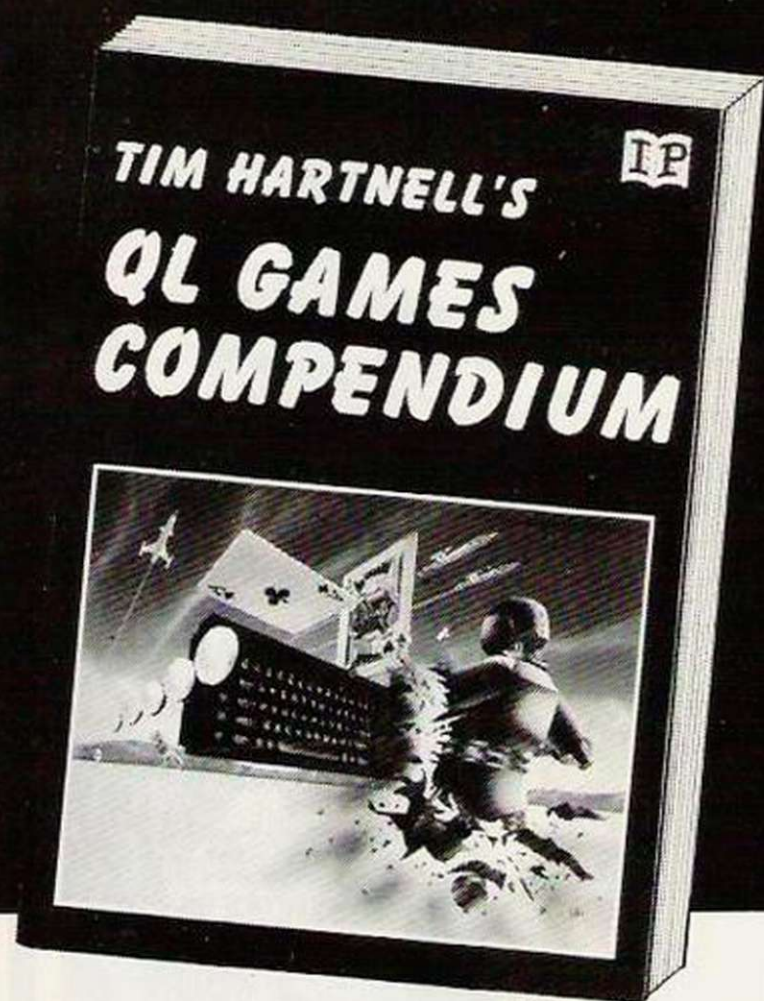
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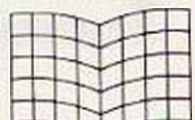
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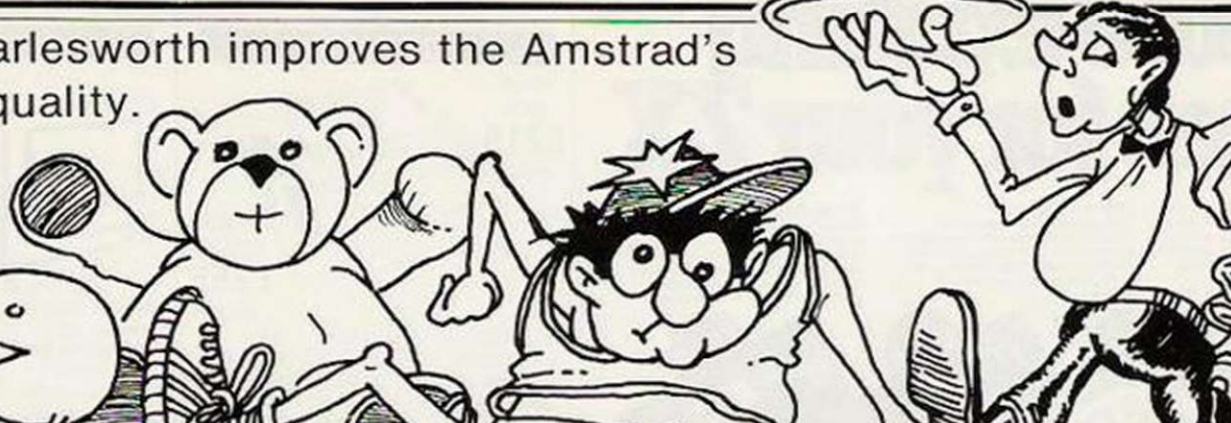
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Listing 1, when entered and run will provide these commands but before the commands can be used they must be activated by Call 37000. The commands provided are:

(continued on page 147)



```

10 MEMORY 36999
20 CLS:PRINT "Poking in progress,do not disturb !"
30 x=37000:RESTORE
40 READ a$:IF a$="9999" THEN GOTO 80
50 FOR a=1 TO LEN (a$) STEP 2:POKE x,VAL("&"&MID$(a$,a
,2))
60 x=x+1:NEXT a
70 GOTO 40
80 CLS:PRINT "Finished"
90 DATA 01929021C890CDD1BCC9A390C3D090C35091C35891C345
92C351925350524954454FCE5350524954
100 DATA 454F46C646494CCC5343524F4C4CD55343524F4C4CC40
000000092900000000DD7E00DD4602DD4E
110 DATA 04FE00C8FE1D0D3D6778FEB9D079FE91D07C878787876
F117C9219E53EC7906F5997675779E60120
120 DATA 1ACD1DBC545DE13E10F5D5010000EDB0D1EBCD268CEBF
13D20EFC9CD1DBC545DE1D511800019D13E

```

```

130 DATA 10F5D51AE6AA4F7EE65581122313010700EDB01AE6554
F7EE6AAB11223D1EB0CD268CEBF13D20DAC9
140 DATA 3E0FDD4600DD4E02C3E89DD7E00FE10D04FDD6603DD6
E027CFE0238047DFE90DD0D5605DD5E047A
150 DATA FE0330047BFEB0DD079F5
160 DATA CD11BCFE0020020E04FE0120020E02FE0220020E01060
0CDE1BB322892F1CD0EBBE5CDD491CDE991
170 DATA CD139228F5E1CD2D922008CDC491CDE99118F33A2B92C
DDEB0C9E5D05E5D5C0DF0B0C1D1E1FE0020
180 DATA 13E5D5C5CDEA0B0C1D1E1EA7ED42EB7AFEFF20E0D1E1C
9E5D5C009EB7AFE0220057BFE003018E5D5
190 DATA C5CDF0B0C1D1E1FE0020E5D5C5CDEA0B0C1D1E118DBD
1E1C92B287CFEFFF200CE5D5C5C0DF0B0C1D1
200 DATA E1FE00C93E03FE04C9010023237CFE0120057DFE0B30E
DE5D5C5C0DF0B0C1D1E1FE00C90601CD998B
210 DATA CD2CBCCD4DBCC9060018F2000000000000000000000000
000000000000000000000000000000000000
220 DATA 00000000000000000000000000000000
230 DATA 9999

```


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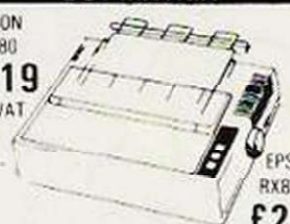
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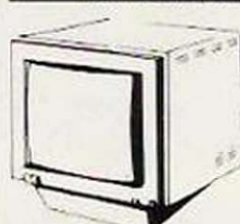
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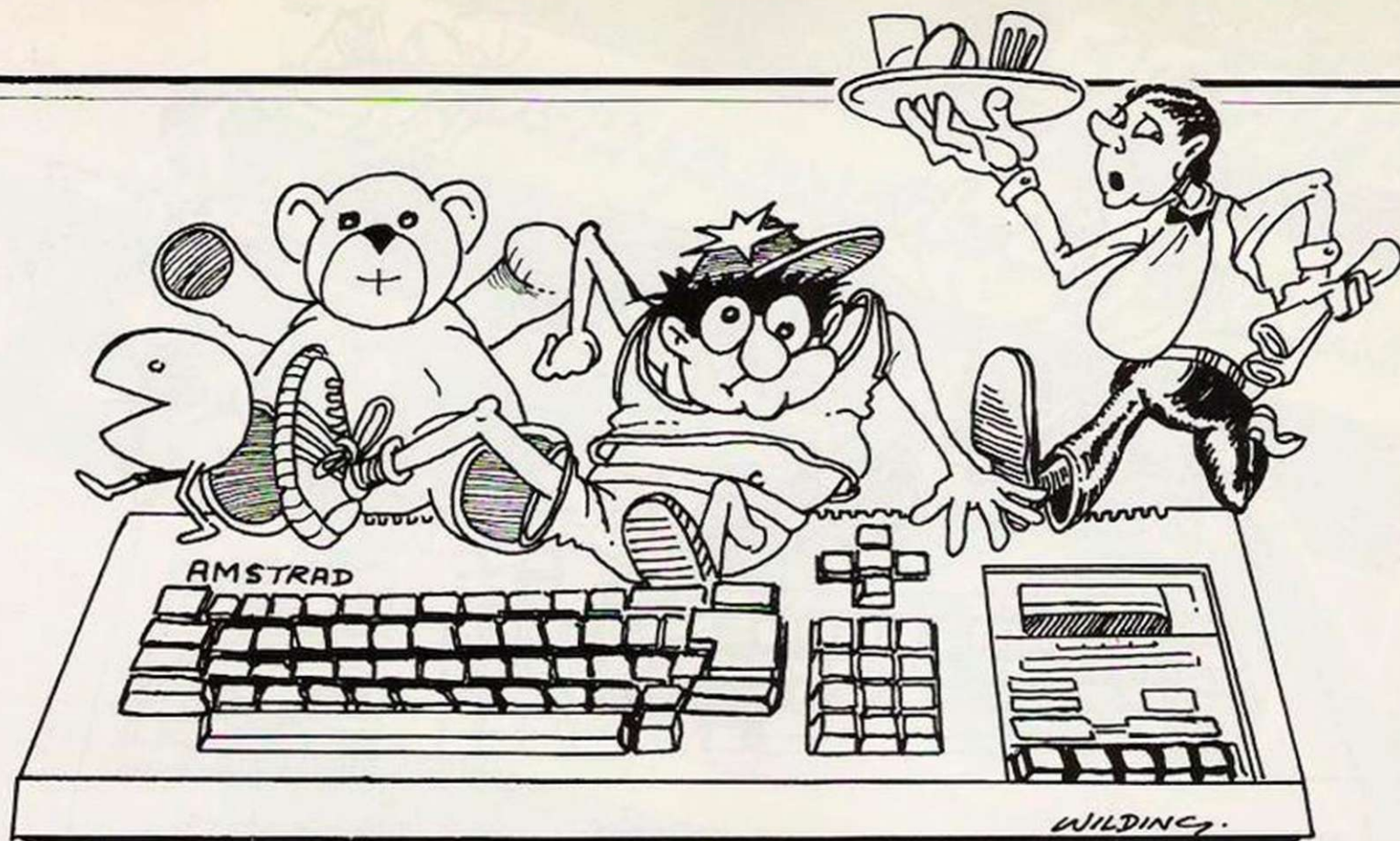
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(continued from page 145)

SPRITEOFF,X,Y — This is the same as for **SPRITEON** except that it removes a Sprite instead of printing it, no sprite number is needed. **FILL,X,Y,Z** — X = X co-ord and Y

= Y co-ord using normal co-ordinates. Z = pen in which the filling is to be done. This works on any mode.

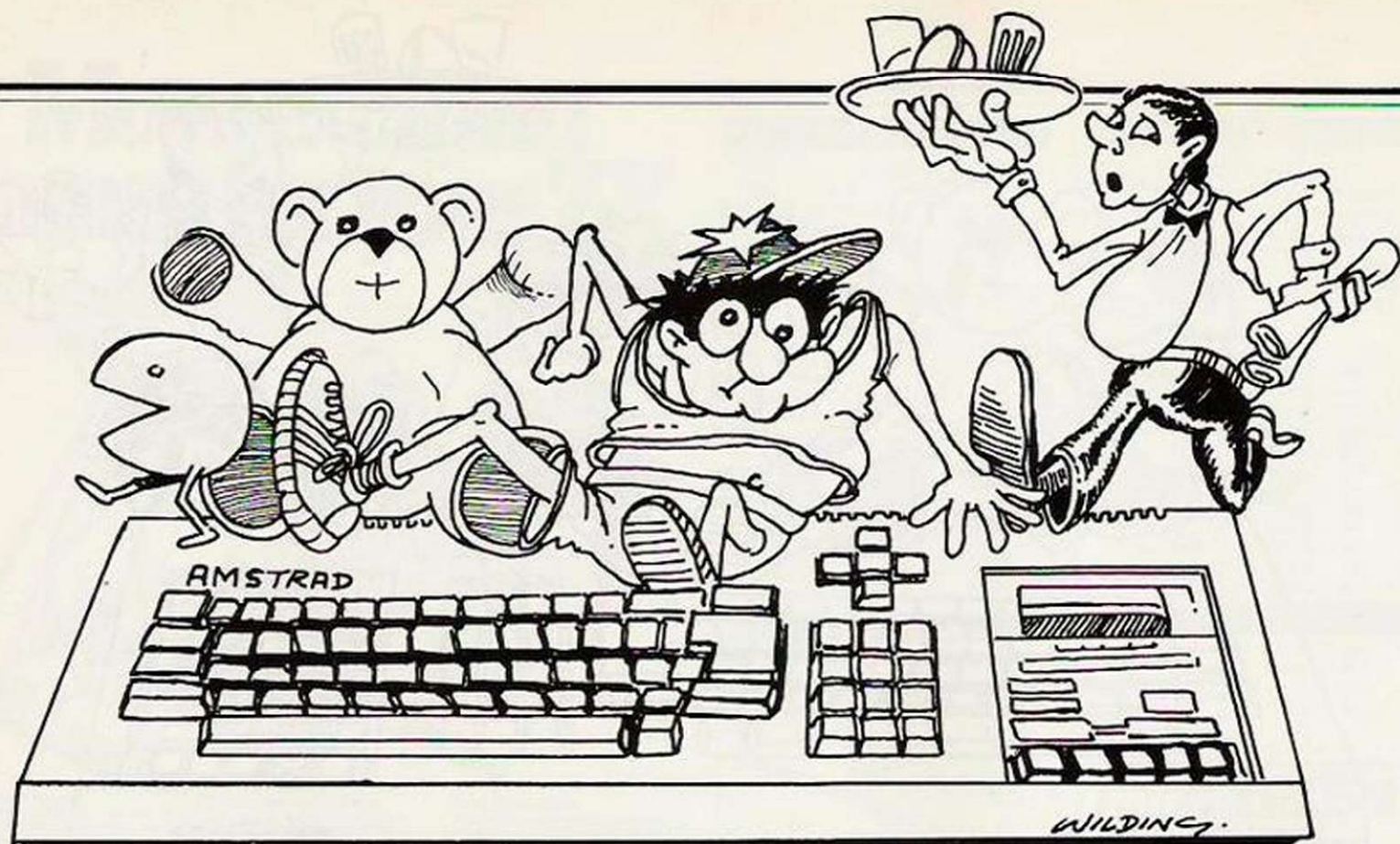
SCROLLU — This scrolls the screen up one line.

SCROLLD — This scrolls the screen down one line. All the commands need to be prefixed by the extended colon — character above the @ on the keyboard. This is the (continued on next page)

Listing 2.

```
10 MODE 1:INK 1,13:INK 0,1:PAPER 0:PEN 1
20 MEMORY 36999
30 PRINT"Sprite designer by J.Charlesworth":LOCATE 1,1
40 INPUT "How many sprites (1 to 15) ",spr
50 IF spr<>INT(ABS(spr)) OR spr>15 OR spr<1 THEN 40
60 spr=spr-1:DIM sp%(spr,15,15)
70 KEY DEF 72,1,&F0,&F4,&F8
80 KEY DEF 75,1,&F3,&F7,&FB
90 KEY DEF 73,1,&F1,&F5,&F9
100 KEY DEF 74,1,&F2,&F6,&FA
110 KEY DEF 76,1,&E0,&E0,&E0
120 tsp=0:pn=1:xp=0:yp=0:GOSUB 550
130 GOSUB 490:GOSUB 140:GOTO 130
140 REM KEYSKAN
150 IF INKEY(62)=0 THEN 280
160 IF INKEY(27)=0 THEN 320
170 IF INKEY(60)=0 THEN 360
180 IF INKEY(46)=0 THEN 400
190 IF INKEY(35)=0 THEN 440
200 a$=INKEY$:IF a$="" THEN RETURN
210 IF a$<>CHR$(&E0) THEN 250
220 IF sp%(tsp,xp,yp)=0 THEN sp%(tsp,xp,yp)=pn:GOTO 24
230 sp%(tsp,xp,yp)=0
240 GOSUB 520:RETURN
250 x=xp+(a$=CHR$(&F2))-(a$=CHR$(&F3)):y=yp+(a$=CHR$(&F1))-(a$=CHR$(&F0))
260 IF x>15 OR y>15 OR x<0 OR y<0 THEN RETURN
270 GOSUB 520:xp=x:yp=y:RETURN
280 REM CLEAR
290 a$=INKEY$
300 CLS#1:INPUT #1,"Confirm (y or n) ";a$:IF a$<>"y" THEN 340
310 FOR a=0 TO 15:FOR b=0 TO 15:sp%(tsp,a,b)=0:NEXT b:
NEXT a:GOSUB 550:GOSUB 740:RETURN
320 REM PEN
330 a$=INKEY$
340 CLS#1:INPUT #1,"Which ink";a$:IF a>15 OR a<0 OR a<>INT(ABS(a)) THEN 340
350 pn=a:GOSUB 770:LOCATE 8,8:PAPER pn:PRINT " ":PAPER 0:RETURN
360 REM SAVE
370 GOSUB 780
380 SAVE "spritecode",b,37500,4352
390 RETURN
400 REM SPRITE
410 a$=INKEY$
420 CLS#1:INPUT #1,"sprite ";a:a=a-1:IF a>spr OR a<0 OR a<>INT(ABS(a)) THEN 400
430 tsp=a:GOSUB 550:GOSUB 740:RETURN
440 REM INK
450 a$=INKEY$
```

```
460 CLS#1:INPUT #1,"Ink ";a:INPUT #1,"New colour ";b
470 IF a>15 OR a<0 OR a<>INT(ABS(a)) OR b>26 OR b<0 OR b<>INT(ABS(b)) THEN 460
480 INK a,b:GOSUB 770:RETURN
490 REM PCURSER
500 PLOT xp*16+4,yp*16+2,1:DRAW 8,12:PLOT xp*16+12,yp*16+2:DRAW -8,12
510 RETURN
520 REM PSLOT
530 FOR a=4 TO 12 STEP 4:PLOT a*xp*16,yp*16+2,sp%(tsp,xp,yp):DRAW 0,12:NEXT a
540 PLOT 304+4*xp,272+2*yp:RETURN
550 REM SCREEN
560 MODE 0
570 FOR a=0 TO 256 STEP 16
580 PLOT a,0,1:DRAW 0,256
590 PLOT 0,a:DRAW 256,0
600 NEXT a
610 FOR a=0 TO 15:LOCATE 14,a+9
620 PRINT a:PAPER a:LOCATE 18,a+9:PRINT " ":PAPER 0
630 NEXT a
640 LOCATE 15,7:PRINT"inks"
650 PLOT 639,0:DRAW 639,316
660 DRAW 416,316:DRAW 416,0
670 DRAW 639,0
680 WINDOW#1,2,19,2,4
690 PLOT 0,399:DRAW 639,399:DRAW 639,320
700 DRAW 0,320:DRAW 0,399
710 GOSUB 770
720 LOCATE 1,7:PRINT"Sprite";tsp+1:PRINT"Pen ";PAPER pn:PRINT " ":PAPER 0
730 RETURN
740 x=xp:y=yp:FOR xp=0 TO 15:FOR yp=0 TO 15:IF sp%(tsp,xp,yp) THEN GOSUB 520
750 NEXT yp:NEXT xp
760 xp=x:yp=y:RETURN
770 PRINT#1,"P Pen C ClearS Save","N Sprite I I nk":RETURN
780 'compile
790 FOR a=0 TO spr:CLS:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"COMPILING IN":PRINT"PROGRESS"
800 FOR b=0 TO 15:FOR c=0 TO 15:PLOT 4*b,368+2*c,sp%(a,b,c):PLOT 4*b+101,368+2*c,sp%(a,b,c):NEXT c:NEXT b
810 FOR c=0 TO 7:FOR b=0 TO 7:POKE 37500+272*a+b+8*c,PEEK(49152+b+2048*c):NEXT b:NEXT c
820 FOR c=0 TO 7:FOR b=0 TO 7:POKE 37500+272*a+b+8*c,PEEK(49232+b+2048*c):NEXT b:NEXT c
830 FOR c=0 TO 7:FOR b=0 TO 8:POKE 37628+272*a+b+9*c,PEEK(49164+b+2048*c):NEXT b:NEXT c
840 FOR c=0 TO 7:FOR b=0 TO 8:POKE 37628+272*a+b+9*c,PEEK(49244+b+2048*c):NEXT b:NEXT c
850 NEXT a
860 FOR a=(SPR+1)*272+37500 TO 41852:POKE A,0:NEXT A
870 RETURN
```

(continued from previous page)

method of telling the Amstrad that the new commands exist.

If you have typed in the run listing 1, save the resultant code with save "commands", b, 37000,500 and any time you need these commands, load them in with memory 36999: Load"":Call37000. The second listing, listing 2 is a sprite editor and this creates the code for the sprite design — without it the first two commands are almost useless.

Type in and run listing 2 and type how many sprites you want to define. You will then be presented with a grid, a list of the colours to one side and a list of the commands at the top. You can move your cursor round the grid — using joystick 1 or cursor keys — and setting or resetting the colour to Pen colour or background colour respectively using the fire or Copy key.

This means pressing the fire or copy key

will set a cell to the present pen colour and pressing it again will return the cell to background colour. The commands at the top are:

- P — Change the present pen — the colour of the pens are printed to the right of the screen.
- I — Change the colour of one of the pen's ink.
- N — Start working — or continue working — on another sprite.
- C — Clears a sprite and returns to a clear grid.
- S — Saves the sprites to tape.

Using all these commands, complex sprites can be designed and saved to tape. In future they may be loaded into memory using Load"" and used by the sprite commands as previously described. The final listing — listing 3 gives a demo of the commands. To run this, type in the program then load in the

new commands with Memory 36999:Load"": Call 37000 and then run it.

This demo illustrates how to use all the commands but the most interesting is the sprite demonstration. By using the Amstrad interrupt facility, the Amstrad keeps removing the sprite, moving it a bit then replacing it, animating it. If, however, several sprites are used and/or the amount they move is large the movement is jerky — the first sprite demonstration. However if a limited number of sprites are used and these move perhaps 1 pixel at a time, the movement is very smooth — sprite demonstration 2.

Finally, it should be noted that the Fill and the Spriteon commands assume that the background colour is pen 0 and unpredictable events may occur if this is not so but this should be no major problem as on switching on, the computer immediately makes pen 0 the paper colour.

Listing 3.

```
10 MEMORY 36999:CALL 37000
20 x=37500:PRINT"please wait,poking in progress"
30 READ a$:IF a$="9999" THEN 210
40 FOR a=1 TO LEN(a$) STEP 2:POKE x,VAL("&"+MID$(a$,a,2)):x=x+1:NEXT
50 GOTO 30
60 DATA 0044CCCCCCCC8800449933333333668899333333333333
66993230313230316699333308172303366
70 DATA 9933328172313366443333333333338800993333333366
0000449933336688000000443333880000
80 DATA 004499333366880000993366993366004433669C6C9933
889933883C3C4433669966001428009966
90 DATA CC880000000044CC0000CCCCCCCC000000CC33333333
33CC004433333333333388443333033
100 DATA 303033884433327033803133884433337033803333880
0993333333336600004433333333338800
110 DATA 0000CC333333CC000000000099336600000000CC333
333CC000000443333CC33338800009933CC
120 DATA 3CCC336600443366143C28993388443388003C004433B
844CC000000000CC88
130 DATA 00000005A000000000000F0F00000000050F0F0A0
00000005A0000000000005A0000000
140 DATA 00000050A00000000000050A0000000000050A0000
00000F0F0F0F0F0F00050CCCCCCCCDC26A0
150 DATA E4CCCCCCCCB94CDBE4CCCCCCCCD26CCD850CCCCCBB94CC
CA000F0F0F0F0F00003000000003000
160 DATA 10002000001000200000000F000000000000050F0
A000000000000F0F0F00000000000F0
170 DATA 0F000000000005F0A000000000000F000000000
0000000F000000000000000F00000000
180 DATA 0050F0F0F0F0A00000E4CCCCCBB9580050CCCCCCC
```

```
CDC26CCA050CCCCCCCCB94CCCA000E4CCCC
190 DATA DC26CCD8000050F0F0F0F0A00000102000000010200
0002010000000201000
200 DATA 9999
210 FOR a=41580 TO 41851:POKE a,0:NEXT a
220 MODE 0:a=2:b=40:c=1:p=2:q=100:r=2:x=2:y=140:z=3
230 PRINT"Jerky sprites"
240 EVERY 3,3 GOSUB 260
250 FOR t=0 TO 2000:NEXT t:GOTO 310
260 DI:SPRITEOFF,x,y:x=x+z:SPRITEON,x,y,1:SPRITEOFF
,p,q:p=p+r:SPRITEON,p,q,2
270 :SPRITEOFF,a,b:a=a+c:SPRITEON,a,b,1:IF a=142 OR a
=1 THEN c=-c
280 IF p=142 OR p=0 THEN r=-r
290 IF x=143 OR x=2 THEN z=-z
300 EI:RETURN
310 Z=REMAIN(3):DI:CLS:r=1:z=1:y=180:q=60:PRINT"Smooth
sprites":EI
320 FOR a=0 TO 600:CALL &BD19:GOSUB 390:NEXT a
330 CLS:PRINT"Fill and Scrolling":FOR t=0 TO 5000:NEXT
t:CLS
340 FOR a=0 TO 640 STEP 40:PLOT a,0:DRAW 0,400,1:NEXT
350 PLOT 0,0:DRAW 636,0,1:DRAW 636,398,1:DRAW 0,398,1:
DRAW 0,0,1
360 FOR a=0 TO 15:IFILL,a*40+20,200,a:NEXT
370 FOR a=1 TO 24:FOR b=0 TO a:SCROLLU:NEXT b:FOR b=0
TO a:SCROLLD:NEXT b:NEXT a
380 STOP
390 DI:SPRITEOFF,x,y:x=x+z:SPRITEON,x,y,1:IF x=0 OR
x=142 THEN z=-z
400 :SPRITEOFF,p,q:p=p+r:SPRITEON,p,q,2:IF p=0 OR p=1
42 THEN r=-r
410 EI:RETURN
```


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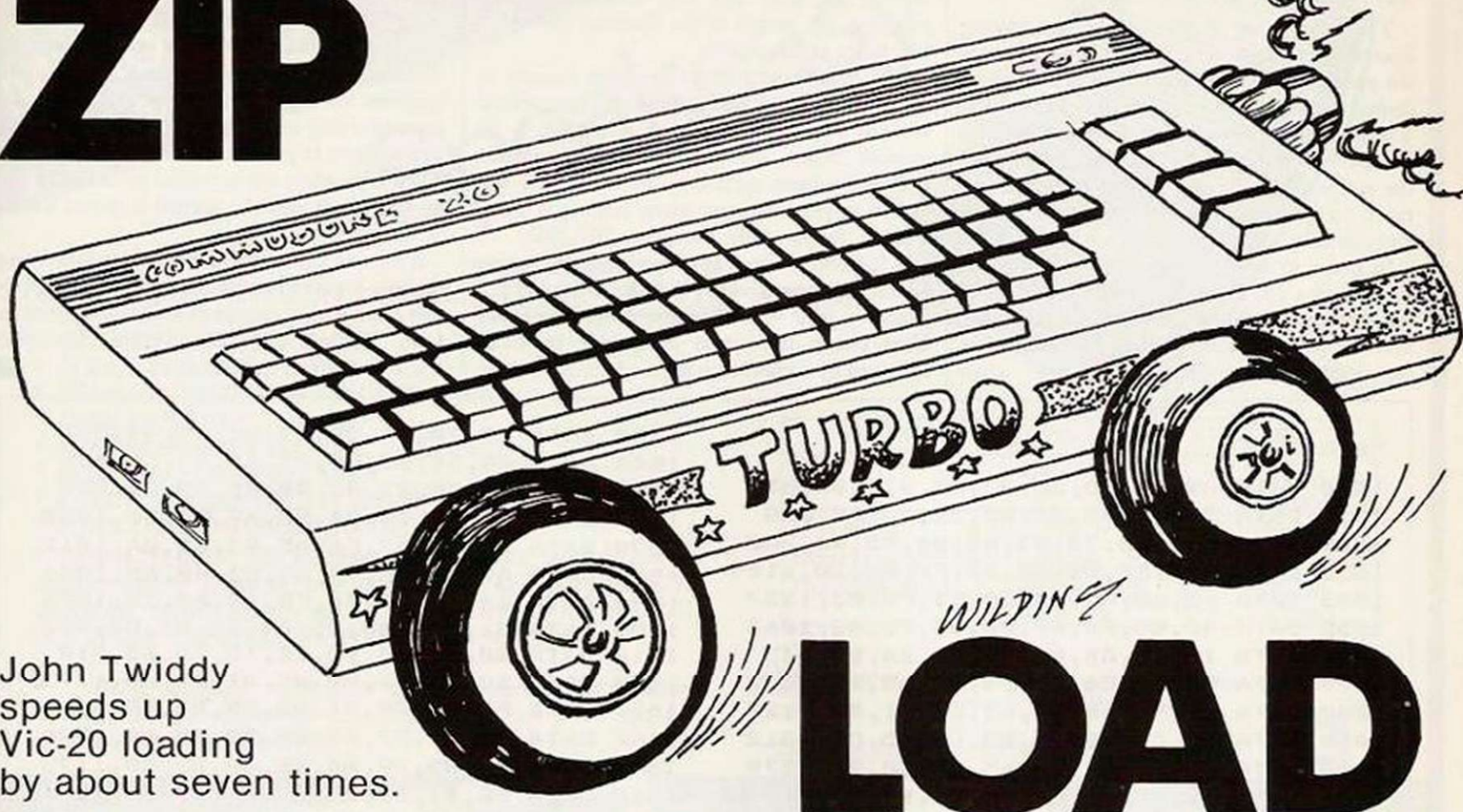
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John Twiddy speeds up Vic-20 loading by about seven times.

Hexloader.

```
100 PRINT"(CLR)(CUR DN)(CUR DN)(CUR DN)(CUR DN)"
105 PRINT"START ADDRESS OF TURBO *::INPUT S
110 IF S>1023 AND S/256=INT(S/256) THEN 140
120 PRINT"MUST BE AT A MULTIPLE OF 256":GOTO105
140 PRINT"(CUR DN)(CUR DN)":N=0:AD=0
150 T=0
160 READ A$:IF A$="END" THEN 400
165 PRINT "(CUR UP)":S=N
170 H=ASC(A$)-48:L=ASC(MID$(A$,2))-48
180 V=16*(H+7*(L>9))+L+7*(L>9)
185 T=T+V:AD=AD+V
190 IF RIGHT$(A$,1)="$" THEN V=V+INT(S/256)
200 POKE S+N,V:N=N+1
210 IF N AND 7 THEN 160
220 READ TT:IF TT=T THEN 150
230 PRINT"CHECKSUM ERROR IN LINE":998+10*N/8
240 END
400 READ TC:IF TC=AD THEN 500
```

```
490 PRINT"OVERALL CHECKSUM ERROR":END
500 READ TN:IF TN=N THEN 520
510 PRINT"NOT ENOUGH DATA":END
520 PRINT"(CUR DN)(CUR DN)DO YOU WISH TO SAVE IT ?"
530 GET A$:IF A$="Y" THEN 560
540 IF A$<"N" THEN 530
550 END
560 REM SET UP SAVE PARAMETERS
570 NS="TURBO"
580 FOR I=1 TO LEN(NS)
590 POKE 703+I,ASC(MID$(NS,I)):NEXT
600 POKE 103,LEN(NS)
610 POKE 105,1:POKE 106,1
620 POKE 107,192:POKE 108,2
630 POKE 193,S-256*INT(S/256)
640 POKE 194,INT(S/256)
650 POKE 174,S+N-256*INT((S+N)/256)
660 POKE 175,INT((S+N)/256)
670 SYS (PEEK(010)+256*PEEK(019))
680 END
```

ALL VIC-20 owners will, at one time or another, have envied the loading speed of other computers and more recently the new Turbo load used on some games. It was because of this dramatic difference in speed from the normal cassette operation that I attempted to write my own Zip-loader with the result of a program which will Load and Save reliably at a faster speed than the Commodore disc drive — about seven times faster than normal.

The difference in speed is due to two main factors:

- The data is stored at about 3200 baud compared with the normal rate of 1150 baud.
- No error checking other than a checksum is carried out, hence no redundant data is saved along with the program — unlike the normal situation where sync bits, parity bits, parity bytes and repeat blocks are used.

Despite this lack of error checking and correction, the recording is very reliable and I have yet to get a load or verify error. Since the program records at about 400 bytes a second it is recommended to use fairly high quality cassettes, as you should with all computer programs, because only a little dropout on the tape

could render the recording useless.

Once the program has been initialised by a Sys to its start address then the Load, Save and Verify commands make use of the Zip program. The commands operate exactly as normal with the exception that when saving, a secondary address of two does not produce an end of file header. For example:

SAVE "TEST PROGRAM",1,2

has the same effect as

SAVE "TEST PROGRAM",1,1

All the normal error messages remain the same with the exception that if it is unable to understand a file header it gives File Data Error.

The Zip operation will also work with all decent monitors etc. for saving machine code if they use the standard jump vectors.

There are also a few refinements over the normal cassette operation:

- The program flashes the border colour while loading data to indicate error free operation.
- The normal limit of 16 characters for a filename no longer exists and up to 186 are recorded. This may be used to good effect to produce entire title screens from the filename alone.

To enter the program type in listings 1 and 2. Listing 1 is of a hex loader which I would recommend typing in, even if you have a monitor, because it allows you to locate the program anywhere in memory. Recommended places would be 23552 onwards on a Vic-20 with 16K expansion. One word of warning is that the Zip program does not protect itself from being overwritten by your program, variables or strings. Hence, if required, you should move the top of memory pointers down to protect it.

The listings should cause no problem when entering since the Zip program is only about 860 bytes long and each line of data has a checksum which allows the hex loader to identify any errors when it is run. Once the entire program has been typed in, it should be first saved, then run. It will ask for the address where the machine code is to be put and if no errors exist it will give you the option of saving the machine-code Zip program. A Sys to the start address will initialise the Zip program while pressing Run/Stop, and Restore reverts the cassette operation back to its normal slow mode.

(continued on next page)

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The functioning of the reading and writing operations require very precise timing, hence the program makes extensive use of the count-down timers which exist in the Vic's VIA. These counters allow you to load them with a two-byte number which is then decremented at the system clock speed — 1MHz — until they reach zero, at which point an interrupt flag is automatically set.

In order to save a program, the Zip-loader first saves a 192 byte header followed by the appropriate block of memory, as does the normal save routine. Within the header is contained the secondary address used when

saving, the start and end addresses of the program, the length of the filename and up to 186 bytes of filename.

The header is saved in the same manner as the memory block that follows it. First, several seconds of binary 00001111 is output — 10 seconds before the header and two seconds before the main section — to enable the Zip loader to get into sync when reading it back. This is followed by the bytes \$0E,\$0D, ... \$02,\$01,\$00. The next byte output is one which indicates whether the data following is a header — \$F0 — or the main program — \$0F. Next comes the actual data, byte by byte, followed by a checksum digit which is the sum

total of all the bytes loaded.

The Zip-loader program can also be used to speed up the loading of most bought software. All that is required is to save each section of the program via Zip and then just set up the Zip prior to trying to load the game. You would, of course, have to put the Zip-loader program in a block of memory not occupied by the game and be able to get past the normal auto-run feature of the game.

If anyone has a problem or query concerning the Zip-loader program, I will quite happily sort them out on receipt of a SAE addressed to: John Twiddy, 65 Holly Avenue, Wallsend, Tyne and Wear.

Hex dump.

```
1000 DATA A9,B3,8D,30,03,A9,01*,8D,851
1010 DATA 31,03,A9,22,8D,32,03,A9,618
1020 DATA 00*,8D,33,03,A2,00,BD,9A,700
1030 DATA 01*,F0,06,20,D2,FF,E8,D0,1184
1040 DATA F5,60,A5,BA,C9,01,F0,03,1137
1050 DATA 4C,85,F6,A9,00,85,90,A2,1063
1060 DATA 1E,20,AB,F8,F0,07,20,B7,943
1070 DATA F8,B0,E6,A2,B4,86,A5,20,1327
1080 DATA 28,F7,A0,00,A5,B9,91,B2,1120
1090 DATA A5,C1,C8,91,B2,48,A5,C2,1312
1100 DATA C8,91,B2,48,A5,AE,C8,91,1279
1110 DATA B2,48,A5,AF,C8,91,B2,48,1185
1120 DATA 20,54,F8,A5,B7,A0,05,91,1022
1130 DATA B2,A2,00,A9,20,E4,B7,B0,1128
1140 DATA 0C,88,88,88,88,88,B1,BB,1056
1150 DATA C8,C8,C8,C8,C8,C8,91,B2,1523
1160 DATA E8,C0,BF,90,E6,A5,A5,A2,1481
1170 DATA F0,20,A4,00*,68,85,AF,68,952
1180 DATA 85,AE,68,85,C2,68,85,C1,1168
1190 DATA B0,07,A9,14,A2,0F,20,A4,745
1200 DATA 00*,A9,00,60,85,A5,86,AA,867
1210 DATA 20,60,01*,A5,C1,85,C3,A5,980
1220 DATA C2,85,C4,A9,64,8D,16,91,1100
1230 DATA A9,00,8D,15,91,A9,FF,8D,1041
1240 DATA 26,91,8D,25,91,A9,FF,8D,1071
1250 DATA 25,91,A9,0F,20,28,01*,B0,615
1260 DATA 49,AD,2D,91,29,40,F0,F2,1023
1270 DATA AD,24,91,C6,A5,D0,E6,A2,1317
1280 DATA 0F,8A,20,28,01*,CA,10,F9,693
1290 DATA A5,AA,20,28,01*,A9,00,85,710
1300 DATA BD,A5,C3,C5,AE,D0,06,A5,1299
1310 DATA C4,C5,AF,F0,18,A0,00,B1,1169
1320 DATA C3,48,20,28,01*,68,B0,12,638
1330 DATA 65,BD,85,BD,E6,C3,D0,E1,1470
1340 DATA E6,C4,18,90,DC,A5,BD,20,1200
1350 DATA 28,01*,A5,B4,8D,0F,90,A9,855
1360 DATA 00,8D,A0,02,58,4C,CF,FC,926
1370 DATA A0,08,0A,48,A9,40,2C,1D,556
1380 DATA 91,F0,FB,90,08,A9,0C,85,1102
1390 DATA BE,C6,BE,D0,FC,A9,00,8D,1348
1400 DATA 15,91,AD,20,91,49,08,8D,738
1410 DATA 20,91,29,08,D0,07,20,59,562
1420 DATA 01*,90,D9,68,60,68,88,D0,1010
1430 DATA D1,AD,21,91,49,01,4A,60,804
1440 DATA 78,AD,0F,90,85,B4,AD,1C,966
1450 DATA 91,29,FC,8D,1C,91,A9,F7,1168
1460 DATA 8D,20,91,A9,C0,85,C0,A9,1173
1470 DATA 40,8D,1E,91,A9,42,8D,2E,802
1480 DATA 91,A9,00,8D,1B,91,8D,2B,811
1490 DATA 91,8D,15,91,8D,25,91,A2,937
1500 DATA FF,A0,FF,88,D0,FD,CA,D0,1677
1510 DATA F8,60,93,11,56,49,43,20,766
1520 DATA 54,55,52,42,4F,20,28,43,535
```

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1530 DATA 29,20,4A,2E,54,57,49,44,505
1540 DATA 44,59,00,85,93,A5,BA,C9,989
1550 DATA 01,F0,03,4C,4B,F5,A9,00,809
1560 DATA 85,90,20,94,F8,A9,00,B0,1050
1570 DATA D0,20,47,F6,A5,93,85,0A,1012
1580 DATA A9,00,85,93,A5,C3,48,A5,1046
1590 DATA C4,48,20,54,F8,A9,F0,20,1073
1600 DATA 81,02*,68,85,C4,68,85,C3,996
1610 DATA B0,36,24,9D,10,15,A0,63,719
1620 DATA 20,E6,F1,A0,05,B1,B2,AA,1193
1630 DATA F0,09,C8,B1,B2,20,D2,FF,1301
1640 DATA CA,D0,F7,A9,00,85,9E,A9,1286
1650 DATA 06,85,9F,A4,9E,C4,B7,B0,1175
1660 DATA 0E,B1,BB,A4,9F,D1,B2,D0,1296
1670 DATA BB,E6,9E,E6,9F,D0,EC,18,1432
1680 DATA A5,0A,85,93,A5,90,F0,03,1007
1690 DATA A9,18,38,90,01,60,20,6A,628
1700 DATA F6,A0,00,B1,B2,D0,04,A5,1138
1710 DATA B9,F0,0A,C8,B1,B2,85,C3,1318
1720 DATA C8,B1,B2,85,C4,A0,03,B1,1224
1730 DATA B2,38,A0,01,F1,B2,AA,A0,1144
1740 DATA 04,B1,B2,A0,02,F1,B2,A8,1108
1750 DATA 18,8A,65,C3,85,AE,98,65,1018
1760 DATA C4,85,AF,A5,C3,85,C1,A5,1355
1770 DATA C4,85,C2,A9,0F,20,81,02*,870
1780 DATA A5,90,F0,08,A9,1D,A6,93,1068
1790 DATA F0,02,A9,1C,A6,AE,A4,AF,1118
1800 DATA 60,85,AA,20,60,01*,A9,0C,709
1810 DATA 8D,16,91,A9,01,8D,15,91,785
1820 DATA A9,FF,8D,26,91,8D,25,91,1071
1830 DATA A9,FF,85,A9,20,59,01*,B0,1024
1840 DATA 10,20,43,03*,26,A9,A5,A9,659
1850 DATA C9,0F,D0,F0,20,33,03*,90,894
1860 DATA 03,4C,FB,02*,C9,0F,F0,F4,1032
1870 DATA A2,0E,E4,A9,D0,DA,20,33,1082
1880 DATA 03*,CA,10,F6,C5,AA,D0,D0,1250
1890 DATA A9,00,85,BD,A5,C1,85,C3,1177
1900 DATA A5,C2,85,C4,A5,C3,C5,AE,1419
1910 DATA D0,24,A5,C4,C5,AF,D0,1E,1215
1920 DATA 20,33,03*,C5,BD,18,F0,13,755
1930 DATA A9,20,05,90,85,90,A5,AA,962
1940 DATA C9,F0,D0,06,A9,10,05,90,989
1950 DATA 85,90,38,4C,1A,01*,20,33,519
1960 DATA 03*,B0,F8,A0,00,A6,93,D0,1108
1970 DATA 04,91,C3,F0,0C,D1,C3,F0,1240
1980 DATA 08,AA,A9,10,05,90,85,90,789
1990 DATA 8A,18,65,BD,85,BD,AD,0F,962
2000 DATA 90,29,FC,09,02,49,04,8D,666
2010 DATA 0F,90,E6,C3,D0,A6,E6,C4,1384
2020 DATA 4C,D4,02*,A0,08,20,43,03*,560
2030 DATA 26,A9,88,D0,F8,20,59,01*,921
2040 DATA A5,A9,60,A9,42,2C,2D,91,899
2050 DATA F0,FB,AD,1D,91,0A,0A,A9,1027
2060 DATA 01,8D,15,91,A9,FF,8D,25,910
2070 DATA 91,AD,21,91,60,END,109201,861
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or, Software Limited, No. 2 Alice Owen Technology Centre, 251 Goswell Road, London, EC1, Tel. (01-833) 1173.

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CURSOR CONTROL CODES allow strings to have complex shapes
DEF KEY user definable keys
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DO-LOOP structure
DPOKE double poke
EDIT specified line
ELSE used with IF THEN
EXIT leave DO LOOP

REL enclosed area with specified in or super

GET wait for keypress
JOIN two program lines
KEYIN a string
KEYWORDS new keywords on/off
LIST/LIST line TO line
USED (used with GOTO, GOSUB)
ON ERROR trap errors
(with LINE, STAT and ERROR)
PLOT a string may contain cursor control codes
POKE a string
POP Basic's stack
PROC, DEF PROC, END PROC
(for named procedures)

RENUM versatile renumber

ROLL all or part of screen in any direction by specified number of pixels, with or without attributes
SCROLL like ROLL, but without wrap-around
SORT arrays (very fast)
SPLIT program lines
TRACE program execution
UNTIL used with DO or LOOP
USING used with PRINT
WHILE used with DO or LOOP
XOR, XOR move PLOT origin
XRG, YRG change PLOT scale

FUNCTIONS

AND (bit by bit)
BINC decimal to binary
CHARS number to 2 characters
COS fast cosine
DEC hexadecimal to decimal
DPOKE double PEEK
FILL fill area

HEX decimal to hexadecimal
INSTING string search
MEM free memory
MEMORY all of memory as a string
MOD modulus
NUMBER 2 characters to number
OR (bit by bit)

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SCROLL recognises user graphics
SINE fast sine
STRINGS repeats strings
TIME\$ current time
USING\$ formats numbers
XOR (bit by bit)

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Phil Holliday and
assembly language

TUTORIAL

PROGRAMMING IN assembly language is the natural next step for those who are proficient in Basic and who feel a need to extend their skill for whatever reason, whether it is to increase speed of program execution or maybe to make better use of the available memory. Just as different micros have their own versions of Basic, so different microprocessors have their own assembly language.

The Sinclair QL is based on a Motorola 68008 microprocessor and this short series of articles is intended as an introduction to 68008 assembly language specifically on the QL. Those who already have some assembly language programming experience on another processor should find the conversion quite painless, while those who have no previous experience may find the going a little bit tough to start off with.

If this is the case then please stick with it — the benefits are well worth the effort, and this series includes several different examples of assembly language programs with assembled listings containing explanations of not only how the program works but also why a particular approach has been adopted in the first place.

Before getting down to the nitty gritty there are a few items worthy of mention. Firstly, the 68008 is a member of the 68000 family of microprocessors, which are all based on the same instruction set, and so the 68008 and the 68000 are 100 percent software compatible.

There are three essentials needed before attempting any serious assembly language programming on the QL. The first is a reference manual on the 68008 itself. The bible is *MC68000 16 Bit Microprocessor User's Manual* — Motorola published by Prentice-Hall. Another book which I have found very useful is *68000 Assembly Language Programming* by Kane, Hawkins and Leventhall published by Osborne/McGraw-Hill.

Secondly, we need a reference manual on QDOS, the QL operating system. We need this because the programs we write will use

the resources of QDOS, partly to save us from writing routines which already exist within QDOS, and also so that we can use the much talked about multi-tasking abilities of the QL. Both the *QL Advanced User Guide* by Dickens, published by Adder, and *QL Assembly Language Programming* by Opie, published by McGraw-Hill are highly recommended as a reference manual on QDOS.

They both list all the QDOS system calls provided by QDOS and show how to interface our programs to the QL. System calls are primitive procedures which mean that we don't have to invent our own ways of doing these things. More of these topics later.

Finally, we need an assembler. Strictly speaking it is possible to hand assemble your programs, but this is a much more difficult task on a 16 bit processor than it is on 8 bit

machine and is only recommended to the dyed-in-the-wool sadist. I have two assemblers which I can recommend: The QL Assembler Development Kit from Metacomco and the QL Assembler from Computer One.

Both are excellent products and include their own full screen editors. The Metacomco product has more features, most important of which are its support of macros, conditional assembly and include files, which are almost essential when writing large programs.

Before we are able to start to write in assembly language there are certain fundamental facts which must be presented and understood. These are:

- The 68008 programming model.
- The 68008 addressing modes.
- The 68008 instruction set.

These topics will be discussed in that order with the instruction set covered mainly in the next article.

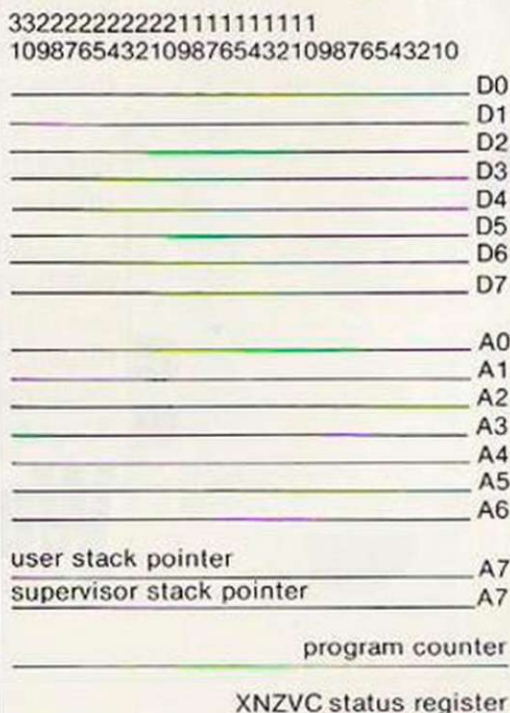
The programming model is the way that the 68008 looks to the programmer and is illustrated in figure 1. It can be seen that the 68008 contains eight 32 bit — equal to four bytes, or two words or one long word — data registers, labelled D0 to D7. These data registers can be used to hold byte, word or long word values depending upon the instruction which operates on it.

If a byte or word operation on a data register takes place then only the low order byte or word contents of that register is affected. There are also eight 32 bit address registers, labelled A0 to A7.

Address registers do not support single byte operations. They are normally used as their name implies to hold addresses which point to memory locations — although they can also be used to hold data. Therefore, word operands are automatically sign extended to long words by the processor before being used. A0 to A6 are general purpose address registers. A7 is the system stack pointer, used to hold return addresses of subroutine branches — calls —

(continued on page 157)

Figure 1. 68008 programming model.



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for example.

In fact, there are two A7 stack pointers known as user stack and supervisor stack pointers which are selected depending upon the mode of operation of the processor. We will normally be in user-mode and this need not concern us any more for the moment. There is a 32 bit program counter, which contains the address of the next instruction to be executed.

It will be realised that not all of the 32 bits of the program counter and address registers S— when being used to hold an address — are used, since the 68008 can only address 1 megabyte of memory, and so only the lower 20 bits are actually relevant. Finally, the 68008 contains a 16 bit status register.

For low order five bits are of most interest to us. They contain condition code flags to indicate when there has been a carry (C), overflow (V), zero (Z) or negative (N) result from an operation. There is also an extend (X) flag which is used to implement multi-precision arithmetic. It is always set by the same operations that sets the carry flag.

Instructions for the 68008 contain two kinds of information — the type of operation to be performed and the location of the operand or operands on which that instruction operates. Most instructions specify the location using what Motorola refer to as an effective address and the different effective address modes will now be explained, with examples using the Move instruction. The Move instruction is used to move the contents of the source effective address to the destination address and the syntax of the instruction is ...

MOVE source, destination

Before we start you must be aware that not all effective address modes can be used with all instructions — the manuals mentioned above give these details for each instruction individually.

■ **Data register direct mode.** The operand is in the data register specified in the instruction, so

MOVE.L D0,D1

will copy the contents of data register D0 into D1. Note that the ".L" appended to the Move instruction indicates that the "long word" contents, i.e. all 32 bits, will be moved. To move just the lower byte we would write **Move.B** and to move the lower word we would write **Move.W** or just **Move** as the default size for unspecified length is always word.

■ **Address register direct mode.** The operand is in the address register specified in the instruction. Note that there is a special version of the Move instruction — **MoveA** — **Move address** — which is used in this case, so

MOVEA.L D0,A0

will copy the contents of data register D0 into address register A0.

■ **Address register indirect mode.** The address of the operand is in the address register, and this mode is indicated by placing the address register in parenthesis, so that

MOVE.W D0,(A0)

will copy the lower 16 bits of D0 to the address held in A0, so that if D0 holds 1 and A0 holds \$20000 (20000 hex) then the effect of this instruction is to copy 1 to memory

location \$20000.

■ **Address register indirect with post-increment mode.** This is similar to the previous — register indirect — mode, but with the added feature that after the move has taken place the contents of the address register is incremented. Note that the increment is by 1 if the move was of size byte, 2 for size word and 4 for size long.

This mode is indicated by placing the address register in parenthesis and followed by a plus sign. So if D0 contains 1 and A0 contains \$20000 then

MOVE.W D0,(A0) +

will copy 1 to address \$20000 and after the instruction A0 will contain \$20002. When the address register is A7 this mode is equivalent to a stack Push instruction. Also note that when the address register is A7 and the size of the move is byte that the contents of A7 will be incremented by 2 instead of by 1 to ensure that it always contains an even address, necessary as all instructions must start at even addresses.

■ **Address Register Indirect with Predecrement mode.** Very similar to the post-increment mode, except as you will already have guessed the address register specified is decremented according to the size of the instruction before copying the contents. This provides the equivalent of a stack Pop instruction if A7 is used, and the syntax is equally what would be expected, so

MOVE.W -(A0),D0

will have exactly the opposite effect of the previous example.

■ **Address register indirect with displacement mode.** In this mode the effective address is the sum of the contents of the specified address register and a fixed signed 16 bit displacement — i.e., the displacement can have a value of from -32768 to +32767.



The displacement is given before the parenthesis around the address register. This mode is extremely useful for accessing a particular element of an array or list. So if D0 contains 1 and A0 contains \$20000 then

MOVE.B D0,\$23(A0)

will copy 1 into the byte at address \$20023.

■ **Address register indirect with index mode.** In this mode the effective address is the sum of the address in the address register specified, the word or long word contents of an index register which can be either a data or an address register and a signed 8 bit displacement — i.e., the displacement can have a range from -128 to +127. The syntax is of the form ...

displacement (address reg,index reg.size) and so if D1 contains \$23, A0 contains \$20000, A3 contains \$10000 then the instruction

MOVE.W D1,\$56(A0,A3.L)

will copy \$23 to address \$30056.

■ **Absolute short address mode.** In this mode the effective address specified is a signed word which is sign extended before it is used. So

(continued on page 159)

LOC	OBJECT	STMT	SOURCE STATEMENT
		1	!Listing 1
		2	
	=00020000	4	scr equ \$20000
	=0000	5	scr_size equ \$0000
	=1FFF	6	count equ scr_size/4-1 loop count
	=FFFF	7	this_job equ -1
	=0000	8	no_err equ 0
	=0005	9	fr_job equ 5 QDOS force
	job call		
		10	
		11	!firstly initialise pointer variables
		12	
0000'	41F9 0002 0000	13	start lea scr,a0 a0 point to start
	of screen		
0006'	303C 1FFF	14	move.w #count,d0 initialise d0
	loop counter		
		15	
		16	!next write all zeros to screen memory
		17	
000A'	20FC 0000 0000	18	loop move.l #0,(a0)+ clear 4 bytes
	incr pointer		
0010'	51CB FFFB	19	dbf d0,loop decr d0 & if
	-1 loop		
		20	
		21	!now remove the job using QDOS manager
		22	trap
0014'	72FF	23	moveq #this_job,d1
0016'	7600	24	moveq #no_err,d3
0018'	7005	25	moveq #fr_job,d0
001A'	4E41	26	trap #1
		27	
		28	!lastly return with d0 cleared
		29	
001C'	7000	30	moveq #no_err,d0
001E'	4E75	31	rts
		32	
		33	end
			No errors found in this Assembly

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YC 1

(continued from page 157)

addresses can be specified in this mode in the range 0 to \$7FFF — which is all in the QL Rom — and \$F8000 to \$FFFFF. So the instruction

MOVE.L \$7000,D4

will copy the long word starting at address \$7000 into data register D4.

■ **Absolute long address mode.** In this mode the effective address is a long word. It is not necessary to sign extend it as is the case for absolute short address mode of course, but it operates in the same way in other respects. So the instruction

MOVE.W D4,\$20000

will copy the word in data register D4 to address \$20000.

■ **Program counter with displacement mode.** This is a most important effective addressing mode as it allows us to write position independent programs, i.e., programs that can run anywhere in memory, as opposed to having to be loaded at a specific address.

In this mode the effective address is the sum of the contents of the program counter, which of course points to the instruction about to be executed, and a signed 16 bit displacement. The assembler format is basically the same as the address register indirect with displacement mode but in this case the program counter is used instead of an address register, so the instruction

MOVE.W \$8(PC),D0

will move the word 8 bytes past the instruction into D0.

will move the word 8 bytes past the instruction into D0.

■ **Program counter with index mode.** This is again almost identical to the address register indirect with index, using the program counter instead of the address register. Comments made to the previous mode about position independent code apply equally to this mode, so the instruction

MOVE.L \$26(PC,A4.L),D0

will copy the contents of the address formed from the sum of the program counter plus the long word contents of A4 plus the displacement of \$26 to data register D0.

■ **Immediate data mode.** In this effective address mode the operand specifies immediate data rather than the address of that data. The immediate data is indicated by a hash (#) symbol preceding it. So the instruction

MOVE.B #\$44,D0

will move the value \$44 into the low order byte of D0.

The main instruction set of the 68008 is tabulated in table 1. I have listed the mnemonic and a brief description of the operation. I have not included all the variants of the different instructions. Of course you need to know a lot more about the various instructions before you can use them, but it does give the general flavour of the 68008.

I do not intend to discuss every instruction in detail, but rather to expand on those which are more frequently used and to use them in various examples of routines which can be tried on the QL. This will form the subject of the next article in this series, but before starting on that it is a useful exercise to show how we can use these routines from Basic.

To illustrate this listing 1 is a simple routine

Table 1. 68008 instruction set.

Mnemonic	Description		
ABCD	add decimal byte with extend bit	NOP	no operation
ADD	add	NOT	1's complement
AND	logical and	OR	logical or
ASL	arithmetic shift left	PEA	push effective address
ASR	arithmetic shift right	RESET	reset external devices
Bcc	branch conditional	ROL	rotate left without extend
BCHG	bit test and clear	ROR	rotate right without extend
BCLR	bit test and clear	ROXL	rotate left with extend
BRA	branch always	ROXR	rotate right with extend
BSET	bit test and set	RTE	return from exception
BSR	branch to subroutine	RTR	return and restore
BTST	bit test	RTS	return from subroutine
CHK	check register against bounds	SBCD	subtract decimal with extend
CLR	clear operand	Scc	set conditional
CMP	compare	STOP	stop
DBcc	test condition, decrement and branch	SUB	subtract
DIVS	signed divide	SWAP	swap data register halves
DIVU	unsigned divide	TAS	test and set operand
EOR	exclusive or	TRAP	trap
EXG	exchange registers	TRAPV	trap on overflow
EXT	sign extend	TST	test
JMP	jump	UNLNK	unlink
JSR	jump to subroutine	Condition codes — cc in above table.	
LEA	load effective address	CC	carry clear
LINK	link stack	CS	carry set
LSL	logical shift left	EQ	equal
LSR	logical shift right	F	false
MOVE	move	GE	greater than or equal
MOVEM	move multiple registers	GT	greater than
MOVEP	move peripheral data	HI	high
MULS	signed multiply	LE	less than or equal
MULU	unsigned multiply	LS	low or same
NBCD	negate decimal with extend	LT	less than
NEG	negate — 2's complement	MI	minus
		NE	not equal
		PL	plus
		T	true
		VC	no overflow
		VS	overflow



to clear the whole of the screen by writing all zeros to the screen memory which resides from address \$20000 to \$27FFF inclusive.

The program will be a loop which is initialised with a0 pointing to the bottom of screen memory, and d0 holding the number of times we go round the loop. Within the loop we will clear some memory, increment a0 to point to the next memory location, and decrement d0 and test it to see if we have reached the top of the screen memory.

Obviously we will use the Move instruction which has already been described in the section on addressing modes. The LEA — load effective address — instruction is used to initialise a0.

The looping instruction we will use is DBcc where cc is one of the 16 condition codes included in the instruction set table.

This instruction decrements the specified data register and also tests to see if a condition specified is met. In this program we have set the condition to false so that this test will always fail.

If the condition was met then the next instruction would be executed, i.e., it would exit the loop. If the condition is not met and the specified data register has reached a value of -1 then the loop will be exited. In the example this occurs when the whole of screen memory has been cleared.

Having cleared the screen we need to return back to Basic. If this program is invoked by an Exec command then it will be created as a job under QDOS and so it is necessary to remove this job. A system call is used — see the QDOS manuals — which requires small values being placed in data registers, and to do this we use a special version of the move instruction, MoveQ — most quick — which sign extends a number lying between -128 and +127 to a 32 bit number.

The trap instruction is a call to an address located in a table of address pointers which are set up in the QL Rom and actually causes the job to be removed. Finally we return using the RTS instruction, having first of all cleared data register 0 in case the program is invoked with a Call.

If you have an assembler you can of course enter the program and automatically generate an executable file. Alternatively, you can enter the assembled code which is shown in hex in the listing after the address field using a hex loader, and either place it in the resident procedure area using RESPR, and then Call it, or save it using Sexec as described in the QDOS entry of the concepts section in the QL User Guide.



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RESPONSE FRAME

Do you have a problem? Your manual is incomprehensible or you just cannot get the hang of that programming trick you tried — whatever it is, Tim Hartnell will do his best to answer your queries. Please include only one question per letter and mark them "Response Frame".

MONITOR OR TV?

I own a Spectrum 48K micro and am wanting to purchase a colour monitor. I have seen a feature in a recent magazine which shows how simple the modification is to provide a composite video signal and it is this which has prompted me to consider a monitor rather than a TV. What is confusing me is that I have seen advertisements for a colour monitor designed to accept signals from the Spectrum "direct" — the Microvitec — and I assume "direct" to mean unmodified. Is this a true monitor, or am I misinterpreting the meaning of "direct". I note also there are colour monitor/colour TV composite models available. I would greatly appreciate some guidance on selecting the most suitable type for my computer.

Derek Cole,
Grimsby,
South Humberside.

ACCORDING TO a Mr Hardy at Microvitec, the monitor you've seen advertised — model number 1431/MZ3 — is a true monitor, that includes all the modifications within the monitor itself. This monitor is driven from the Spectrum edge connector, not from the TV output port. If you connected any standard monitor to the "TV" socket, you would not get a picture.

The Microvitec monitor allows other peripherals to be connected to the Spectrum by duplicating the edge connector. This monitor is "standard resolution" — that is, 452 horizontal pixels — and will therefore work as well with any RGB computer, such as the BBC Micro.

AMSTRAD SYMBOL

I have been having trouble with defining some characters on the Amstrad using the Symbol command. I've followed the instructions in the manual, but it just doesn't seem to work. When I print the characters which I thought I had defined, they just come out the same as they were when I turned the computer on. What am I doing wrong?

William Dodd,
Southampton.

ACCORDING TO Clive Gifford, author of *50 Dynamic Games for the Amstrad*, the problem may well be occurring because the manual does not fully explain the use of the Symbol After command. Before you start using Symbol, you need to use Symbol After, which makes it

possible to use Symbol with a group of character numbers. That is, if you wanted to redefine one or more characters whose numbers were greater than 127, you'd need to include the line Symbol After 127 in your program. This would then allow you to redefine characters 128, 129 and so on.

AUTOMATIC RUN

Many of my friends have programs on their Spectrums which run automatically when they load them. I would like to be able to do this on my Amstrad. I have read through the manual several times, but it does not seem to include this information. What can I do to solve my problem?

Terry Stickle,
Birmingham.

IT APPEARS that you have not been looking carefully enough in the manual. Save the program as normal. Then, when loading it back, type in Run "nameofprogram" instead of Load "nameofprogram". This will load and auto-Run your program.

COMPILER QUERY

If I understand it correctly, the purpose of a compiler is to convert Basic to machine code. I have a Vic-20 and plan to buy a Super-Extender Cartridge. Will a normal compiler be able to function on the Vic-20 with the Expander operating?

Pramod K Joshi,
West Bridgford,
Nottinghamshire.

COMPILERS HAVE been developed for the Vic-20, but they are only designed to cater for the commands supplied as standard in Vic-20 Basic. There is no way an ordinary Vic-20 compiler could cope with the additional commands — such as extra graphics words — in an Expander's vocabulary. So the answer, Pramod, is — I'm afraid — no.

LANGUAGES

Most microcomputers are programmable in some sort of Basic. For many of them, it is possible to buy other languages, such as Forth and Pascal. I know that both of these run much more quickly than Basic because they are compiled rather than interpreted. I have been told that each language has its own particular field in which it is most powerful. Can you tell me something about the applications of Pascal and Forth, and

possibly about some other interesting languages?

S Klaassens,
Nijkerk,
Holland.

SPECIFIC LANGUAGES are usually created for specific needs. A general purpose language like Basic, which was created mainly to be easy to learn, is usually all right at many things, but not very good at any of them. Forth, which was created by Charles Moore originally to control a radio telescope, is a fairly primitive language in its supplied form, with a very limited vocabulary.

However, its immense strength is that it allows you to create new words of your own, and use them from then on as though they were part of the language, even to the extent of using your own words in the creation of others. For example, if you invented the word Dash to draw 20 hyphens on the screen, you could invent a word called, say, Lottadashes to equal Dash being executed 20 times. Dash and Lottadashes could stay in your Forth vocabulary for ever. Basic has no such capability.

Pascal was developed by N Wirth with the intention of creating a language which would enforce disciplined programming techniques.

Pascal programs can, in some cases, read almost like a statement of the problem in English. They are usually "transparent" to people other than the programmer — which is rarely true of Forth programs, and only true of well-structured Basic programs — and are consequently easy to maintain and modify. It is interesting to note that QL Super-Basic — and to a lesser extent BBC Basic — incorporate some of the better features of Forth and Pascal.

Other languages, such as Logo and Lisp, have found applications in specific fields. Experience with any language in addition to Basic will help you to become a better programmer, as you'll start thinking more in terms of what you want the program to achieve rather than in terms of what lines of program will do this.

Most languages have strong, if not fanatical, adherents. Forth programmers, in particular, defend Forth most ardently. I was being interviewed on Capital Radio once with a Forth programmer who nearly punched me in the face when I tried to make a case for Basic being a good language to start programming with, because it was so easy to get positive feedback from the computer.

COLOUR OR NOT?

I would be most grateful if you could explain the problem which I am experiencing with my ZX Spectrum 48L. When connected to my Philips TV it functions normally and responds to all the colour instructions, but when connected to an Hitachi 12in. portable it will only produce black and white signals. I have, of course, adjusted the

necessary pre-set tuner controls without any improvement. I have seen in a previous reader's query a similar problem which necessitated the reader making an adjustment within the Spectrum.

R L Turner,
Redditch.

EARLY SPECTRUMS, in particular, were a little choosy regarding the colour TV's they would work well with. A spokesman for Sinclair Research said there was no evidence that any particular model or make refused to generate colour signals when fed by a Spectrum. The easiest answer I can give you is to wait until the warranty period is over, open the Spectrum, and turn the little screws on one of the flat potentiometers you can see, which controls colour intensity. Apart from that, I'd stick to the Philips.

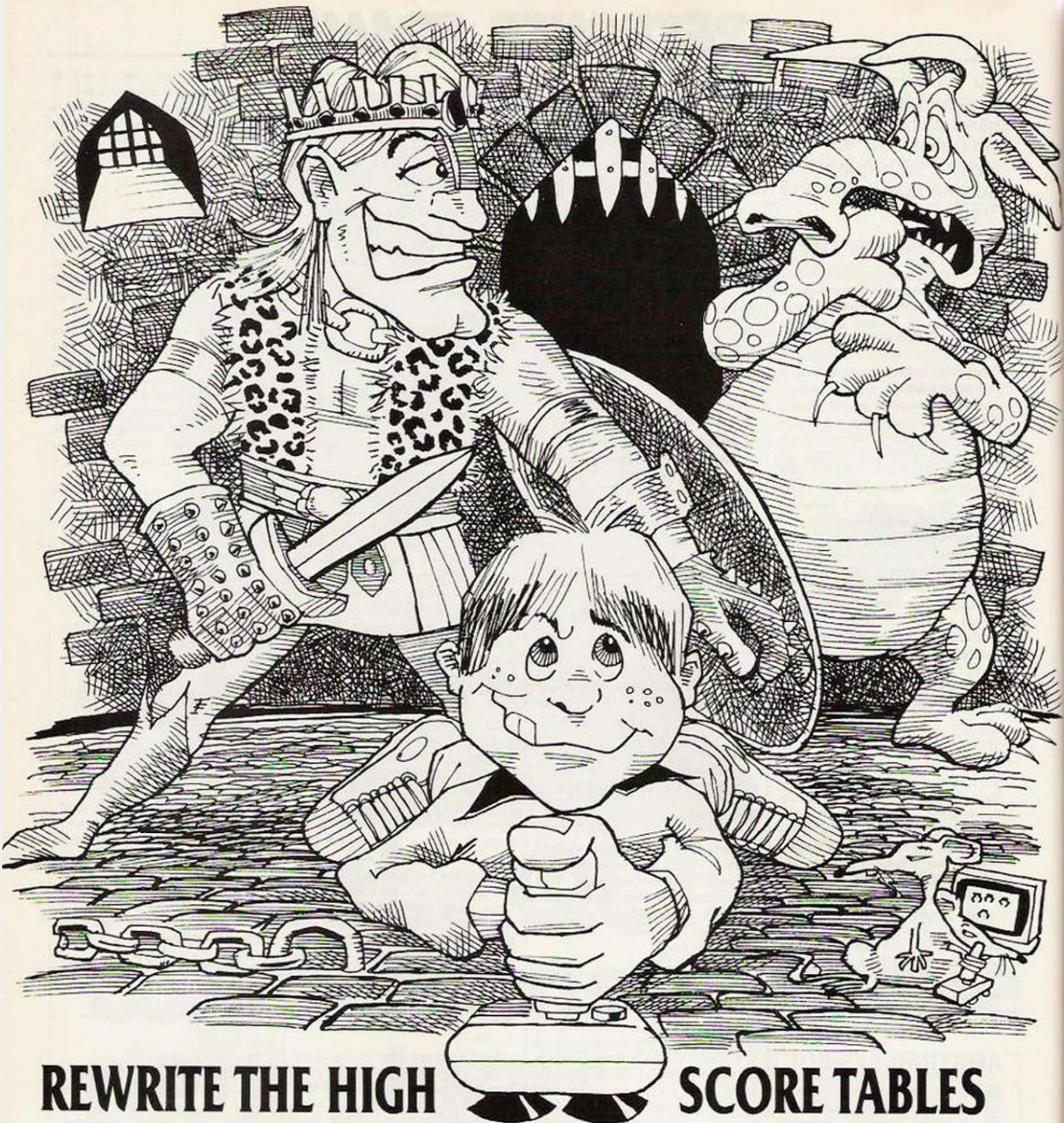
In a recent issue of Your Computer a reader asked about including Verify within a Spectrum program. A number of people wrote to me regarding their experiences with this. Ian Philpot from Tonbridge, Kent writes:

I have been using the Verify command in a program in exactly the way your correspondent describes. What may be the significant difference is that I have been saving data in a character array (in fact, the league tables of my local badminton league) and then verifying the saved array. This seems to work perfectly. However, I had not, until I read your comments, tried to Save and Verify the main program in this way. I then tried the following program:

```
5 FOR n=1 TO 96
10 PRINT "a"
20 NEXT n
22 SAVE "test" LINE 1
25 PRINT "Rewind and press any key"
30 PAUSE 0
35 VERIFY "test"
```

This worked perfectly every time. It seems to work just as well with further lines added. It appears therefore that any problem would lie with the saving routine, rather than in the use of the Verify command in the program.

M R Trevanthen of Alexandria, Dunbartonshire, points out in reference to the same query, that you should not include user-friendly inputs like "Do you wish to Verify";Z\$ between the Save and Verify lines in the program, as this adds to or changes part of the program already saved. This Verify will fail. Using Inkey\$ does the same thing.



REWRITE THE HIGH SCORE TABLES

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Moon Rescue

T Loton,
Stoke-on-Trent,
Staffordshire.



YOU ARE the commander of the Intergalactic Rescue Service. You are informed that four

scientists are stranded on the moon's surface and it is your job to rescue them. As you hover above the moon's surface in your spaceship you see below you a dangerous asteroid belt which separates you from the stranded scientists.

When you think the time is right you must launch your rescue pod and guide it through

the asteroid belt to pick up one of the scientists. Watch out when returning to your spaceship because the asteroid belt has now been replaced by a fleet of enemy flying saucers. You get 10 points added to your score every time you rescue a scientist successfully.

If, however, you hit an asteroid, a flying saucer or the moon's surface or fail to re-dock with your spaceship you lose a life. You start each game with three lives, 25 fuel units, and four scientists to rescue. At the start of each game a tune is played.

Keys to use are: Z = left; X = right; \ = launch pod/thrust.

No loading instructions are needed, just type in the program and save it normally.

[illegible]

```

230 A=1:D=1
240 REM
250 IF D=1 AND A<16 THEN A=A+1 ELSE D=0
260 IF D=0 AND A>1 THEN A=A-1 ELSE D=1
270 PEN 2:LOCATE A,1:PRINT " abc ":LOCATE a,2:PRINT "
d e "
280 PEN 1:CALL 20000:CLS #1:CALL 20500:CALL 20550
290 IF INKEY(22)=0 THEN SOUND 1,120,12,0,1:GOTO 310
300 GOTO 250
310 XZ=A*32+32:YZ=400-33
320 REM ***** MAIN LOOP *****
330 CALL 20000:CLS #1:PEN 1:CALL 20500:CALL 20550
340 IF INKEY(71)=0 AND THRUST=0 AND XZ>0 THEN GOSUB 45
0:XZ=XZ-32
350 IF INKEY(63)=0 AND THRUST=0 AND XZ<607 THEN GOSUB
450:XZ=XZ+32
360 IF INKEY(22)=0 AND FUEL>0 THEN SOUND 1,0,25,7,0,0,
2:FUEL=FUEL-5:THRUST=1 ELSE THRUST=0
370 IF THRUST=0 THEN GOSUB 450:YZ=YZ-16
380 CH=TEST (XZ+15,YZ-7)
390 IF CH=3 THEN 460
400 PLOT XZ,YZ,5:TAG:PRINT CHR$(240);:TAGOFF
410 IF CH=1 THEN 460
420 IF CH=4 THEN 540
430 LOCATE 1,23:PEN 7:PRINT "FUEL:":FUEL
440 GOTO 330
450 MOVE XZ,YZ:TAG:PRINT " ":TAGOFF:RETURN
460 PLOT XZ,YZ,6:TAG:PRINT CHR$(230);:TAGOFF
470 SOUND 1,0,0,15,2,0,7
480 LOCATE 1,24:PEN 8: LI=LI-1:PRINT"LIVES:":LI:FOR I=
1 TO 500:NEXT
490 IF LI=0 THEN 500:ELSE 140
500 LOCATE 6,10:PEN 1:PRINT "GAME OVER"
510 LOCATE 6,11:PRINT "SCORE:":SCORE
520 LOCATE 6,13:PRINT "HIT SPACE"
530 IF INKEY(47)<>0 THEN 530 ELSE RUN
540 INK 1,6:SYMBOL 254,0,60,126,165,165,126,60,0:SYMBOL
L 255,0,60,126,165,165,126,60,0
550 REM ***** UP *****
560 PEN 1:CALL 20000:CLS #1:CALL 20500:CALL 20550
570 GOSUB 450
580 IF INKEY(71)=0 AND XZ>0 THEN XZ=XZ-32
590 IF INKEY(63)=0 AND XZ<607 THEN XZ=XZ+32
600 YZ=YZ+16
610 CH=TEST (XZ+15,YZ-2)
620 PLOT XZ,YZ,5:TAG:PRINT CHR$(240);:TAGOFF
630 IF CH=1 THEN 460
640 IF YZ>368 THEN IF XZ<>A*32+32 THEN 460 ELSE 660
650 GOTO 560
660 SOUND 1,60,25,15:MEN=MEN-1:SCORE=SCORE+10:IF MEN=0
THEN 670 ELSE 140
670 MEN=4:GOTO 140

```

Sheepdog

Neil Ghani,
Gosforth,
Newcastle-upon-Tyne.



YOU CONTROL a sheepdog and the objective is to muster a small flock of six dirty yellow sheep through a sheep dip and then the clean white sheep must be chased through the gate into the next field. For every unclean sheep you have 25 seconds added onto your time.

There are also bushes dotted about around the right-hand side of the field and the sheep may stop to graze at these. Keys 5, 6, 7, and 8 control the sheepdog.

```

10 INK 0: PAPER 5: BORDER 1: C
L5: GO SUB 7000
1000 FOR f=1 TO 11 STEP 2: IF (a
(f)=6 OR a(f)=7) AND a(f+1)>5 AN
D a(f+1)<12 THEN LET SX=1: LET a
d=1: LET sy=0: LET a$(f)="7": LE
T a$(f+1)="0" FOR g=1 TO 5: BEE
P .01 10-RND*9: NEXT g: GO TO 10
60
1010 LET sy=SGN (a(f)-y) AND ABS
(a(f+1)-x)<4 AND ABS (a(f)-y)<4
1020 LET SX=SGN (a(f+1)-x) AND A
BS (a(f)-y)<4 AND ABS (a(f+1)-x)
<4
1030 LET SX=SX+INT (RND*3)/2-.5:
LET sy=sy+INT (RND*3)/2-.5: IF
(a(f)=6 OR a(f)=7) AND a(f+1)<14
AND a(f+1)>10 THEN LET SX=ABS S
X
1040 LET SX=SX+(a(f+1)<1)*2-(a(f
+1)>29)*2-(a(f+1)>22 AND a(f+1)<
27 AND (a(f)<9 OR a(f)>12))*a(f
+1)*25 AND a(f+1)>27)*2
1050 LET sy=sy+(a(f)<2)*2-(a(f)

```

```

19) +2+(a(f+1)>5 AND a(f+1)<9 AND
a(f)=9)
1050 IF ATTR (a(f)+sy,a(f+1)+sx)
=96 THEN LET sx=0: LET sy=0
1070 LET a(f)=a(f)+sy: LET a(f+1)
=a(f+1)+sx: PRINT AT a(f)-sy,a(
f+1)-sx: ""
1080 PRINT INK VAL a(f): AT a(f)
a(f+1): CHR$ 146 IF ad THEN GO
SUB 3520: LET ad=0
1090 IF a(2)>25 AND a(4)>25 AND
a(6)>25 AND a(8)>25 AND a(10)>25
AND a(12)>25 THEN GO TO 4000
1500 PRINT AT y-y1,x-x1: "" : INK
0: AT y,x: CHR$ (144+di)
2000 LET x1=(INKEY$="8")-(INKEY$
="5")+ (x+1)-(x>23): LET y1=(INKE
Y$="6")-(INKEY$="7")+ (y+1)-(y>20
): LET di=(INKEY$="S")
2010 IF ATTR (y+y1,x+x1)=96 THEN
LET x1=0: LET y1=0
2020 LET x=x+x1: LET y=y+y1
2030 NEXT f: LET go=go+1

```

(continued on page 165)

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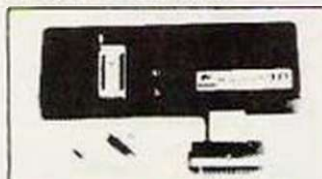


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STATUS NO. OF SYSTEM — HEX
EPROM TYPE — 27128
RAM START ADDR — 4000
EPROM ST. ADDR — 0000
JOB LENGTH — 4000
TASK — CHECK

WHICH TASK DO YOU WISH TO DO
W) CHECK THAT EPROM IS CLEAN
X) READ THE CONTENTS OF EPROM INTO
RAM
Y) BLOW AN EPROM WITH DATA FROM
RAM
Z) VERIFY THAT EPROM DATA IS THE SAME
AS IN RAM
Q) TO QUIT P) TO RESTART

FAST CODES AVAILABLE
D H PDR WXYZ

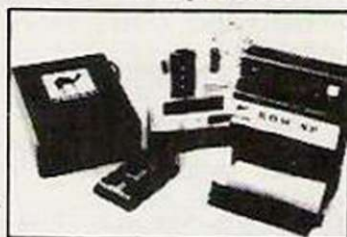
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(continued from page 163)

```

2500 PRINT INK 0; AT 0,27; INT (go
+3)
2510 IF go/10=INT (go/10) THEN G
O SUB 8510
2520 GO TO 1e3
4000 INK 0: PRINT AT 10,2;"You h
ave penned all"; AT 11,2;"the she
ep."
4010 LET sc=FN c(): PRINT AT 13,
2;"You took ";sc;" Seconds."
4020 INK 0: FOR f=-25 TO 25: BEE
P .1,f: BEEP .1,25-f: NEXT f
4030 LET sd=0: FOR f=1 TO 6: LET
sd=sd+VAL a$(f-2): NEXT f
4040 PRINT AT 15,2:6-sd;" Sheep
were cleaned"
4050 PRINT AT 17,3;"Penalty = ";
sd:25
4060 LET sc=sc+25*sd
4100 IF hs>sc THEN LET hs=sc: PR
INT AT 18,1;"Well done - a new r

```

```

ecord!"
4110 PRINT AT 19,1;"Top score =
";hs
4120 PRINT AT 21,3;"Another game
? (y/n)"
4130 IF INKEY$="y" THEN GO TO 42
00
4140 IF INKEY$="n" THEN PAPER 7:
BORDER 7: CLS: STOP
4150 GO TO 4130
4200 GO SUB 8100: GO TO 1000
8000 FOR f=32600 TO 32631: READ
a: POKE f,a: NEXT f
8010 LET hs=500
8100 DIM a(12): DIM a$(12): FOR
f=1 TO 11 STEP 2: LET a(f)=8+f:
LET a(f+1)=5
8110 LET a$(f)="6": LET a$(f+1)=
"1": NEXT f
8120 LET x=1: LET y=1: LET d:=0
8130 LET x1=0: LET y1=0: LET go=
0
8140 LET ad=0

```

```

8200 DEF FN a(m,n)=(m+n+ABS (m-n
))/2: DEF FN b(i)=(PEEK 23672+256
+PEEK 23673+65536*PEEK 23674)/50
: DEF FN c()=FN a(FN b(),FN b())
8210 POKE 23672,0: POKE 23673,0:
POKE 23674,0
8500 PAPER 4: BORDER 6: CLS: FO
R f=1 TO 10: LET rs=INT (RND*20)
: LET pr=15+INT (RND*8): PRINT I
NK 0: BRIGHT 1; AT rs,pr;CHR$ 147
: NEXT f
8510 INK 2: FOR f=1 TO 4: PLOT 2
00+f*2+(f/2)*2,0: DRAW 0,72: DRA
W INK 4,0,32: DRAW 0,71: NEXT f
8520 PRINT PAPER 5: INK 1; AT 5,8
;"###"; AT 6,8;" "; AT 7,8;" "
; AT 8,8;"###": RETURN
9000 DATA 0,2,134,125,124,194,12
9,0,0,64,97,190,62,67,129,0
9010 DATA 0,7,255,252,252,68,68,
0
9020 DATA 0,16,84,56,146,84,56,1
6

```

Sprinter

Nicholas Giacomatos,
Shoreham by Sea,
West Sussex.

VIC-20

THE OBJECT of the game is to run as fast as you can in two races. The first is the qualifying race, the second is the final. Your power increases and so does your speed when you hit the key. You can win gold, silver bronze or nothing but watch out — the more power the

more energy is used. At the end of the first race you are awarded bonus energy to see you though the final, but if you run too fast you will collapse of exhaustion.

Type in the first part of the program and save it. Do the same with part two — be careful with the data — and save it after part 1 on the same tape. After part 2 type in and save part 3. You should then have a copy of Sprinter. To load hold down Shift and hit Run/Stop, and press play on the tape deck. The program should load automatically. At

the start of the game you will see a track, a crowd and a 10 second countdown in the top left corner to give you time to build up a start, good luck. 3K expansion is needed.

Parts 1 and 2 of the program have an auto load system at the end of them. When you type them in save them first. Do not run them until they are saved. If an error occurs note it down and load the part in again. Type the correction in and save the program once again. Do this until the two parts of the program are perfect.

Part 1.

```

1 PRINT "J"
2 GOSUB 100: GOSUB 110: GOSUB 10
3 GOSUB 100: PRINT "J"
4 POKE 631,76: POKE 632,111: POKE 633,13: POKE 634,82: POKE 635,95: POKE 636,78: POKE 637,13
5 POKE 199,7: NEW
10 POKE 36878,15
11 READ D
12 IF D=1 THEN POKE 36875,0: RETURN
13 POKE 36875,D: FOR T=1 TO D: NEXT
14 GOTO 11
20 DATA 215,300,223,250,228,250,231,250,228,350,223,450
21 DATA 215,250,223,250,228,250,231,250,228,550
22 DATA 215,250,223,250,228,250,231,250,228,250,223,450
23 DATA 215,100,223,100,223,100,223,100,215,600,-1,-1
99 RETURN
100 PRINT "N.O PRESENTS "
101 PRINT "J"
102 PRINT "J"
103 PRINT "J"
104 PRINT "J"
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1309 PRINT "J"
1310 PRINT "J"
1311 PRINT "J"
1312 PRINT "J"
1313 PRINT "J"
1314 PRINT "J"
1315 PRINT "J"
1316 PRINT "J"
1317 PRINT "J"
1318 PRINT "J"
1319 PRINT "J"
1320 PRINT "J"
```


(continued from previous page)

```

5026 IF PB=2 THEN BS=20
5027 IF PB=2 THEN BS=00
5028 PRINT "YOUR POSITION BONUS":PRINT
5029 PRINT "IS "BS;" ENERGY UNITS":PRINT
5030 JB=INT(RND(1)*50)
5031 PRINT "JUDGES BONUS IS "JB;"":PRINT:PRINT
5032 TB=JB+BS:LETC=RC+1
5033 PRINT "TOTAL "TB;"":PRINT
5034 PRINT "PREPARE FOR FINAL"
5040 FOR TW=1 TO 1000: NEXT TW
5041 LET E=TB:LETP=0:LETPW=190+INT(RND(1)*60):LP=0
5042 PRINT "POKE36869,255:GOSUB1000:GOTO10
5099 GOTO5999
6000 PRINT "J"
6001 POKE36869,240
6002 IF DM/2.5<10 THEN GOTO6500
6003 IF DM/2.5<10.8 AND DM/2.5>10 THEN GOTO6000
6004 IF DM/2.5<11.2 AND DM/2.5>10.8 THEN GOTO6000
6005 IF DM/2.5>11.2 THEN GOTO6000
6006 GOTO6002
6500 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6501 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6502 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6503 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6504 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6505 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6506 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6507 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6508 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6509 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6510 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6511 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6512 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6513 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6514 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6515 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6516 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6517 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6518 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6519 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6520 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6521 GET Q$
6522 IF Q$="Y" THEN RUN
6523 IF Q$="N" THEN PRINT "J" END
6525 GOTO6521
6599 END
6600 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6601 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6602 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6603 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000

```

```

6604 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6605 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6606 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6607 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6608 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6609 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6610 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6611 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6612 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6613 GOTO6519
6699 GOTO6699
6700 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6701 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6702 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6703 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6704 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6705 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6706 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6707 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6708 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6709 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6710 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6711 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6712 GOTO6519
6799 GOTO6799
6800 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6801 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6802 FORGS=1 TO 8
6803 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6804 NEXTGS
6805 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6806 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6807 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6808 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6809 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6810 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6811 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6812 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
6813 GOTO6519
6899 GOTO6899
9000 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
9001 FOR T=1 TO 500: NEXT T
9002 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
9003 FOR T=1 TO 500: NEXT T
9004 PRINT "J":GOSUB2000
9005 GETKEYS:IFKEYS="" THEN 9005
9006 RETURN
9050 FORSC=1 TO 2
9051 FORSC=212 TO 1655 STEP 1:POKE36874,SC:FOR T=1 TO 20: NEXT T: NEXT SC
9052 POKE36874,0
9053 NEXT0
9055 RETURN

```

Picasso's paintbrush

Matthew Sillett,
Dulwich,
London SE21.



PICASSO'S PAINTBRUSH is a multi-feature drawing program for the BBC Micro. Impressive pictures can be created quickly and easily using the many built-in functions.

- Automatic circle, triangle, semi-circle, rectangle and ellipse drawing routines.
- Extensive colour mixing.
- Three cursor speeds.
- Three line thicknesses.
- Rubber band facility.
- Load and Save screens.
- Spray colour option.
- Print text anywhere on the screen.
- Colour-fill routine.
- Full MODE2 colour graphics.

Program 1 contains full instructions of how to operate these functions and the keys involved — all 30 of them. There are three methods of colour mixing provided, all of which are very easy to use.

The first way is to fill the area involved in one of the two colours to be mixed — e.g., red — and then to overlay it with alternate pixels of the second colour — e.g., yellow. The combination of Red and yellow produces a very good orange.

The second way is the same as above, but to overlay with horizontal lines — e.g., A darker orange may be produced using this method. The final method is to use high GCOL values to produce "hatching". On pressing the specified key, you must enter this value — e.g., 198 produces a good brown, when the colour is set to white.

Copies of the program are available for £3.50 from: M. J. Sillett, 41, College Rd., Dulwich, London SE21.

```

10*KEY100LD:MRUN:M
200ERROR RUN
30MODE7:DIMAX(9,10),HX(8),AD(8),BX(3,1),CX(2,1,3),DX(1,1,1),EX(1),VX(8),FX(1
,1),QZX=0:GS=0:CMX=0:OZX=4:QX=0:PA=0:IC=0:HH=1:SS=0:FS=0:FX4,1
40VDU23,241,255,254,254,252,252,248,248,240,23,240,255,127,127,63,63,31,31,15
,23,242,15,7,7,3,3,1,1,0,23,243,240,224,224,192,192,128,128,0
50FFX=1:CPX=1:YS="Green":BS="Pink"
60VDU23,244,1,3,15,31,63,63,127,127,23,245,128,192,224,248,252,252,254,254,23
,246,127,127,255,255,255,255,127,127
70VDU23,247,254,254,255,255,255,255,254,254,23,248,127,127,63,63,31,15,3,1,23
,249,254,254,252,252,248,224,192,128
80PRINT:PRINTSPC(12)CHR$(141)CHR$(134)"FOUR IN A ROW":PRINTSPC(12)CHR$(141)CH
R$(133)"FOUR IN A ROW":FORX=1 TO 20:PRINTCHR$(131)*":NEXT:FORX=4 TO 20:PRINTTAB(0
,X)CHR$(131)*"
90PRINTTAB(38,X)CHR$(131)*":NEXT:PRINTTAB(0,20)*":FORX=1 TO 20:PRINTCHR$(131)*"
*:NEXT:VDU28,2,20,38,4
100PRINTTAB(10,4)"BY MARTIN ROBERTS":PRINTTAB(12,8)"COPYRIGHT 1984"
110PRINTTAB(6,14)"Do you want instructions":
120A$=GET$:IFA$="N" THEN 140
130IFA$<>"Y" AND A$<>"N" THEN PRINTTAB(6,14)SPC(8)"Y/N Please"SPC(6):PROCDELAY:GOT
O110
140CLS
150IFA$="N" THEN 220
160PRINT:PRINT "This two player game consists of stacking coloured discs i
n a 9 by 8 grid":PRINT
170PRINT "The object of the game is for you to get four of your discs in a
row, vertically, horizontally or diagonally."
180PRINT:PRINT "The cursor is moved by pressing the left and right arrow keys
and a move is made by pressing the downward arrow key."
190PRINT:PRINT "Press any key to continue":A$=GET$:CLS
200PRINT:PRINT "In two player mode, a move may be retracted by pressing the
upward arrow key."
210PRINT:PRINT "Press any key to continue":A$=GET$:CLS
220PRINTTAB(6,1)"Are you using a colour":PRINTTAB(12,3)"television?":A$=GET$:
PRINTA$:IFA$<>"N" AND A$<>"Y" THEN CLS:PRINTTAB(11,1)"(Y/N) Please":PROCDELAY:GOTO22
0
230IFA$="N" THEN BS="White":YS="Grey":QX=1
240PRINTTAB(10,5)"(1="BS;"2="YS)":PRINTTAB(7,7)"First players colour?":A
$=GET$:NB$=VAL(A$):PRINTA$:IFNB$<>1 AND NB$<>2 THEN PRINTTAB(7,7)"1 or 2 please
":PROCDELAY:GOTO240
250KX=1:IF$=YS:$S=BS:IFNB$=1 THEN $S=BS:$S=YS:KX=2
260PRINTTAB(1,9)"Do you want to play the computer?":A$=GET$:PRINTA$:IFA
$<>"N" AND A$<>"Y" THEN PRINTTAB(1,9)SPC(10)"(Y/N) please"SPC(12):PROCDELAY:GOTO260
270IFA$="N" THEN PRINT:PRINTSPC(6)"Press any key to begin":A$=GET$:GOTO310
280PRINTTAB(6,11)"Do you want to go first?":A$=GET$:PRINTA$:IFA$<>"N" AND A$<>"
Y" THEN PRINTTAB(1,11)SPC(10)"(Y/N) please"SPC(11):PROCDELAY:GOTO280
290I=1:IFA$="Y" THEN CPX=2:I=0
300PRINT:PRINTTAB(5,13)"Type difficulty factor (1-5)":DF$=GET$:DF$=VAL(DF$):PR
INTDF$:CMX=1:IFDF$>5 OR DF$<1 THEN PRINTTAB(5,13)SPC(3)"Between 1 and 5 please"SPC(1
1):PROCDELAY:GOTO300
310RESTORE:FORR%=0 TO 9:FORJ%=0 TO 10:AX(R%,J%)=0:NEXT:FORR%=0 TO 8:AD(R%)=0:HX
(R%)=0:NEXT:LF$=0
320FORI%=0 TO 10:AX(9,I%)=3:AX(0,I%)=3:NEXT
330FORI%=0 TO 9:AX(1,I%)=3:AX(10,I%)=3:NEXT
340FORI%=0 TO 3:READB%(I%,0):READB%(I%,1):NEXT
350FORI%=0 TO 1:FORJ%=0 TO 1:FORK%=0 TO 1:READC%(I%,J%,K%):NEXT:NEXT:NEXT
360FORI%=0 TO 1:FORJ%=0 TO 1:FORK%=0 TO 1:READC%(I%,J%,K%):NEXT:NEXT:NEXT
370READE%(0),EX(1)
380READF%(0,0),F%(1,0),F%(0,1),F%(1,1)
390IFFFX=1 THEN FFX=Z ELSE FFX=1
400MODE5:VDU19,3,4,0,0,0,19,2,2,0,0,0,19,1,5,0,0,0,23;8202;0;0;0;
410IFY$="Grey" THEN VDU19,1,7,0,0,0
420VDU28,0,28,19,2:COLOUR131:CLS:COLOUR0

```



```

1200MIX=0:M2X=0:CTX=0:IX=0
1290IFNX>3THEN1920
1300IFDX<4THEN1620
1310IFKX=3THENMX=0:SFZ=3:GOTO1330
1320MX=MX-3:RX=MX
1330MX=MX-1:CTX=CTX+1:IFCTX>SFZTHEN1430
1340TX=AX(HX+AX+MX,IX+1+BX+MX)
1350PX=AX(HX+AX+(MX+4),IX+1+BX+(MX+4))
1360IFGX=3ORGX=C THEN1430
1370IFGX=C3XANDPX=0THEN1400
1380IFGX=0ANDPX=C3XTHENMIX=MIX-1
1390GOTO1330
1400MIX=MIX+1
1410IFMIX>M2XTHENM2X=MIX:RX=MX
1420GOTO1330
1430NX=MX-M2X:IFNX<2THEN1640
1440IFNX>3THEN1920
1450FOX=0:HX=0:IN7X=0:FORKX=RXTORX+3:IFAX(HX+AX+KX,IX+1+BX+KX)=0THENPROCU:IFN1
J>N7XTHENN7X=N1X
1460IFAX(HX-1+AX+KX,IX+1+BX+KX)<0THENBLX=1
1470NEXT:IFN7X>3THENFOX=1
1480BX=0:TX=0:KX=1:MIX=1:DPX=0:BFX=1
1490PX=AX(HX+AX+KX,IX+1+BX+KX)
1500IFPX=0THEN1550
1510IFPX=C3ORPX=3THENBFX=0:GOTO1550
1520MX=MX+1
1530IFKX>0THENKX=KX+1:GOTO1490
1540KX=KX-1:GOTO1490
1550IFKX>0THENBX=KX:KX=-1:GOTO1490
1560TX=KX:IFBFX=0ANDFOX=1THEN1640
1570IFNX<M3ORBFX=0THEN1610
1580IFAX(HX-1+AX+BX,IX+1+BX+BX)<0ANDAX(HX-1+AX+TX,IX+1+BX+TX)<0THENDPX=1
1590IFPAX=1THENVX(IX)=VX(IX)-DX(NX-2,PRX,DPX):GOTO1610
1600VX(IX)=VX(IX)+DX(NX-2,PRX,DPX)
1610IFNX=3THEN1820
1620IFNX<2THEN1640
1630IFPAX=1THENVX(TX)=VX(TX)-CX(BLX,NX-2,PRX) ELSEVX(IX)=VX(IX)+CX(BLX,NX-2,PR
)
1640NEXTJX:RETURN
1650DEFPROCUIINIX=0:IX=0
1660MX=0:IX=0
1670PX=AX(HX+KX+AX+BX(LX,1)+MX,IX+1+BX+KX+BX(LX,0)+MX)
1680IFPX<0ANDMX=0THENENDPROC
1690IFMX=0THEN1710
1700IFPX<0C3XTHEN1740
1710LX=LX+1
1720IFMX>1THENMX=MX+1:GOTO1670
1730MX=MX-1:GOTO1670
1740IFMX>1THENMX=1:GOTO1670
1750IFN1X<L3XTHENN1X=L3X
1760LX=LX+1:IFLX<4THEN1660
1770IFN1X>3THENDPX=1:ENDPROC
1780DPX=0:ENDPROC
1790DEFPROCUIHIX=HX+1:PROCU
1800IFDPX=1THENENDPROC
1810HIX=HX-1:PROCU:ENDPROC
1820DPX=0
1830IFDX<5THEN1640
1840AX(HX,IX+1)=C3X
1850IFAX(HX+AX+BX,IX+1+BX+BX)=0THENKX=BX:PROCT:IFDPX=1THENGX=KX:GOTO1880
1860IFAX(HX+AX+TX,IX+1+BX+TX)=0THENKX=TX:PROCT:IFDPX=1THENGX=KX:GOTO1880
1870AX(HX,IX+1)=0:GOTO1630
1880IFAX=0THENVX(IX)=VX(IX)-E3(PRX):GOTO1900
1890VX(IX)=VX(IX)-E3(PRX)*.7
1900AX(HX,IX+1)=0:PBX=IX:TVX=IX+BX+GX:IFPAX=0ANDPRX=0THE:DBX=1
1910GOTO1640
1920VX(IX)=VX(IX)+FX(PRX,PAX)
1930IFPAX=0ANDPRX=0THENIX=0
1940GOTO1640
1950REM HIT
1960IFKX>1THENMX=KX-1:SFZ=MX:KX=-1:GOTO1190
1970GOTO1640
1980JX=-1
1990IFHPX>0THENJX=1
2000FORIX=0STOHPXSTEPJX
2010IX=IX+2+1:PROCPINTER
2020COLOUR0
2030FORY=1TO100:NEXT
2040IX=IX+2+1:PROCPINTER
2050COLOURHCX
2060NEXT
2070IX=(IX-JX)*2+1:PROCPINTER
2080OXX=HPX:OSBUB560:GOTO530
2090DEFPROCUIPRINTTAB(X,0)CHR$(240)CHR$(241):PRINTTAB(X,1)CHR$(242)CHR$(2
43):ENDPROC
2100DEFPROCUIPRINTTAB(X,Y)CHR$(244)CHR$(245):PRINTTAB(X,Y+1)CHR$(246)CHR$(24
7):PRINTTAB(X,Y+2)CHR$(248)CHR$(249):ENDPROC
2110DEFPROCUIIFX=1THENCOLOURKBX ELSECOLOURNBX
2120ENDPROC
2130DEFPROCUIIFX=1THENCOLOURKBX+HCX=KX:IX=2 ELSECOLOURNBX+HCX=NBX:IX=1
2140IX=GX+2+1:COLOURHCX:PROCPINTER
2150ENDPROC

```


SOFTWARE FILE

(continued from previous page)

in the computer.

Trace 1 or 0: Load the program when required. Enter Trace 1 for trace on, Trace 0 for trace off. Run your Tprogram. The stepping is by holding down Shift and Ctrl with Press of V.

Del-Trace: After modification using

QLTrace you can strip the Tprogram clean if wished. Place a cassette with Tprogram in any drive, run QLTrace and find similar questions to Init-Trace. The new ordinary program will be on the same cassette, the old one is deleted, but the Tprogram is kept ready for future use.

Other windows can interfere, so modify

either position. Inkey\$ polls covering the weird choice of CHR\$(182) used in program will need modifying. Trace 1 or Trace 0 must be entered before running the Tprogram or it will stop. Progress of Init- and Del-Trace is shown on screen so hic-cups can be seen. Lines jumped from are not shown.

```
20000 REMARK COMPACT "QL" TRACE
20010 REMARK *****
20020 REMARK COPYRIGHT B.J. WHITE 1984
20030 REMARK *****
20040 REMARK ENTER INIT_TRACE if not done before to the exact listing.
20050 REMARK *****
20060 REMARK ENTER TRACE 1 for trace and TRACE 0 for trace off.
20070 REMARK *****
20080 DEFINE PROCEDURE init_trace
20090 REMARK *****
20100 LOCAL asc, char$, progr$, lines$, drive$, linenumber$, count, lnum, nlnum, nlnum$
20110 INPUT #0, "In which drive is Program ? " : drive$
20120 INPUT #0, "What is name of Program ? " : progr$
20130 INPUT #0, "Final linenumber to trace ? " : linenumber
20140 DELETE "adv"&drive$&"-"&progr$&
20150 OPEN #10, "adv"&drive$&"-"&progr$&
20160 OPEN_NEW #11, "adv"&drive$&"-"&progr$&
20170 REPEAT text_loop
20180 lines$ = "" : linenumber$ = "" : count = 1
20190 REPEAT line_loop
20200 char$ = INKEY$(#10, -1)
20210 asc = CODE(char$)
20220 SELECT ON asc
20230 ON asc = 48 TO 57
20240 IF count <= 5
20250 linenumber$ = linenumber$&char$
20260 END IF
20270 END SELECT
20280 count = count + 1
20290 lnum = linenumber$ : nlnum = lnum + 1 : nlnum$ = nlnum
20300 lines$ = lines$&char$
20310 SELECT ON asc = 10 : PRINT #11, lines$: PRINT lines$ : PRINT #11, nlnum$
20320 END REPEAT line_loop
20330 IF EOF(#10) THEN EXIT text_loop
20340 IF lnum >= linenumber THEN EXIT text_loop
20350 END REPEAT text_loop
20360 CLOSE #11
20370 CLOSE #10
20380 END DEFINE init_trace
20390 DEFINE PROCEDURE trace(n)
20400 REMARK *****
20410 IF n = 1 THEN control = 1 : ELSE control = 0
20420 END DEFINE trace
20430 DEFINE PROCEDURE track(n)
20440 REMARK *****
20450 IF control = 1
20460 OPEN #12, "scr_480x10a30x15"
20470 PAPER #12, 4 : INK #12, 0 : CLS #12
```

```
20480 LIST #12, n
20490 CLOSE #12
20500 REPEAT step_loop
20510 step$ = INKEY$(#1, -1)
20520 IF step$ = CHR$(182) THEN EXIT step_loop
20530 END REPEAT step_loop
20540 END IF
20550 END DEFINE track
20560 DEFINE PROCEDURE del_trace
20570 REMARK *****
20580 LOCAL asc, char$, tprogr$, progr$, lines$, drive$, linenumber$, count, lnum, olnum, olnum$
20590 INPUT #0, "In which drive is Program for delete trace ? " : drive$
20600 INPUT #0, "What is the name of tprogram for del_trace ? " : tprogr$
20610 progr$ = tprogr$(2 TO )
20620 INPUT #0, "Final linenumber to del_trace ? " : linenumber
20630 DELETE "adv"&drive$&"-"&tprogr$&
20640 OPEN #10, "adv"&drive$&"-"&tprogr$&
20650 OPEN_NEW #11, "adv"&drive$&"-"&tprogr$&
20660 REPEAT text_loop
20670 lines$ = "" : linenumber$ = "" : count = 1
20680 REPEAT line_loop
20690 char$ = INKEY$(#10, -1)
20700 asc = CODE(char$)
20710 SELECT ON asc
20720 ON asc = 48 TO 57
20730 IF count <= 5
20740 linenumber$ = linenumber$&char$
20750 END IF
20760 END SELECT
20770 count = count + 1
20780 lnum = linenumber$ : olnum = lnum - 1 : olnum$ = olnum
20790 lines$ = lines$&char$
20800 SELECT ON asc
20810 ON asc = 10
20820 IF lines$ = linenumber$&" track "&olnum$&CHR$(10)
20830 lines$ = ""
20840 ELSE PRINT #11, lines$
20850 PRINT lines$
20860 END IF
20870 EXIT line_loop
20880 END SELECT
20890 END REPEAT line_loop
20900 IF EOF(#10) THEN EXIT text_loop
20910 IF lnum >= linenumber THEN EXIT text_loop
20920 END REPEAT text_loop
20930 CLOSE #11
20940 CLOSE #10
20950 END DEFINE del_trace
```

Lightcycle

Andy Sheppard,
Burnkey,
Lancashire.



THE PROGRAM is in two parts: A short Basic controller program and 2K of machine code, containing the game routine, and various other routines for instructions etc. plus data for a redefined character set.

Loading and Saving instructions: Type in the Basic program — listing 1 — and Save it — without attempting to Run it — by using

SAVE "LIGHTCYCLE" LINE 9997

Next, either: Enter the machine code from the assembly listing — listing 2 — or enter the machine code from the hex-dump — listing 3 — using the hex-loader — listing 4:

If by this time you have had enough of typing in the hex., then you have no need to enter listing 5, which is data for a new character set: if this is the case, then delete the statement

POKE 23607,116

from line 9997 in listing 1.

If you *do* want to use the new character set, then type in the hex. from listing 5 using the hex-loader, inputting "7580" as the start address.

When all the code has been entered and

checked, save the code using

SAVE "0" CODE 28672,2100

immediately after where listing 1 was Saved. After Verifying, type

RANDOMIZE USR 0

to clear the computer. Rewind the tape and type

LOAD "LIGHTCYCLE"

The Basic will auto-Run, Loading the machine code. If the program crashes, reload

the hex-loader and further check the code using the List option of the loader.

Keyboard layout.

Either:

1) Joysticks in ports 1 and 2 of the ZX Interface II

Direction	Player 1	Player 2
Up	W	P
Down	Z	Space
Left	A	L
Right	S	Enter

```
0>REM -----
0>REM BASIC control for
0>REM "LIGHTCYCLE" by
0>REM Andy Sheppard
0>REM December 1983
0>REM -----
10 LET s1=0: LET s2=s1: BORDER
0>POKE 23693,7: CLS: PRINT #0
AT 1,0: FLASH 1: BRIGHT 1: PR
ESS SPACE KEY TO CONTINUE. " : P
RINT: LET z=USR 29359: PRINT #0
AT 1,0
20 PRINT AT 3,5: "PLAYER 1 COLO
UR ? [1-7]": PAUSE 0: LET a$=INK
EY$: IF a$<"1" OR a$>"7" THEN GO
TO 20
30 POKE 28671,VAL a$: POKE 286
76,VAL a$: LET z=USR 29799
40 PRINT AT 5,5: "PLAYER 2 COLO
UR ? [1-7]": PAUSE 0: LET a$=INK
EY$: IF a$<"1" OR a$>"7" THEN GO
TO 40
50 POKE 28671,VAL a$: POKE 286
77,VAL a$: LET z=USR 28824
60 PRINT AT 7,5: "SPEED ? [0-9,
0=FASTEST]": PAUSE 10: LET a$=IN
KEY$: IF a$<"0" OR a$>"9" THEN G
O TO 60
100 RANDOMIZE: POKE 28679,4*VAL
a$: PRINT: LET z=USR 29471: P
```

```
AUSE 0: LET z=USR (28680+33*(RAND
.49)): LET s1=s1+(PEEK 23681=2)
: LET s2=s2+(PEEK 23681=1): PRIN
T AT PEEK (28673+2*(PEEK 23681=2)
),PEEK (28672+2*(PEEK 23681=2))
: BRIGHT 1: FLASH 1: PAPER 6: IN
K 2:"R": BEEP 1,-40: GO SUB 1000
: IF s1=10 OR s2=10 THEN PAUSE 1
: CLS: GO TO 130
120 GO SUB 2000: GO TO 100
129 REM Game over
130 GO SUB 1000: PRINT AT 21,5:
"PLAYER 1:1+(s2=10):" IS THE WIN
NER!":#0:AT 1,0:"PRESS SHIFT KEY
FOR ANOTHER GAME": LET z=USR 29
674: RUN
999 REM Print scores
1000 PRINT AT 6,11:"PLAYER 1:";s
1:AT 15,11:"PLAYER 2:";s2: RETUR
N
2000 PRINT AT 21,0: PAPER RND+7:
INK 9: FLASH 1: BRIGHT 1: PRE
SS ANY KEY FOR NEXT DUEL. " : PA
USE 0: CLS: RETURN
9990 REM -----
9991 REM AUTORUN FROM LINE 9997
9992 REM -----
9993 REM
9994 REM Miss out POKE in line
```

(continued on next page)

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Snooker	Shepherd
World Cup Soccer	Shepherd
Halls of Things	Shepherd
Rainbow Revenge	Shepherd
Invasion of Body	Shepherd
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Via Fila	Shepherd
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(continued from page 170)

```

650 IF KX > 0 THEN KX = KX + 1: GOTO 630
660 KX = KX - 1: GOTO 630
670 IF KX > 0 THEN KX = KX: TPX = KX - 1: KX = 1: GOTO 630
680 VTX = VTX - KX
690 IF VTX > 4 THEN VTX = 4
700 VTX = VTX + 1: IF VTX < 4 THEN VTX = 4
710 IF VTX = 4 THEN VTX = 4: PRINT TAB(0,0) "The game is drawn": GOTO 680
720 RETURN
730 FOR YZ = 1 TO 10 STEP 2: SOUND 1, -15, YX, YZ/20: NEXT YZ
740 IF YZ = 10 THEN SOUND 1, -15, YX, 7 - YZ/20: NEXT YZ: EX = 0
750 IF EX = 0 THEN GOTO 680
760 IF EX = 0 THEN GOTO 680
770 X = 1 + (OX + BX(OX,0) * RX) * 2: Y = 26 - (HX(OX,1) * RX) * 3: PROC D15K
780 FOR I = 1 TO 200: NEXT
790 IF INKEY(0) < 0 THEN GOTO 680
800 RX = RX + 1: IF RX > 1 THEN RX = 1
810 IF EX = 0 THEN RX = 1: GOTO 680
820 EX = 0: GOTO 680
830 IF EX = 1 THEN RX = RX + 1: IF RX > 1 THEN RX = 1: ELSE RX = 0: EX = 0: GOTO 680
840 PRINT TAB(1,0) "MINE" PRINT: PRINT "The score is "
850 "STR$(FX)"; "S" = "STR$(GX)"; PRINT
860 GS = 1: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Would you like another go?"
870 IF INKEY(0) < 0 THEN GS = 1: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
880 IF GS = "Y" THEN GS = 1: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
890 IF GS = "N" THEN GS = 0: PROC D15K
900 IF GS = 0 THEN GS = 0: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
910 IF GS = 0 THEN GS = 0: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
920 IF GS = 0 THEN GS = 0: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
930 IF GS = 0 THEN GS = 0: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
940 IF GS = 0 THEN GS = 0: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
950 IF GS = 0 THEN GS = 0: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
960 IF GS = 0 THEN GS = 0: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
970 IF GS = 0 THEN GS = 0: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
980 IF GS = 0 THEN GS = 0: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"
990 IF GS = 0 THEN GS = 0: PRINT TAB(0,0) "Y/N"

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1120 IF DBX = 1 AND HPX = PSX THEN ADX(TY) = 625: DBX = 0
1130 GOTO 1980
1140 REM FINDVAL
1150 IF AX(HX,IX+1) = 3 THEN VTX(IX) = -3000: RETURN
1160 IF DBX = 0 THEN DBX = 1: BZ = BZ(IX,0)
1170 BZ = BZ(IX,1)
1180 BZ = 0: DBX = 0: NX = 1: BLX = 0
1190 IF BZ = 0 THEN BZ = 0: BZ = 1: BZ = 0: BZ = 1
1200 BZ = 0: BZ = 1
1210 IF BZ = 0 THEN BZ = 0: BZ = 1: GOTO 1960
1220 IF BZ = 0 THEN BZ = 0: BZ = 1: GOTO 1960
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```

VDU 19

Andrew Daines,
Bungay,
Suffolk,



THESE MACHINE-CODED routines are designed to emulate the VDU 19 command found on BBC and Electron computers. The first routine performs a universal ink change without disturbing the text already on the screen. It will not search for and replace any colour but it will change all the text to blue, for example.

The second routine is similar to the first but changes the paper colour instead of the ink, again this routine leaves any text unchanged. After this comes the third routine, this is more complex than the previous two. It searches through the text and if it finds a certain colour it will change it to another, again this leaves all text unchanged.

Finally comes the fourth routine which searches through paper colours and if it finds a specific colour it changes it.

Now you know exactly what each routine does you must type them in. First type in and run the program provided. This will ask you for the address you want the machine code to start from, on a 16K machine 30000 is a good origin and 60000 on a 48K machine. When this address has been entered ten more addresses will be displayed, the meanings of which are given here:

- Address 1: Poke this with the new ink colour.
- Address 2: Randomize USR for routine one.
- Address 3: Poke this with the new paper colour.
- Address 4: Randomize USR for routine two.
- Address 5: Ink colour to search for.
- Address 6: New ink colour.
- Address 7: Randomize USR for routine three.
- Address 8: Paper colour to search for.
- Address 9: New paper colour.

Address 10: Randomize USR for routine four.

Addresses 1 and 2 refer to routine one. Addresses 3 and 4 refer to routine two. Addresses 5, 6 and 7 refer to routine three. Addresses 8, 9 and 10 refer to routine four. After printing these addresses the program will proceed to poke the machine code and after a few seconds you will either see the message "code O.K. . . ." in which case you can save and verify the code or the message, or "Check sum error; check data" which means

that you have mis-typed one or more of the numbers and the program will stop allowing you to check and rectify the data. When you are satisfied the data is correct, re-run the program.

The basic programme will then re-new itself, you can then type:

CLEAR ST — 1

where ST is the origin. And then type Load"" Code and load back the machine code in memory, then you are free to use the routines.

```

10 REM ** M/C Loader **
20 REM **A.Daines '84**
30 INPUT "Enter Origin ";ST
40 DIM A(10)
50 LET A(1)=ST
60 LET A(2)=ST+1
70 LET A(3)=ST+25
80 LET A(4)=ST+26
90 LET A(5)=ST+60
100 LET A(6)=ST+61
110 LET A(7)=ST+62
120 LET A(8)=ST+96
130 LET A(9)=ST+97
140 LET A(10)=ST+98
150 FOR N=1 TO 10:PRINT AT N,1;"Address ";N;"=";A(N):NEXT N
160 PRINT "Write down these addresses"
170 LET TOT=0
180 FOR N=ST TO ST+152
190 READ B:POKE N,B:LET TOT=TOT+B
200 NEXT N
210 IF TOT<>16085 THEN PRINT AT 20,0;"Checksum Error:Check Data":STOP
220 PRINT AT 15,0;"Code O.K. ...."
230 PRINT "Prepare to save. ...."
240 SAVE "VDU 19" CODE ST,152
250 PRINT "Verify. ...."
260 VERIFY "" CODE
270 PRINT "Verified O.K."
280 PAUSE 0
290 NEW
300 DATA 0,33,0,88,17,192,2,126,230,248,71,58,96,234,128,119,35,27,122,179,32,24
310 DATA 58,121,234,23,23,23,230,56,50,121,234,33,0,88,17,192,2,126,230,199,71,5
320 DATA 35,27,122,179,32,241,201,0,0,0,33,0,88,17,192,2,58,156,234,71,126,230,7
330 DATA 58,157,234,71,126,230,248,128,119,35,27,122,179,32,231,201,0,0,0,58,1
340 DATA 230,56,50,192,234,58,193,234,23,23,230,56,50,193,234,33,0,88,17,192,
350 DATA 126,230,56,184,32,9,58,193,234,71,126,230,199,128,119,35,27,122,179,32,
231,201

```


Shape, draw and fill

Carl Ellis,
Swindon,
Wiltshire.



THE AMSTRAD CPC-464 has some excellent facilities for graphics — with a resolution of 640 by 200 pixels in Mode 2. Although the excellent Basic includes a comprehensive suite of graphics commands there are one or two useful commands that are not present in Amstrad BASIC — a circle drawing command and a command for colouring large areas of screen.

The Circles program draws the outline of a circle with a radius of 100 pixels and with its centre in the middle of the screen. To change this, alter variables *r* — the radius — *x* and *y* — the centre.

The second program — concentric circles — draws two circles — both with the same centre. One has a radius of 100 pixels and the

other a radius of 50 pixels. The variables used are *r* and *r2* — radii of circles — *x* and *y* — centre of circles.

It is also possible to draw solid — coloured in — circles on the CPC-464. All we need to do is to draw lines across the circle.

The Solid Circles program draws a coloured-in circle with a radius of 50 pixels in the centre of the screen — see variables *s*, *x* and *y*. The program draws a line in the top half of the circle which is then reflected in the bottom half.

Run the solid circles program again and type: INK 1,1

The circle — and the cursor — has now disappeared! To get them back again type: INK 1,24

Make the following alterations to the solid circles program:

```
25 INK 1,1
40 IF s=0 THEN INK 1,24:END
70 IF s=0 THEN INK 1,24:END
```

In Mode 1, up to 4 Inks are available, after switching-on or resetting the CPC-464 defaults to Mode 1. Ink 0 is the background —

paper — and Ink 1 is the foreground — pen — you could change this though. The circle “disappeared” because it was the same colour as the background. Inks can be used to create the effect of animation.

It is also possible to draw ovals on the CPC-464. The program is similar to that for drawing circles, after all, an ellipse is only an elongated circle.

The oval is twice as high — 100 pixels — as it is wide (50 pixels). To change this, alter the variable *r* in line 40 and the number of *r*'s in line 70.

Ink-swap circles demonstrates the use of filling-in circles and Inks. I have used Mode 0 because it offers most Inks (16) although it has a fairly low resolution of 160 by 200 pixels. A circle is drawn at a random position on the screen and with a random radius. Then the Border and Inks are changed and another circle is drawn.

This is done repeatedly to create a pleasing effect. To change the maximum radius of the circle alter variable *R* in line 40. “Ink-swap circles” is a “sit and watch” program.

Program 1.

```
10 REM Circles
20 MODE 1:CLS:CLG
30 r=100:x=320:y=200
40 DEG
50 ORIGIN x,y
60 FOR a=1 TO 360
70 PLOT r*COS(a),r*SIN(a)
80 NEXT a
```

Program 2.

```
10 REM Concentric circles
20 MODE 1:CLS:CLG
30 r=100:r2=50:x=320:y=200
40 DEG
50 ORIGIN x,y
60 FOR a=1 TO 360
70 PLOT r*COS(a),r*SIN(a)
80 PLOT r2*COS(a),r2*SIN(a)
90 NEXT a
```

Program 3.

```
10 REM Solid Circles
20 MODE 1:CLS:CLG
30 x=320:y=200:s=50
40 IF s=0 THEN END
50 r=s*s
60 s=s-1
70 IF s=0 THEN END
80 z=SQR(r-s*s)
90 l=z+z
100 sl=x-z
110 IF sl<0 THEN l=l+sl:sl=0
120 PLOT sl,y+s:DRAWR 1,0
130 IF y-s<0 GOTO 60
```

```
140 PLOT sl,y-s:DRAWR 1,0
150 GOTO 60
```

Program 4.

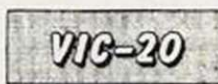
```
10 REM Ovals
20 MODE 1:CLS:CLG
30 DEG
40 x=320:y=200:r=50
50 ORIGIN x,y
60 FOR a=1 TO 360
70 PLOT r*COS(a),r*2*SIN(a)
80 NEXT a
```

Program 5.

```
10 REM Ink-Swap Circles
20 MODE 0:CLS:CLG
30 FOR n=1 TO 15:INK n,INT(RND*27):NEXT n
40 x=INT(RND*639):y=INT(RND*399):r=INT(RND*80)
50 ci=INT(RND*15)
60 BORDER INT(RND*27)
70 IF r=0 THEN 30
80 s=r*r
90 r=r-1
100 IF r=0 THEN 30
110 z=SQR(s-r*r)
120 l=z+z
130 sl=x-z
140 IF sl<0 THEN l=l+sl:sl=0
150 PLOT sl,y+r,ci:DRAWR 1,0,ci
160 IF y-r<0 THEN 90
170 PLOT sl,y-r,ci:DRAWR 1,0,ci
180 GOTO 90
```

MC Mover

P J Mew,
West Molesey,
Surrey.



HAVE YOU NOTICED that all those useful machine-code routines published in magazines are always located at the top of unexpanded Vic-20 memory. This is extremely inconvenient if you want to have more than one routine in memory at a time.

Here is a Basic program to help you move “un-relocatable” machine-code routines around in memory. It occupies just over 2K

and with very little alteration will also work on the Commodore 64.

The program will recompute all “JSR” “JMP” and absolute instructions to addresses within the subroutine and move the machine code anywhere in user Ram. Be sure to protect the new area of memory before loading any other programs.

The program was written only as an aid and should be used with care. For example numbers loaded via the accumulator into the zero page for subsequent use as an indirect address back into the subroutine will not be altered by the program and will still have to be changed by hand. Any text or data contained within the machine code may also cause

confusion and the best way to handle this is to poke data or text bytes to zero before moving the code, then poking back the correct values in the new memory locations.

The program works by first setting up three arrays containing all valid 6502 op codes, with zero, one and two byte operands in separate arrays.

The user is then asked to input the old start address, old end address of the code to be moved and the new start address it is to be moved to.

The program then compares the first byte to be moved with the list of op codes until it finds a match, if the op code has no operands
(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

or one operand, the code is transferred directly by the for next loop in line 390.

If the op code has a two byte operand, the address the instruction points to is compared with the start and end addresses of the code being moved and if it is in range the address is recomputed before being moved. All other instructions are moved without alteration.

Once the code has been moved it can easily be turned back into data statements using the program "self writing" published in *Your Computer* in October 1983. Because it is written in basic the program is not very fast, in fact if you are considering moving more than about 1K you might as well go and do the shopping while the conversion is done. However, it does work and is still quicker than recomputing jumps by hand.

Program Loader

Colin McShane,
Coatbridge,
Lanarkshire.



THIS PROGRAM will display the contents of a personal cassette. It also allows the selection of the contents of the cassette. New files of programs can be added to the utility program itself.

By moving the cursor up to the appropriate line number where the arrays A\$(1-10) display the program names, copy the whole line using Ctrl-A and type in the new program name. When you have finished typing in the program name, press return and continue to add other program names.

If you have finished entering new files then re-run the program. Leave some space on the tape after saving the Program Loader. This is due to extra memory space being required by the program when new files are added.

Up to 10 program files can be utilised but with a few modifications, extra files can be added. Prompts throughout the program will guide you through the loading and saving procedures.

Program rundown.

Lines

- 1-4 : Initialisation and screen set-up.
- 30-50 : Program selection screen.
- 60: Load routine
- 100-145: Program name file space.
- 150-170: Extra file space.
- 1000- : Editing files routine.

Vic machine-code mover.

```

10 POKE36879,25:PRINT"V"
20 DIMS(31),D(75),T(50)
30 F=0
40 I=0
50 READS:S(I)=S:IFS=-1THEN70
60 I=I+1:GOTO50
70 I=0
80 READD:D(I)=D:IFD=-2THEN100
90 I=I+1:GOTO80
100 I=0
110 READT:T(I)=T:IFT=-3THEN130
120 I=I+1:GOTO110
130 PRINT"V"
140 POKE19,1
150 INPUT"OLD START ADDR- ";OS$:PRINTCHR$(13):OS=VAL(OS$)
160 INPUT"OLD END ADDR- ";OE$:PRINTCHR$(13):OE=VAL(OE$)
170 INPUT"NEW START ADDR- ";NS$:NS=VAL(NS$)
180 POKE19,0
190 IFNS>65536ORNS>65536OROE>65536THEN130
200 IFOE<0THEN550
210 IFNS>0ANDNS<0THEN590
220 I=0:OP=0
230 PRINT"***** IN THE MACHINE CODE MINSTRUCTION AT ADDRESS-"
240 PRINT"IS BEING RELOCATED"
250 PRINT"*****"OS+I"="A:0:0B=PEEK(OS+I)
260 IFS(A)=0THENOP=1:GOTO390
270 IFS(A)=-4THEN290
280 A=A+1:GOTO260
290 A=0
300 IFD(A)=0THENOP=2:GOTO390
310 IFD(A)=-4THEN330
320 A=A+1:GOTO300
330 A=0
340 IFT(A)=0THENOP=3:GOTO380
350 IFT(A)=-4THEN370
360 A=A+1:GOTO340
370 OP=1:GOTO390
380 IFOP=3THEN430
390 FORQ=0TOOP:POKENS+I+Q,PEEK(OS+I+Q):NEXT
400 I=I+OP
410 IFOS+I>0THEN520
420 GOTO250
430 X=256*PEEK(OS+I+2)+PEEK(OS+I+1)
440 IFX>0ANDX<0THEN460
450 GOTO390
460 Y=X-OS
470 Z=NS+Y
480 V=INT(Z/256)
490 W=Z-V*256
500 POKENS+I+1,W:POKENS+I+2,V:POKENS+I,0B
510 I=I+OP:F=F+1:GOTO250
520 PRINT"*****"FTAB(6)"ADDRESSES HAVE BEEN RENUMBERED"
530 PRINT"***** PROGRAM FINISHED"
540 END
550 PRINT"***** START ADDRESS MUST BE LESS THAN END ADDRESS"
560 PRINT"***** HIT ANY KEY"
570 GETA$:IFA$=""THEN570
580 GOTO130
590 PRINT"***** YOU CANNOT RELOCATE NEW CODE INTO THE AREA ALREADY OCCUPIED"
600 PRINT"***** BY THE OLD CODE"
610 PRINT"***** HIT ANY KEY"
620 GETA$:IFA$=""THEN620
630 GOTO130
640 DATA170,138,154,186,168,152,232,202,200,136,
650 DATA24,56,216,248,184,88,120
660 DATA0,96,64
670 DATA10,74,42,106,72,104,8,40,234,-4,-1
680 DATA169,165,181,161,177,133,149,129,145
690 DATA105,101,117,97,113,233,229,245,225,241
700 DATA201,197,213,193,209,41,37,53,33,49
710 DATA9,5,21,1,17,73,69,85,65,81
720 DATA162,166,182,136,150,160,164,180,132,148
730 DATA224,228,192,196,208,240,16,144,48,80,112,176
740 DATA6,2,70,86,38,54,102,118,230,246,198,214,36,-4,-2
750 DATA173,189,185,141,157,153,109,126,121,237,253,249
760 DATA205,221,217,45,61,57,13,29,25,77,93,89
770 DATA174,190,142,172,188,140,236,204,76,108,32
780 DATA14,30,78,94,46,62,110,126,238,254,206,222,44,-4,-3

```

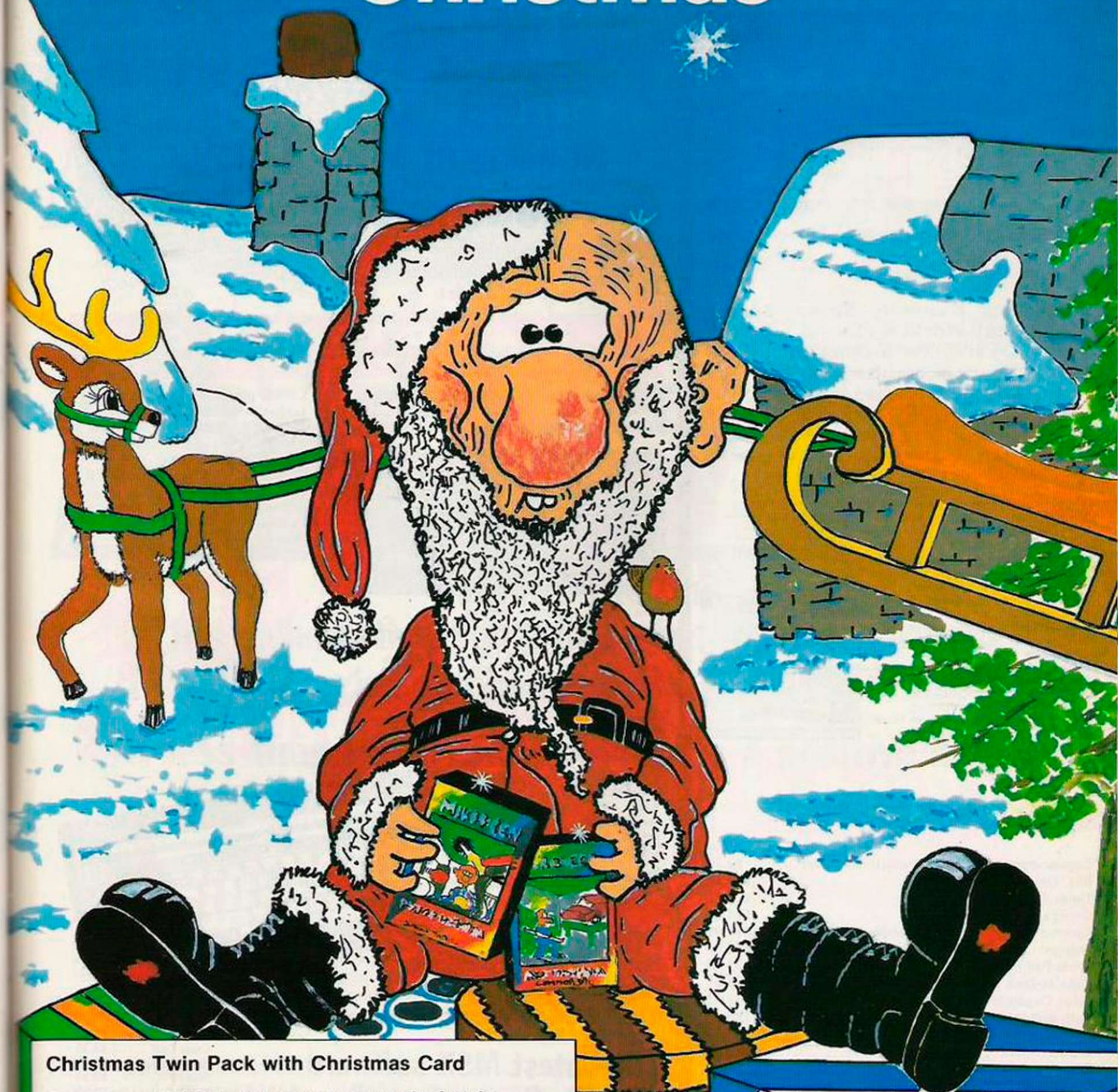
Oric program loader.

```

1 DIM A$(10):CLS:POKE#26A,10
2 PLOT4,3,CHR$(1)+CHR$(10)+"PROGRAM LOADER"
3 PLOT4,4,CHR$(1)+CHR$(10)+"PROGRAM LOADER"
4 PLOT6,6,"TAPE-*1*.....DEMONSTRATION"
5 GOSUB 100
6 A1$="NEW PROGRAM (Y/N) ?"
7 WAIT175
8 PLOT6,10,A1$
9 GET X$:IF X$="Y"THEN 1000 ELSE 30
10 CLS
11 FOR X=1 TO 10
12 PRINT:PRINTX;A$(X)
13 NEXT X
14 PLOT11,22,CHR$(12)+"CHOOSE PROGRAM":GET X
15 CLOAD A$(X)
16 A$(1)="EXAMPLE-1"
17 A$(2)="EXAMPLE-2"
18 A$(3)="EXAMPLE-3"
19 A$(4)="EXAMPLE-4"
20 A$(5)="EXAMPLE-5"
21 A$(6)="....."
22 A$(7)="....."
23 A$(8)="....."
24 A$(9)="....."
25 A$(10)="....."
26 REM
27 REM
28 REM
29 RETURN
30 CLS:PRINT:PRINT"ENTER NEW PROGRAM NAME":PRINT
31 LIST100-145

```


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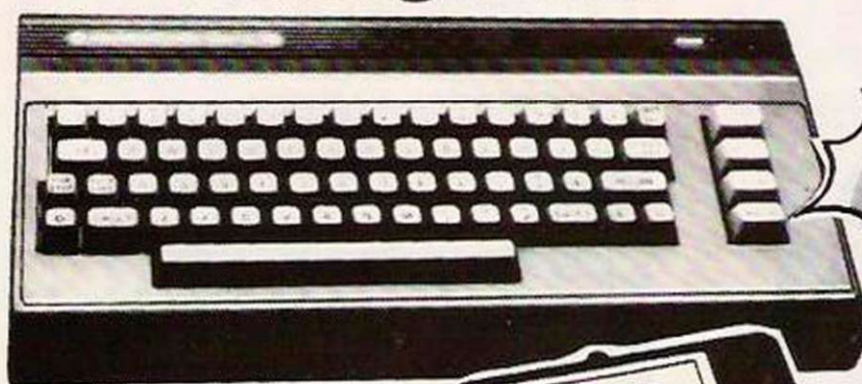
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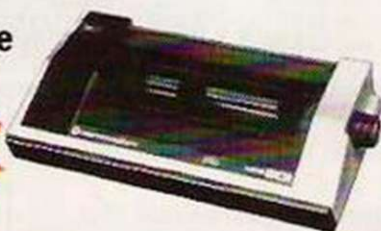
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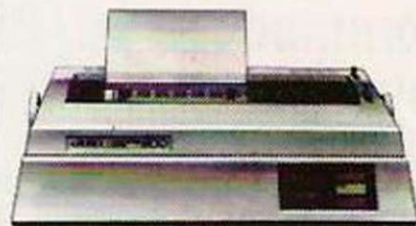
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• There's up to £1,000 worth of Instant Credit available on a Spectrum Chargecard. See your local SPECTRUM dealer for written details (UK mainland only) Typical APR -29.8%

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Superb value and Service in Personal Computers

from selected Spectrum Stores Nationwide

Apricot F1E/F1 System

These stylish new personal computers are among the best of the new generation of business micros. Powerful and versatile, the F-1 features a standard 256K OF RAM (expandable to 768K), with a 16-bit 8086 CPU running MS-DOS and Concurrent CP/M. That's backed up by a built-in 3 1/2" floppy disk drive providing 720K on double-sided disks (you can add another floppy or Winchester drive later). The economical F1E has a 128K RAM and a single-sided 360K disk drive - with the same 92-key professional infra-red keyboard on the F1. And don't forget - when you buy from Spectrum you get the assurance of our trained, expert staff to help and advise you!

F1E
SPECTRUM PRICE **£955**
F1
SPECTRUM PRICE **£1095**
Excluding VAT. Monitor extra.



Plus Free!

On-site service contract worth £175

Spectrum give you peace of mind with your new computer! There's a twelve month on-site service contract, worth £175, ABSOLUTELY FREE when you buy either a Sanyo 550/555 computer or an Apricot F1E/F1.

Plus Free Business Software.

Both the Sanyo and Apricot computers come complete with a superb pack of comprehensive business software worth hundreds of pounds. The packs contain virtually everything you're likely to need to get the very best from your computer - from Day one!

SEE YOUR NEAREST SPECTRUM PERSONAL COMPUTER STOCKIST FOR DETAILS OF BOTH OFFERS

Sanyo 550/555

Among the very best value in personal computers is the excellent Sanyo 550/555 Series. They feature high performance, 16-bit CPU that runs on MS/DOS, with a RAM that's expandable up to 256K bytes. The 550 has one 160K byte 5 1/4" floppy disk drive while the 555 has dual drives for professional flexibility. There's a choice of superb hi-resolution Colour or B&W Monitors too (not included). Both come with a comprehensive package of business software, and a very special free maintenance offer. - Take a look at these superb micros at Spectrum NOW!

Sanyo 550

Monitor extra
SPECTRUM
PRICE

Sanyo 555

Monitor extra
SPECTRUM
PRICE

£749

Excluding VAT.

£999

Excluding VAT.



Your local Spectrum Personal Computer Stockist

Aberystwyth **Aberdata Ltd**
Accrington **P.V.Tubes**
Aldershot **Gordon Harwood**
Bexhill-On-Sea **Computerware**
Bognor Regis **Bits & Bytes**
Bolton **Wildings**
Bromley **Computers Today**
Canterbury **Jones Computers Ltd**
Chelmsford **Maxton Hayman**
Chesterfield **Computer Centre**
Chorley **Wildings**
Crawley **Gatwick Computer Services**
Darlington **McKenna & Brown**
Epsom **The Micro Workshop**
Exmouth **Open Channel**
Fakenham **Fastview**
Guernsey **Gruts**
Hull **Computer Centre**
Ipswich **Brainwave Micros Ltd**
Kidderminster & Dudley **Central Computers**
London NW11 **Computers Inc.**
London EC2 **Devron**
London SE1 **Vic Odden**
London SE9 **Square Deal**
London N14 **Logic Sales**
London W1 **Computers of Wigmore Street**
Lowestoft **John Wells Limited**
Liverpool **Hargreaves**

Luton **Terry-More Photo**
Morpeth **Telerents (Northern)**
Norwich **Norwich Camera Centre**
Norwich **Brainwave Micros Ltd**
Nuneaton **Micro City**
Peterborough **Logic Sales**
Plymouth **Syntax**
Potters Bar **Software Agents Ltd**
Preston **Wildings**
Rainham **Microway Computer**
Romford **Brainwave Micros Ltd**
Shrewsbury **Computerama**
Sittingbourne **Computers Plus**
Southampton **L.T.C. Ltd**
Stafford **Computerama**
St Austell **A B & C Computers**
Stevenage **D.J. Computers**
Seven Oaks **Ernest Fielder**
Thetford **Thetford C.B. & Micro**
Warrington **Wildings**
Walsall **New Horizon Computer**
Waterlooville **GB Microland**
Watford **SRS Microsystems Ltd**
West Bromwich **Bell & Jones**
Whitehaven **P.D. Hendren**
Wigan **Wildings**
Woking **Hargreaves Computers**
York **York Computer Centre**

See our address page for full addresses and phone Numbers

Spectrum Computer Centres have no connection whatsoever with the ZX Spectrum Computer manufactured by Sinclair Research Ltd

Computer Dealers

Or prospective dealers. If you'd like to know more about becoming a SPECTRUM APPOINTED DEALER, please write to: BOB CLEAVER, Spectrum Group PLC, Hunting Gate, Hitchin, Herts. SG4 0TJ; Tel (0462) 37171

More from Spectrum...

Spectrum

Incredible value for money

AVT Monitors

DM-216G or DM-216/0

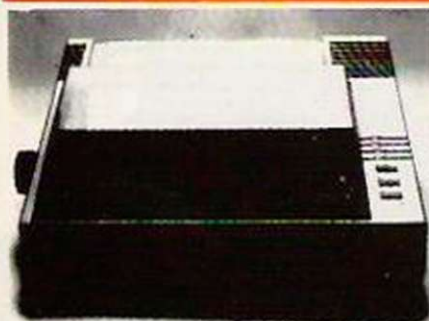


- Available in Green or Orange
- Glare or Non-Glare screens
- For office micros, or Personal Computers

SPECTRUM
PRICE

£99⁹⁵

AVT Printer Bargains

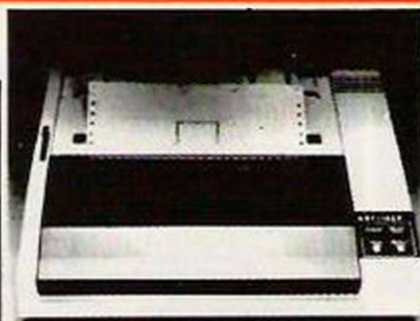


80cps Printer

- 228 ASCII characters • 640 dots/line .p/sec
- Centronics Parallel • Opt. RS232C Serial
- Sprocket & Friction feed • Semi-graphics • Normal & Italic fonts

SPECTRUM
PRICE

£199⁹⁵



100cps Printer

- Letter Quality dot matrix • 80/132 cols • Serial & Parallel
- Tractor & Friction feed • Graphics

SPECTRUM
PRICE

£249⁹⁵

Brother HR-5 Printer

A great printer at a top-value price from Spectrum. Here's what you get:

- Letter-quality daisy-wheel printing
- Between 13 and 18cps
- Bi-directional printing
- Tractor-fed paper or single sheets
- Super low price!

SPECTRUM
PRICE

£159⁹⁵



Brother EP-44

'Transforming Office Machines', runs Brother's slogan - with these super-compact battery powered typewriters, it's easy to see why!

- Top quality thermal head
- 4K of text memorise (3 A4 pages)
- Centering if required
- 15-digit LCD display for pre print corrections
- Line-by-line edit facility

SPECTRUM
PRICE

£249⁹⁵



NEW! Music Maker For Commodore 64

A superb new music system for the Commodore 64 micro, with everything that's needed for high quality music making. The package price includes Software (on either Disk or Cassette), a 24-key piano-style keyboard which fits over the computer keyboard, and a songbook containing 28 popular songs. Music Maker is versatile, but simple to use - it suits both beginners and experienced musicians. There are 8 voices to simulate instruments (including piano, guitar and synthesiser); all the sound parameters can be varied, to create any sound within the 64's capabilities. Different menu-selected modes include one which creates rhythms, from waltzes to disco, and pre-programmed bass patterns that you can create around the tune. The Music Maker is an incredible addition to the Commodore 64 superb music for everyone!

£29⁹⁵

Not all stores carry every advertised item, please phone before making a journey - prices correct at time of going to press E&OE



**Up to £1000
Instant Credit**

- There's up to £1,000 worth of Instant Credit available on a Spectrum Chargecard. See your local SPECTRUM dealer for written details (UK mainland only) Typical APR -29.8%

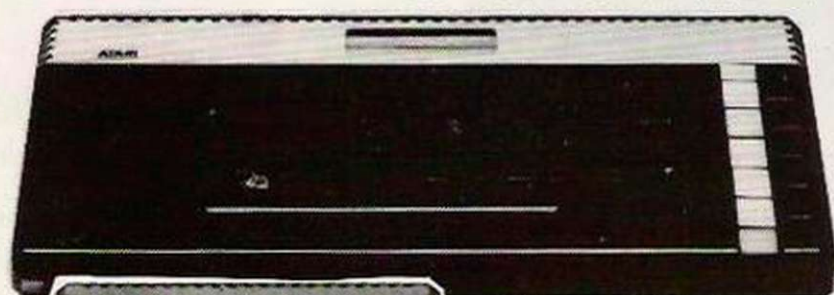
Latest News

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**MASSIVE
SAVINGS**

**ON THESE TOP
SELLING MICROS**

Atari 800XL



**Plus!
Atari 1010
Data Recorder
Plus!
Basic Tutor**

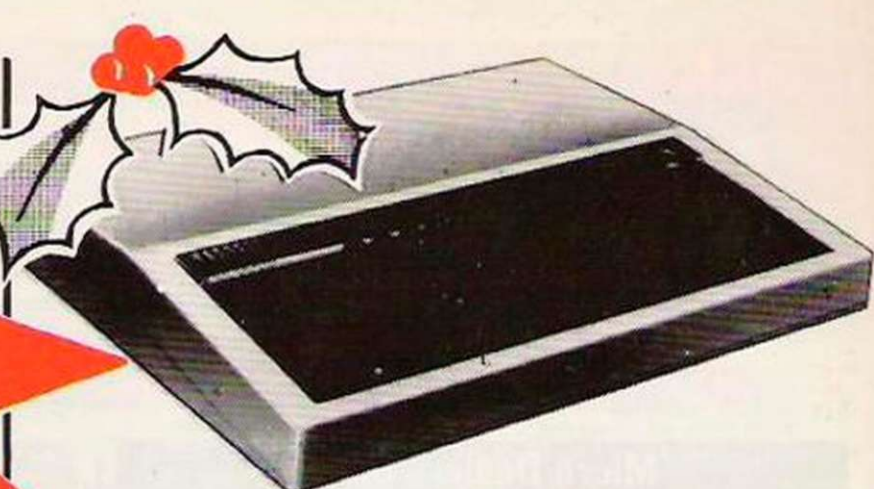
SAVE £50

This powerful and versatile home computer packs the punch of a full 64K of user RAM memory, to make the most of exciting games and educational software. Among its up-to-date features are a high quality full-stroke keyboard, three-and-a-half octaves of sound synthesis and a superb dscreen display capability that includes 11 Graphic Display modes and a palette of 256 colours—128 of which can be displayed together at any one time. Ask your local Spectrum dealer to show you the amazing Atari today!

Normally £249.99

**SENSATIONAL
PRICE**

£199⁹⁵



BBC Model B With Speech Synthesiser fitted

The BBC MODEL B probably the most flexible personal microcomputer available today. Using powerful BBC BASIC, the BBC B is widely accepted as providing the educational standard for computer learning.

The Model B features a variety interface ports allowing easy connection of both standard peripherals (like disk drives and printers) and second processors or other devices to give you access to Teletext or Prestel services.

**SAVE
£55**

Total Normal Price £454

SENSATIONAL PRICE

£399

Acorn Electron Plus 5 Software Cassettes



The Electron gives high quality graphics output to either colour TV or monitor. Sound can be generated through the internal loudspeaker. The Electron comes complete with a free introductory cassette, containing 19 free programmes & two manuals—the User Guide and 'Start Programming With The Electron'.

£199

Spectrum Computer Centres have no connection whatsoever with the ZX-Spectrum Computer manufactured by Sinclair Research Ltd.

**Computer
Dealers**

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More from Spectrum...

spectrum

Micro Dealers UK's Top 50 Britain's No.1 Software Chart

Program	Supplier	Machine	Price
Underworld	Ultimate	Spectrum	£9.95
Tir Na No	Gargoyle Games	Spectrum	£9.99
Eureka	Domark	CBM 64	£14.95
Eureka	Domark	Spectrum	£14.95
Fort Apocalypse	Synsoft/US Gold	CBM 64	£9.95
Daley Thompson's Decathlon	Ocean	Spectrum	£6.90
Raid Over Moscow	Access/US Gold	CBM 64	£9.99
Knight Lore	Ultimate	Spectrum	£9.95
Psi-Warrior	Beyond	CBM 64	£9.95
Backpackers Guide	Fantasy	Spectrum	£7.50
Travels with Trashman	New Generation	Spectrum	£9.95
Bruce Lee	Datasoft/US Gold	CBM 64	£9.95
Jasper	Micromega	Spectrum	£8.95
Eddie Kid Jump Challenge	Martech	Spectrum	£6.95
Combat Lynx	Durell	Spectrum	£8.95
Cyclone	Vortex	Spectrum	£8.95
Jinn Genie	Micromega	CBM 64	£8.95
Pylamarama	Micro Gen	Spectrum	£8.95
Suicide Express	Gremlin	CBM 64	£7.95
Elite	Acornsoft	BBC	£14.95
Select 1	Computer Records	Spectrum	£12.49
Fighter Pilot	Digital	CBM 64	£9.95
Select 1	Computer Records	CBM 64	£12.49
Steve Davis Snooker	CDS	Spectrum	£6.95
Cliffhanger	New Generation	CBM 64	£7.95
Havoc	Dynavision	Spectrum	£7.95
Jet Set Willy	Software Projects	CBM 64	£7.95
Artec (Hunt for the Sun God)	Hill MacGibbon	Spectrum	£7.95
King Arthur's Quest	Hill MacGibbon	Spectrum	£7.95
School Daze	Micromega	Spectrum	£6.95
Sherlock	Melbourne House	CBM 64	£14.95
Valkyrie 17	Ram Jam	Spectrum	£9.95
Braxx Bluff	Micromega	Spectrum	£6.95
Zaxxon	Synsoft/US Gold	CBM 64	£9.95
Boulder Dash	State Soft	CBM 64	£8.95
D-Day	Games Workshop	Spectrum	£7.95
Avalon	Hewson	Spectrum	£7.95
Tower of Despair	Games Workshop	Spectrum	£7.95
Battlecars	Games Workshop	Spectrum	£7.95
Kosmic Kanga	Micromania	CBM 64	£6.95
Manic Miner	Software Projects	Amstrad	£8.95
Xavior	PSS	Spectrum	£7.95
Beachhead	Access/US Gold	Spectrum	£7.95
Beam Rider	Activision	Spectrum	£7.99
Dues ex Machina	Automata	Spectrum	£15.00
Manic Miner	Software Projects	BBC	£7.95
3D Grand Prix	Software Invasion	BBC	£9.95
Kentilla	Micromega	Spectrum	£6.95
Dark Star	Design Design	Spectrum	£7.50
Summer Games	Quicksilver	CBM 64	£14.95



Omega Compucorder

- Battery/Mains Operation
- Built-in condenser microphone
- Automatic level control
- 3-digit Tape Counter
- DIN Socket

GREAT
VALUE
AT ONLY

£24.95

BBC Emulator

This superb unit enables you to process your BBC projects on your Commodore 64 at home. All you do is type programs in BBC BASIC and the Emulator allows your Commodore 64 to 'imitate' the BBC.

Spectrum
Price

£13.95

Quickshot II Joystick

Helicopter-style grip with the Fire button on top. Features suction feet for stability and Auto Fire mode. Compatible with most micros.

£11.95



Super Value Shado Add-Ons

Shado BBC Compatible Data Recorder

Also suitable for other micros



This neat, stylish data cassette recorder is a terrific value-for-money way to save your program and data from your BBC Acorn or Electron micro. The Shado connects easily, offers reliable and consistent performance and features a Tape Position indicator for easier data access.

Spectrum
Price

£32.50

Commodore 64 Compatible Data Recorder



Directly compatible with the Commodore 64 and VIC-20 micros, this excellent data recorder eliminates the problems of using ordinary cassette recorders - at a top value price too!

Spectrum
Price

£34.97

Shado Joysticks for the BBC

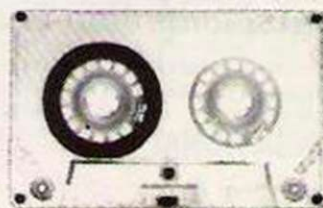


Designed as direct replacements for the Acorn originals, these superfast joysticks (connected to the Analogue port) feature much improved hand action with sprung response. Left & right are identified by the colour of the fire buttons.

Spectrum
Price
Per Pair

£16.95
per pair

Blank Data Cassettes



C12 Standard
Data Cassette. . . . 50p
C15 Standard
Data Cassette. . . . 58p
C12 Reel to Reel. . . . 75p

Not all stores carry every advertised item, please phone before making a journey - prices correct at time of going to press £&05



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There's a Spectrum near you...

AVON

BATH Software Plus, 12 York St
Tel: (0225) 61676
WESTON-S-MARE K & K Computers,
32 Alfred St Tel: (0934) 419324

BEDFORDSHIRE

DUNSTABLE Dormans 7-11 Broad Walk
Tel: (0582) 65515
LEIGHTON BUZZARD The Computer Ctr
at Milton Keynes Music, 17 Bridge St.
Tel: (0525) 376622
LUTON Terry-More, 49 George St.
Tel: (0582) 23391/2

BERKSHIRE

BRACKNELL Computer Centre, 44 The
Broadway, Tel: (0344) 427317
NEW! WINDSOR Gadgets 30 Peased
Str., Tel: (07535) 67211
SLOUGH MU Games and Computers 245
High St. Tel: (0753) 21594

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

BLETCHLEY Rams Computer Centre,
117 Queensway, Tel: (0908) 647744
CHESHAM Reed Photography & Com-
puters, 113 High St. Tel: (0494) 783373

CAMBRIDGESHIRE

CAMBRIDGE K P Computers Ltd, 19/20
Market St. Tel: (0223) 312240
(Open 6 Days)
HUNTINGDON T.S.C. Electronics, 3 All
Saints Passage, High St.
Tel: (0480) 411579
PETERBOROUGH Logic Sales, 6 Midgate
Tel: (0733) 49696
PETERBOROUGH Pptrbrgh Communications,
91 Midland Rd. Tel: (0733) 41007

CHANNEL ISLANDS

GUERNSEY Gruts, 3-5 The Pollett,
St Peter Port. Tel: (0481) 24682
JERSEY Audio & Computer Centre,
7 Peter St, St Helier. Tel: (0534) 74000

CHESHIRE

ALTRINCHAM Mr Micro 28 High St.
Tel: (061) 941 6213
NEW! CHESTER Computer Link 21 St
Werburgh St Tel: (0244) 316516
CREWE Microman Unit 2,
128 Nantwich Rd. Tel: (0270) 216014
ELLSMERE PORT RFR Computers, 1
Pooltown Rd. Whitby. Tel: 051 356 4150
STOCKPORT Wilding Ltd.
1 Little Underbank Tel: (061) 480 3435
WARRINGTON Wildings, 111 Bridge St.
Tel: (0925) 38290
WIDNES Computer City, 78 Victoria Road,
Tel: (051) 420 3333
WILMSLOW Swift of Wilmslow, 4-6 St.
Annes Parade. Tel: (0625) 526213

CLEVELAND

MIDDLESBOROUGH McKenna & Brown,
206 Linthorpe Rd. Tel: (0642) 222368

CORNWALL

ST AUSTELL A B & C Computers, Duchy
House, 6 Lower Aylmer Sq.
Tel: (0726) 67337
TRURO Truro Micro Ltd, Unit 1, Bridge Ho.,
New Bridge St. Tel: (0872) 40043

CUMBRIA

BARROW-IN-FURNESS Barrow Computer
Centre, 2/4 The Mall. Tel: (0229) 38353
CARLISLE The Computer Shop, 56-58
Lowther St. Tel: (0228) 27710
PENRITH Penrith Communications,
14 Castlegate. Tel: (0768) 67146
Open Mon-Fri till 8pm
WHITEHAVEN P D Hendren 15 King St.
Tel: (0946) 2063

DERBYSHIRE

ALFRETON Gordon Harwood 69-71 High
St. Tel: (0773) 832078
CHESTERFIELD The Computer Centre,
14 Stephenson Place Tel: (0246) 208802
NEW! NEW MILLS New Mills Micro
Centre 38B Market Street,
Tel: (0863) 47332

DEVON

EXETER Seven Counties (Computers) Ltd.,
7 Paris Street. Tel: (0392) 211211
EXMOUTH Open Channel, 30 The Strand.
Tel: (0395) 264408
PLYMOUTH Syntax Ltd., 76 Cornwall
St. Tel: (0752) 28705
TIVERTON Actron Micro Computers,
37 Bampton St. Tel: (0884) 252854

DORSET

BOURNEMOUTH Lansdowne Computer Ctr
1 Lansdowne Crescent. Tel: (0202) 20165
NEW! DORCHESTER Seven Counties
Cptrs, 20 High Street East
Tel: (0305) 66022
NEW! POOLE Lansdowne Cptr Centre
14 Arndale Centre Tel: (0202) 670901

DURHAM

DARLINGTON McKenna & Brown,
102 Bondgate. Tel: (0325) 459744

ESSEX

BASILDON Godfrey's 28-32 East Walk,
Tel: (0268) 289379
BASILDON Godfrey's Computer Centre,
5 Landon Main Centre Landon.
Tel: (0268) 416747
NEW! CANVEY ISLAND Tower Radio
Ltd, 43 High Str., Tel: (0268) 682211
NEW! CHELMSFORD Way-In Cptrs, 7
Village Square Chelmer Village Tel:
(0245) 467858
CHELMSFORD Maxton Hayman Ltd.,
5 Broomfield Rd. Tel: (0245) 354595
COLCHESTER Brainwave 51 Head St.
Tel: (0206) 561513
GRAYS H Reynolds, 79 Orsett Rd.
Tel: (0375) 5948
ILFORD Woolmans, 76 Ilford Lane.
Tel: (01) 478 1307
NEW! ROMFORD 92 Market Place Tel:
(0708) 41719
SOUTHEND Computer Centre 332 London
Rd. Tel: (0702) 337161

HAMPSHIRE

BASINGSTOKE Fisher's, 2-3 Market
Place. Tel: (0256) 22079
PORTSMOUTH (Waterloo) G B
Microland, London Rd., (Opp Co-op)
Tel: (0705) 259911
SOUTHAMPTON L.T.C. Ltd., 112 East St.
Tel: (0703) 333958/24703
WINCHESTER Winchester Camera &
Computer Centre, 75 Parchment St.
Tel: (0962) 53982

HEREFORD

HEREFORD Melgray Hi-Tech Ltd., 53/54
Commercial Str. Tel: (0432) 275737

HERTFORDSHIRE

HITCHIN GK Photographic & Computers,
68A Hermitage Rd., Tel: (0462) 59285
POTTERS BAR The Computer Shop,
197 High St. Tel: (0707) 44417
ST ALBANS (Herts) Clarks Computer
Centre 14-16 Hollywell Hill.
Tel: (0727) 52991
STEVENAGE D J Computers, 11 Town
Square. Tel: (0438) 65501
WATFORD SRS Microsystems Ltd., 94 The
Parade, High St. Tel: (0923) 26602
WELWYN GARDEN CITY D J Computers, 40
Fretherne Rd., Tel: (07073) 28435/28444

HUMBERSIDE

BEVERLEY Computing World, 10 Swaby's
Yard Dyer Lane. Tel: (0482) 881831
GRIMSBY RC Johnson Ltd., 22 Friargate,
Riverhead Centre. Tel: (0472) 42031
HULL The Computer Centre,
26 Anlaby Rd. Tel: (0482) 26297

ISLE OF MAN

DOUGLAS T H Colebourn Ltd.,
57-61 Victoria St. Tel: (0624) 3482

ISLE OF WIGHT

COWES Beken & Son, 15 Bath Rd.
Tel: (0983) 297181

KENT

BECKENHAM Supa Computers Ltd., 425
Croydon Rd. Tel: (01) 650 3569
BROADSTAIRS Video Vision 19/20 Willow
Court, St. Peters Park Road. Tel: (0843)
63284 (No Early Closing Day)
BROMLEY Computers Today 31 Market
Square Tel: (01) 290 5652
CANTERBURY Ctbury Computer Centre 56/
57 Palace St. Tel: (0227) 62101
DOVER Kent Photos & Computers, 4 King St.
Tel: (0304) 202020
GRAVESEND Marshalls Computers &
Cameras, 3 Windmill St. Tel: (0474) 65930
RAINHAM Microway Computers Ltd., 39
High St. Medway Towns.
Tel: (0634) 376702
SEVENOAKS Ernest Fielder Computers,
Dorset St. Tel: (0732) 456800
SITTINGBOURNE Computers Plus, 65 High
St. Tel: (0795) 25677
NEW! TUNBRIDGE WELLS Modata
Computers Ltd, 28-30 St Johns Rd.
Tel: (0892) 41555

LANCASHIRE

ACCINGTON PV Computers,
104 Abbey St. Tel: (0254) 36521/32611
PRESTON Wilding's, 49 Fishergate.
Tel: (0772) 556250

LEICESTERSHIRE

MARKET HARBOUROUGH Harborough Home
Computers, 7 Church St.
Tel: (0858) 63056

LONDON

E8 Percivals, 85 High St. North, East Ham.
Tel: (01) 472 8941
E17 Erol Computers Ltd., 125 High Street
Walthamstow Tel: (01) 520 7763
EC2 Devron Computer Centre, 155 Moorgate
Tel: (01) 638 3339/1830
N14 Logic Sales, 19 Broadway, The Bourne,
Southgate. Tel: (01) 882 4942
N20 Castlehurst Ltd, 1291 High Rd.
Tel: (01) 446 2280
NW4 Da Vinci Computer Store, 112 Brent
St., Hendon Tel: (01) 202 2272
NW11 Computers Inc., 86 Golders Green Rd.
Tel: (01) 209 0401/0279
SE1 Vic Odden's 6 London Bridge Walk.
Tel: (01) 403 1988
SE9 Square-Deal, 373-375 Footscray Rd.,
New Eltham. Tel: (01) 859 1516
SE15 Castlehurst Ltd, 152 Rye Lane,
Peckham. Tel: (01) 639 2205
W1 Computers of Wigmore St., 104 Wigmore
St. Tel: (01) 935 2452
W1 Sonic Foto & Micro Centre, 256
Tottenham Court Rd. Tel: (01) 580 5826
NEW! W1 Ramsans 4 Edgware Rd.,
Tel: (01) 724 2373

GREATER MANCHESTER

BOLTON Wilding Ltd., 23 Deansgate.
Tel: (0204) 33512
MANCHESTER Lomax Ltd., 11 St Mary's
Gate Tel: (061) 832 6167
OLDHAM Home & Business Computers Ltd.,
54 Yorkshire St. Tel: (061) 6331608
ROCHDALE Home & Business Computers,
75 Yorkshire St. Tel: (0706) 344654
SWINTON Mr Micro Ltd., 69 Partington
Lane. Tel: (061) 728 2282
Late Night Friday
WIGAN Wilding Ltd., 11 Mesnes St.
Tel: (0942) 44382

MERSEYSIDE

BIRKENHEAD Fairs Cameras & Hi-Fi, Dacre
Hill, Rock Ferry. Tel: (051) 645 5000
HESWALL Thorngate Computer Systems,
46 Pensby Rd. Tel: (051) 342 7516
HUYTON Ian Houghton 5 Huyton Hey Rd.
Tel: (051) 489 5785
NEW! LIVERPOOL Home & Business
Cptrs 31 Bold St. Tel: (051) 708 0428
LIVERPOOL Beaver Radio, 20-22 White-
chapel. Tel: (051) 709 9898
LIVERPOOL (Aintree) Hargreaves, 31-37
Warbreck Moor. Tel: (051) 525 1782

MIDDLESEX

HARROW Camera Arts, (Micro Computer
Division) 42 St Ann's Rd.
Tel: (01) 427 5469
TEDDINGTON Andrews, Broad St.
Tel: (01) 977 4716

NEW! PINNER P&H Micro & Photo Ltd
91 Field End Rd., Eastcote Tel: (01) 868
6830/6880
UXBRIDGE J K L Computers, 7 Windsor St.
Tel: (0895) 51815

NORFOLK

FAKENHAM Fastview, 12 Norwich Rd.
Tel: (0328) 51319
KING'S LYNN Computer Plus, 40 Conduit St.
Tel: (0553) 4550
NORWICH Norwich Camera Centre 20
White Lion Str. Tel: (0603) 612537
NEW! NORWICH Brainwave 11A Cas-
tle Meadow Tel: (0603) 663796
THETFORD C B & Micros, 21 Guidhall St.
Tel: (0842) 61645

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE

NORTHAMPTON Dormans, 22 Princes Walk
Grosvenor Centre. Tel: (0604) 37031

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE

NOTTINGHAM Jacobs Cptrs, 13 Middlegate
Newark. Tel: (0636) 72594
NEW! NOTTINGHAM Amplitone Ltd., 3
Manfield Road. Tel: (0602) 418191
WORKSOP Computagrafix, 132 Bridge St.
Tel: (0909) 472248

NORTHERN IRELAND

BELFAST Arthur Hobson Ltd., 37 Great Vic-
toria St. Tel: (0232) 246336
PORTSDOWN Pedlows, 16 Market St.,
Craigavon Co. Armagh. Tel: (0762) 332265
LONDONDERRY Foyle Computer Systems,
3 Bishop St. Tel: (0504) 268337
NEWRY Newry Computer Centre, 34
Monaghan St. Tel: (0693) 66545

NORTHUMBERLAND

MORPETH Telerents 31 Newgate St. Tel:
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Ask an expert why the Electron's the best micro in its class.

Most schoolchildren will tell you that one computer prevails in British classrooms today. Acorn's BBC Micro.

With a hint of pride, they'll also tell you that they're fluent in the computer language which Acorn developed for the BBC Micro. It's called BBC Basic.

And if you ask their advice on choosing a home computer for around £200, they're likely to tell you that there's really only one sensible choice.

The £199 Acorn Electron.

Like its £399 stablemate, but unlike any other micro, the Electron speaks BBC Basic. Which means that children can easily carry on with their computer studies at home. And their parents can quickly start catching up, because BBC Basic is such a simple language to learn.

However, language isn't the only thing which makes the Electron outstanding among every other micro in its price range.

A powerful choice.

The Electron is a 64K microcomputer which has 32K of RAM, combined with another 32K ROM.

This simply means that it has more power than most people ever need from a home computer.

Nevertheless, it has been designed to help you make the fullest use of its power.

For example, its graphics have the highest resolution of any home computer bar none.

This is because Acorn specially designed the chip that controls the graphics. And it's among the most advanced chips of its kind.

Indeed, it delivers twice as many characters across the screen as the Electron's nearest rival.

It expands into a system.

With the Electron, even total newcomers have been surprised at how quickly they can find their way into the complex world of computing.

Where many computers have keyboards which are confusing and clumsy to operate, it has a keyboard just like an ordinary electric typewriter's.

And for issuing main commands, there are single entry keys.

Instead of literally spelling out the command, letter by letter, you just push the relevant key and it's issued.

There's also a built-in loudspeaker which gives high quality sound.

And what is perhaps most exciting is that the Electron has the capacity to grow with your knowledge and ambition.

With Acorn's Plus 1 expansion module, it can link up with a printer, joy sticks and fast-load cartridge software including View and Viewsheet word processing and spread sheet programs.



It speaks the
same language
as school
micros.

With the Plus 3 module, which will soon be available, you'll have a disc drive system and will be able to enjoy all the speed and convenience of 3.5 inch discs.

But let's not get carried away too quickly. You can start using and enjoying your Electron as soon as you get it home.

All you need is your television set and a cassette recorder.

The speed of a business micro.

Some home computers respond pretty slowly to your commands. After you've pressed the keys, they leave you twiddling your thumbs for more than a mere few seconds.

The plodders, however, are a very long way behind the Electron.

In fact, on processing speed, a recent bench test survey ranked



the Electron up with such high fliers as the IBM PC and the Apple III. Both are machines which cost well over £1,000.

It's an astonishing accolade when the Electron makes no greater claim than to be a micro which is designed to become part of the family.

Your starter for free.

With your Electron, you'll receive a free introductory cassette.

It will give you a taste of the exceptional colour graphics. It will show you how the Electron can play and rotate music.



And when it's given you some new ideas about home accounting, it will challenge you to a few games and even spend a few seconds doing your whole family's biorhythms for you.

But remember, although it holds 15 programs, the cassette will only give you a glimpse of the Electron's full potential.

Because the potential is as infinite as your own imagination.

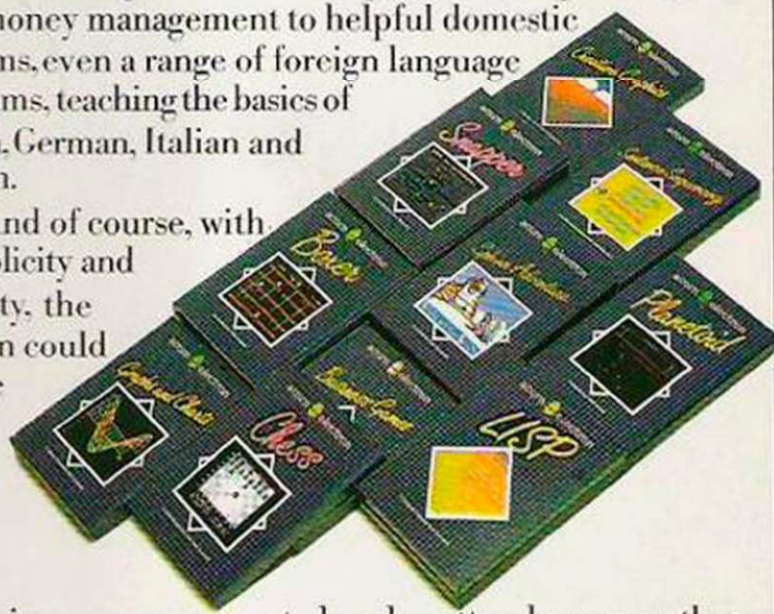
No shortage of software.

Although the Electron is still a relative newcomer to the market, the range of software available for it is considerable.

Besides plenty of games, there are many educational programs for children of all ages, from playschool to A Level.

There's a great deal to keep adults occupied, too. From money management to helpful domestic programs, even a range of foreign language programs, teaching the basics of French, German, Italian and Spanish.

And of course, with its simplicity and flexibility, the Electron could soon be



processing programs created and written by none other than yourself.

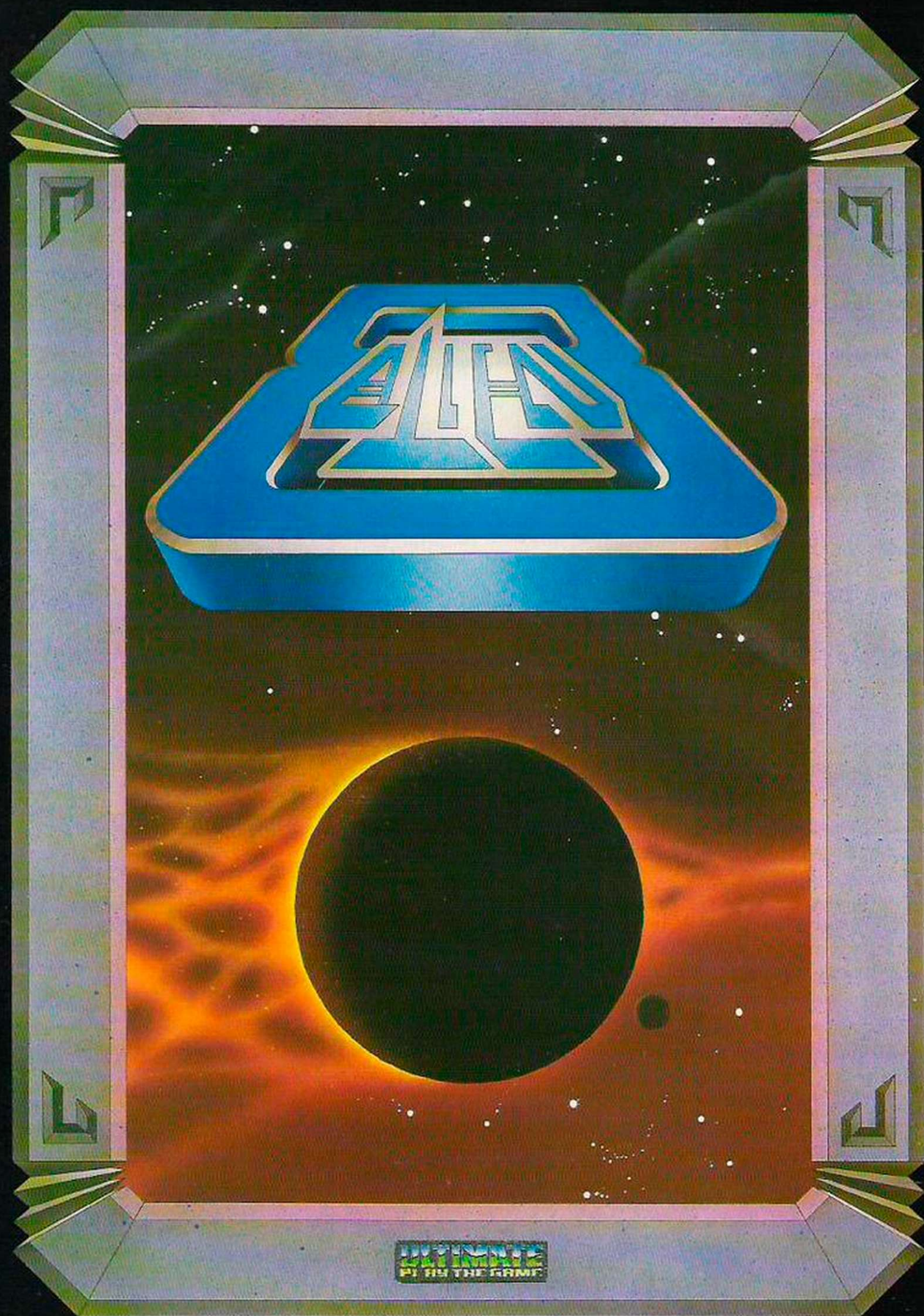
You can find the Acorn Electron with its full complement of accessories and software at local Acorn dealers and major high street stores.

For the address of your nearest supplier, ring 0933 79300.

The Acorn Electron.

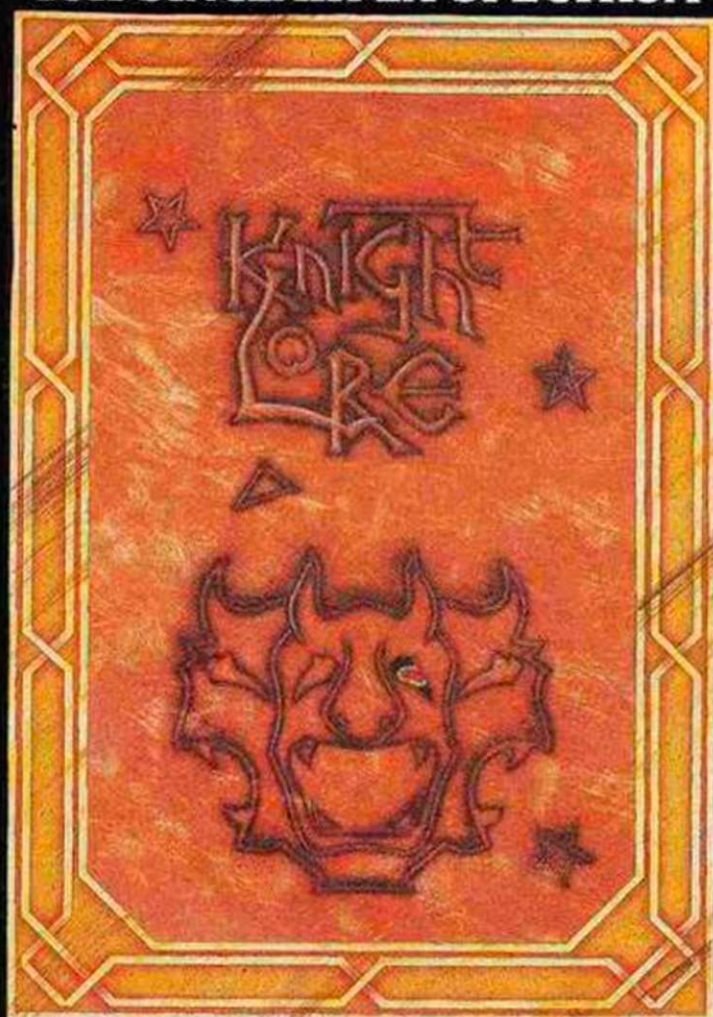


48K SINCLAIR ZX SPECTRUM



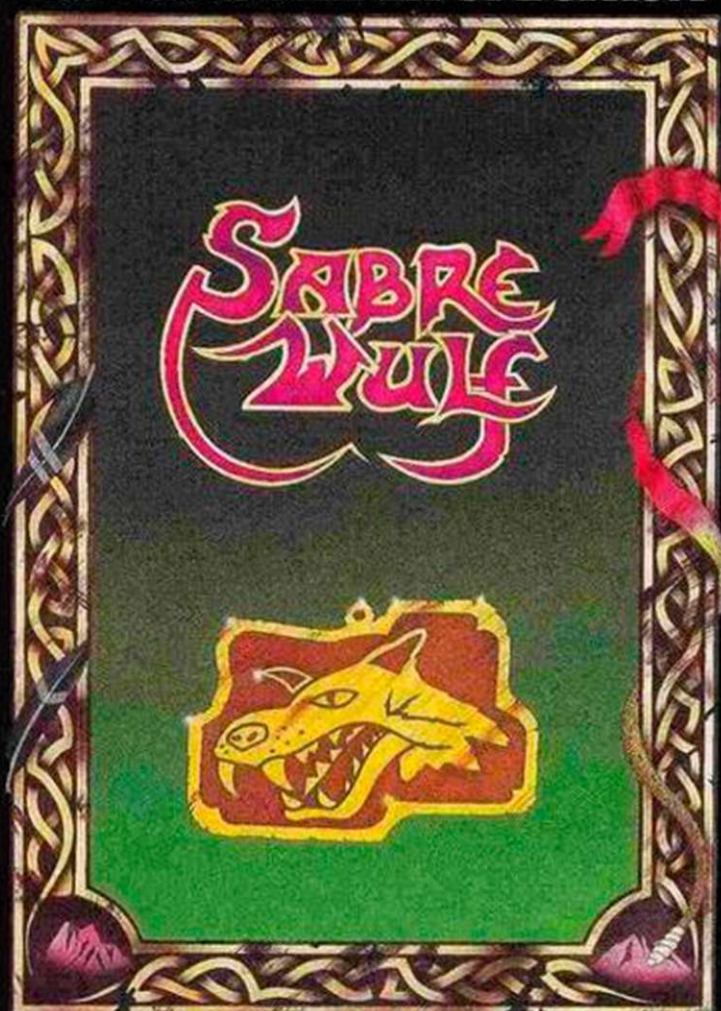
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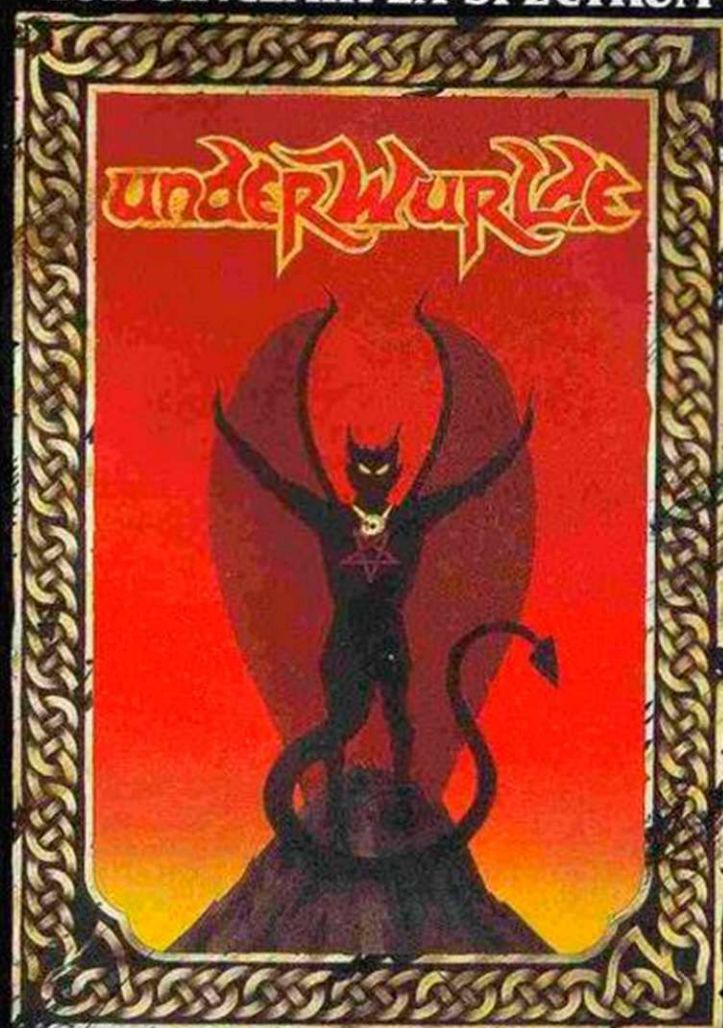


BBC MODEL B 1.2 OS

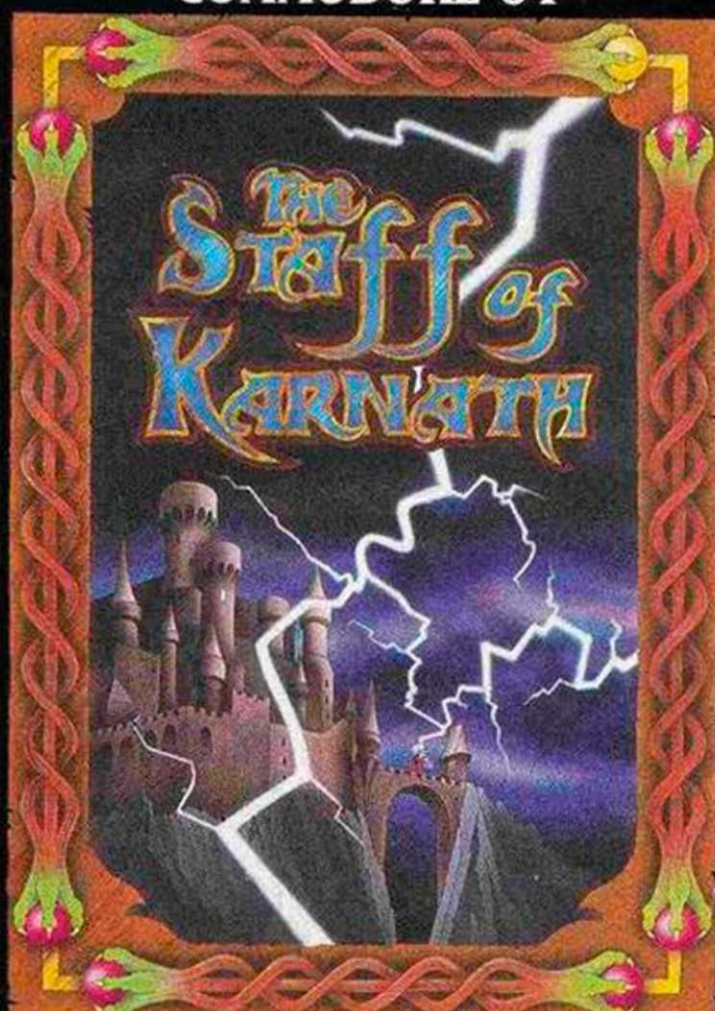
48K SINCLAIR ZX SPECTRUM



48K SINCLAIR ZX SPECTRUM



COMMODORE 64



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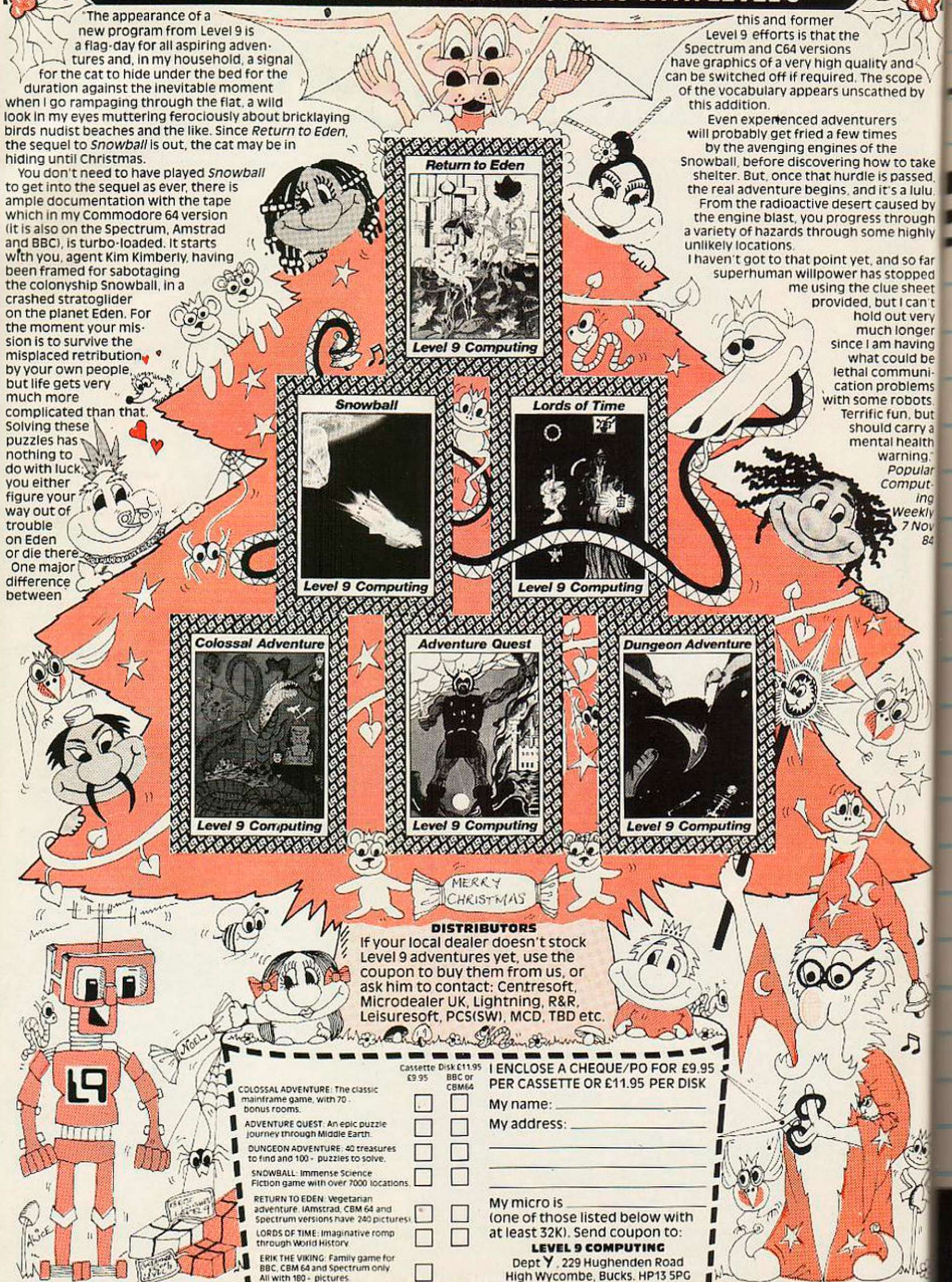
HAVE AN ADVENTURE THIS CHRISTMAS WITH LEVEL 9

You don't need to have played *Snowball* to get into the sequel as ever, there is ample documentation with the tape which in my Commodore 64 version (it is also on the Spectrum, Amstrad and BBC), is turbo-loaded. It starts with you, agent Kim Kimberly, having been framed for sabotaging the colonyship *Snowball*, in a crashed stratoglider on the planet Eden. For the moment your mission is to survive the misplaced retribution by your own people, but life gets very much more complicated than that. Solving these puzzles has nothing to do with luck; you either figure your way out of trouble on Eden or die there. One major difference between

Even experienced adventurers will probably get fried a few times by the avenging engines of the Snowball, before discovering how to take shelter. But, once that hurdle is passed, the real adventure begins, and it's a lulu. From the radioactive desert caused by the engine blast, you progress through a variety of hazards through some highly unlikely locations.



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ing
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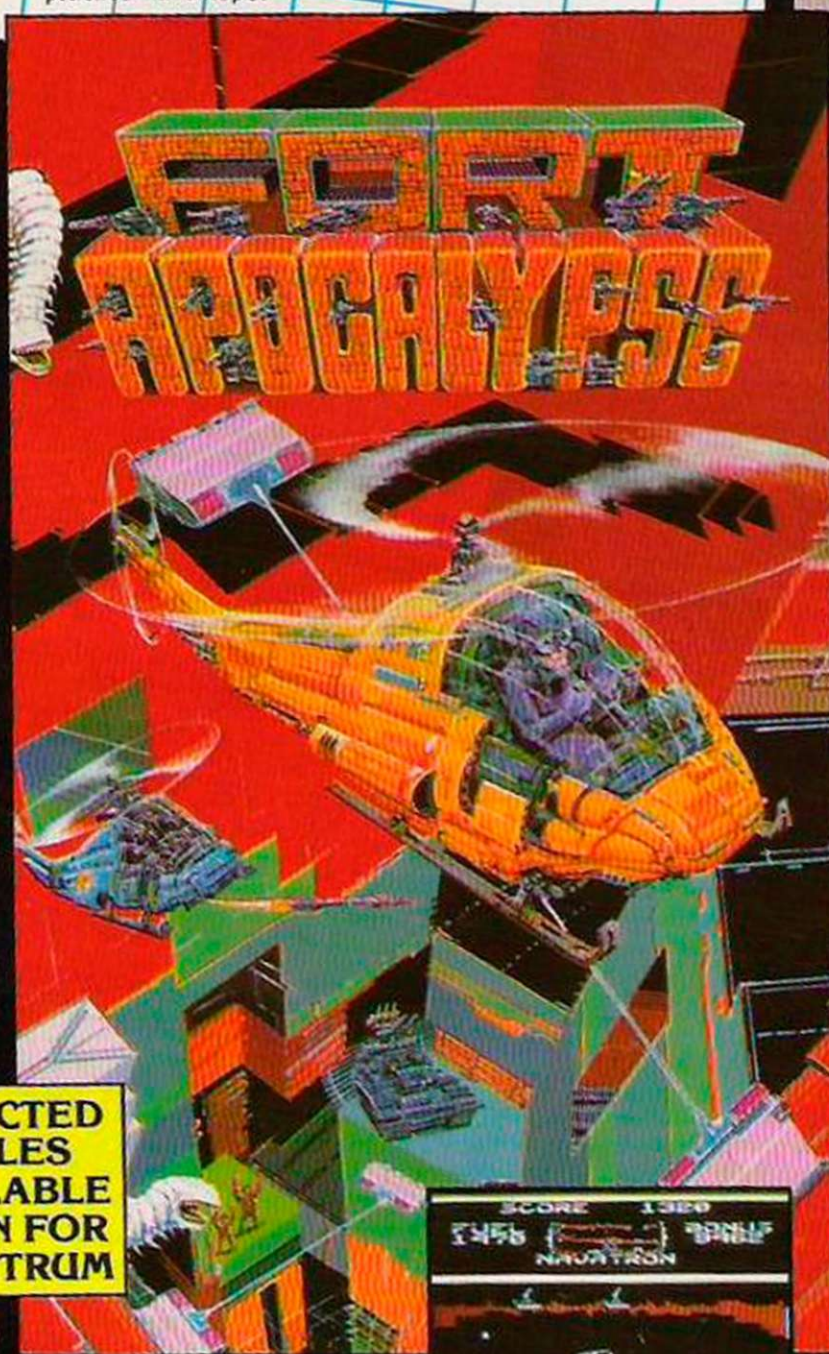
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AMSTRAD BBC CBM64 SPECTRUM MEMOTECH NASCOM ATARI

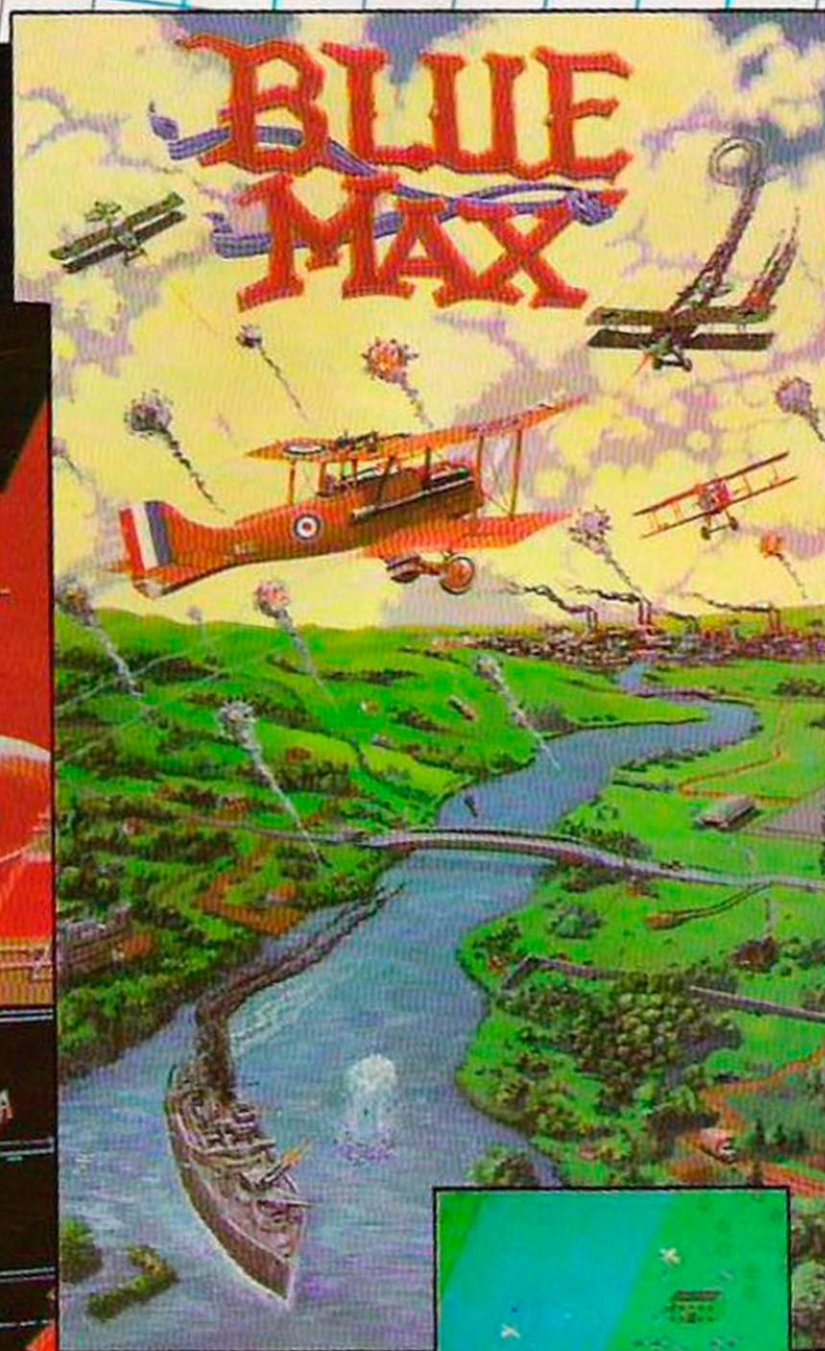
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ATARI
4



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Commodore 64.

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2 minutes

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Cavelon II

FAST LOAD
1 1/2 minutes

Cavelon II

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Quari

FAST LOAD
1 1/2 minutes

Quari

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Commodore 64, available Now

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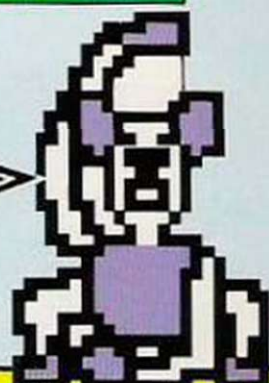
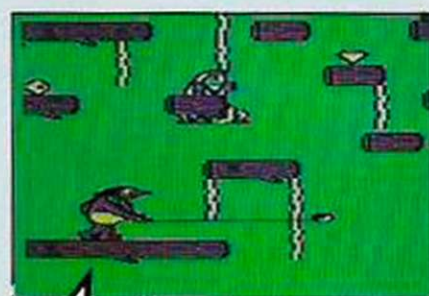
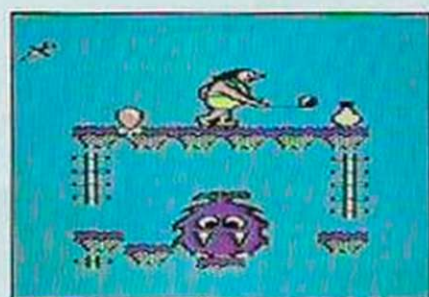
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The Touch Pad

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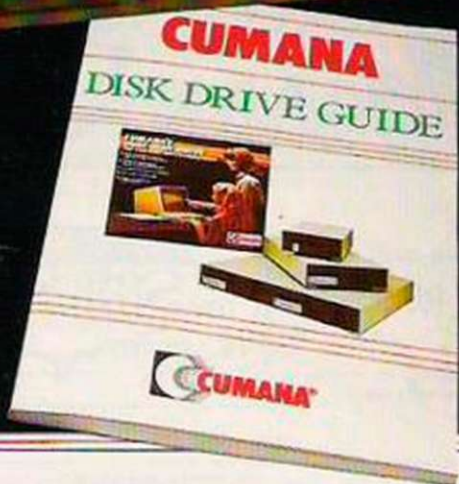
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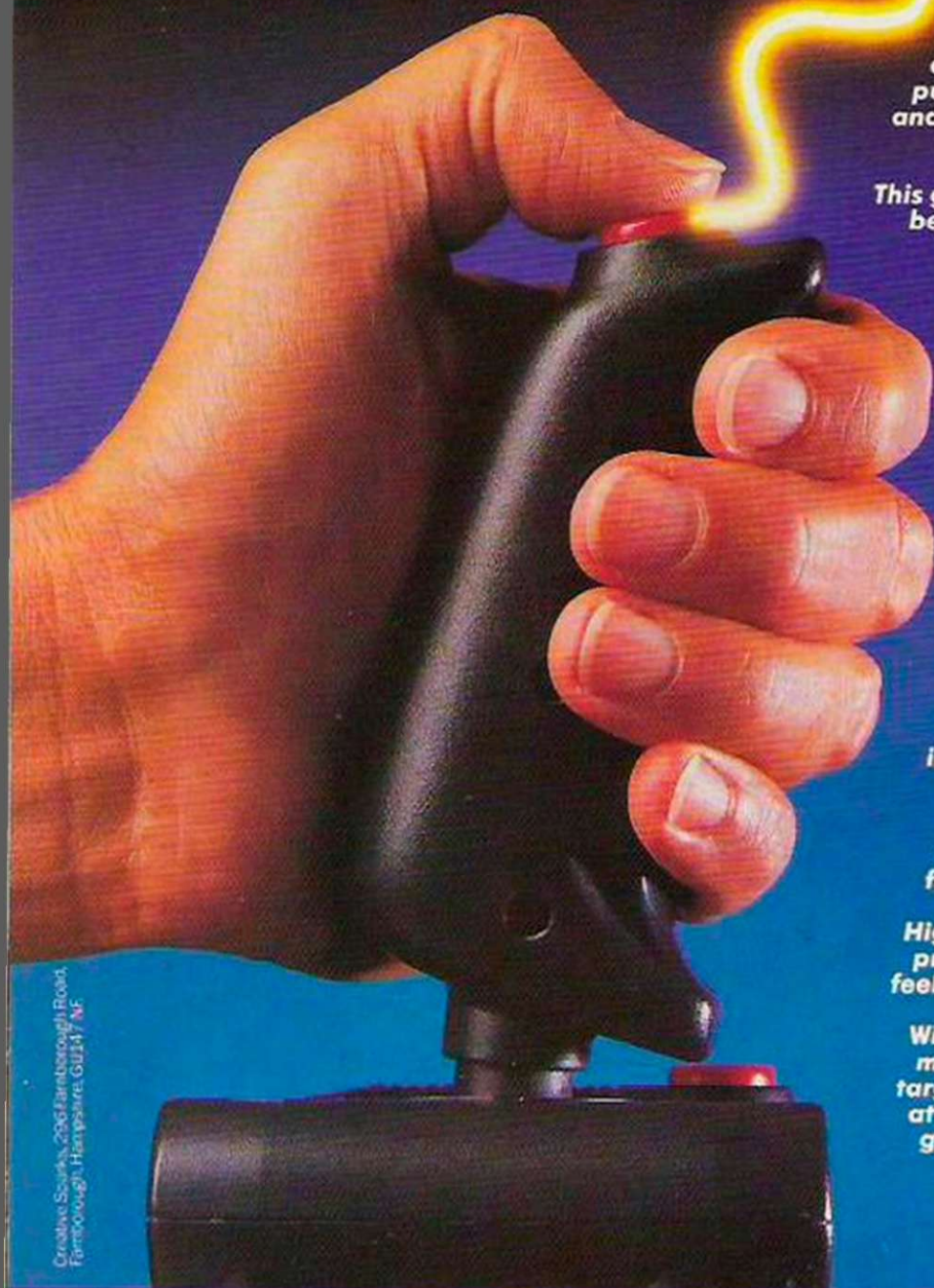
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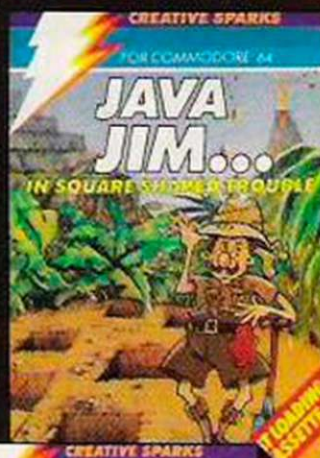


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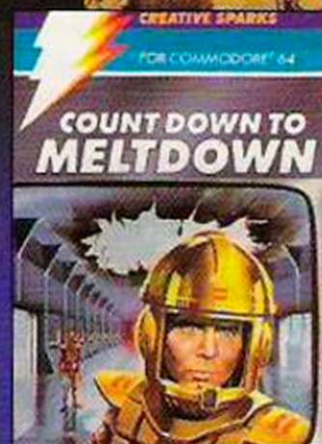
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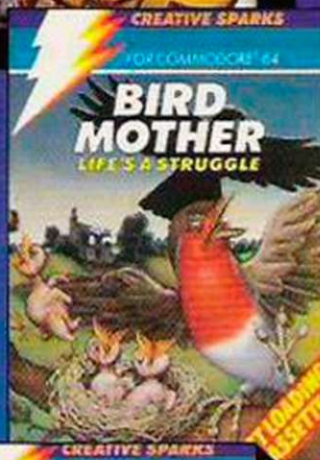


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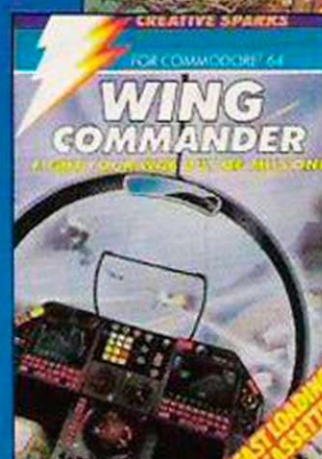


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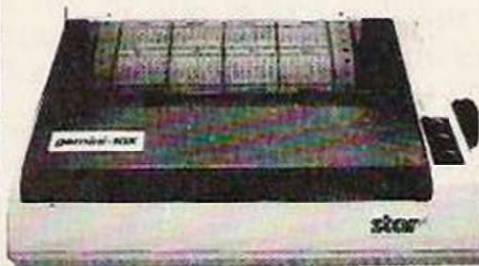
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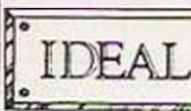
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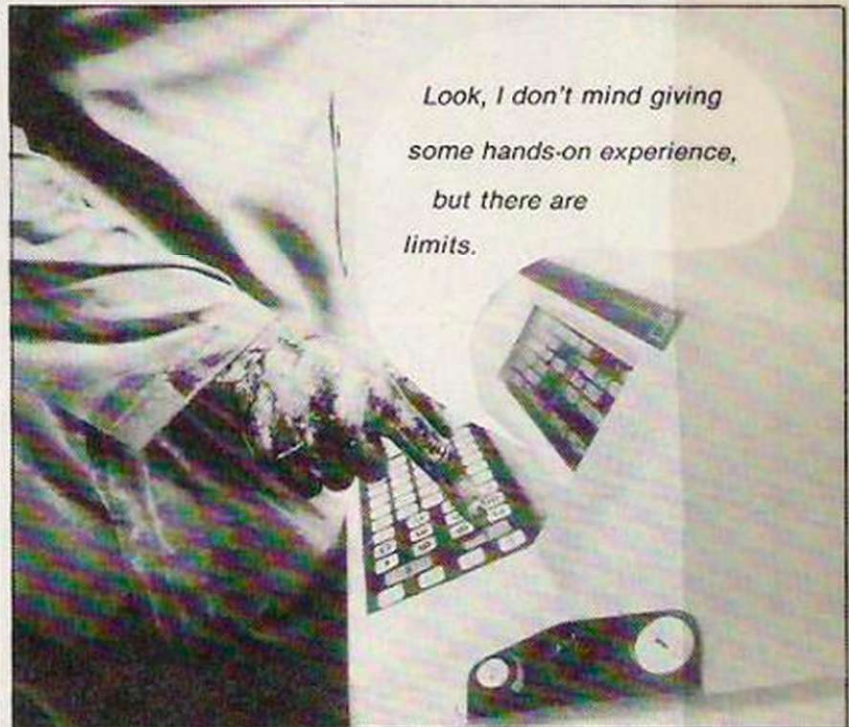
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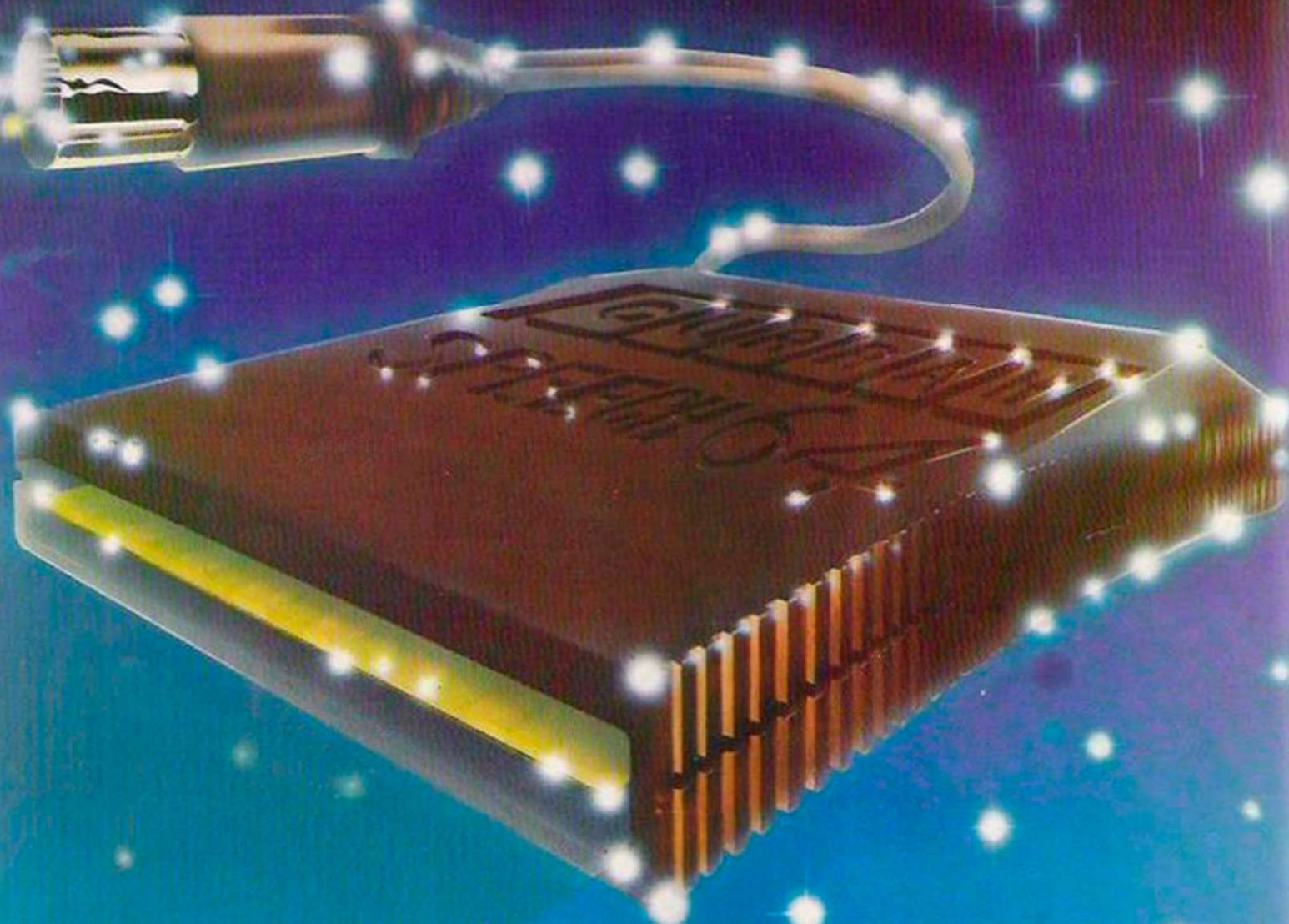
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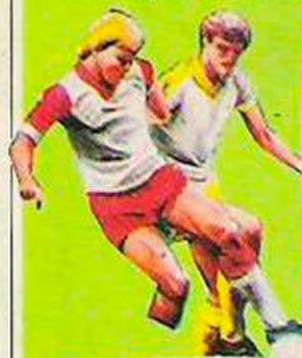
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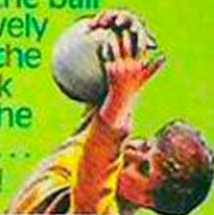
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